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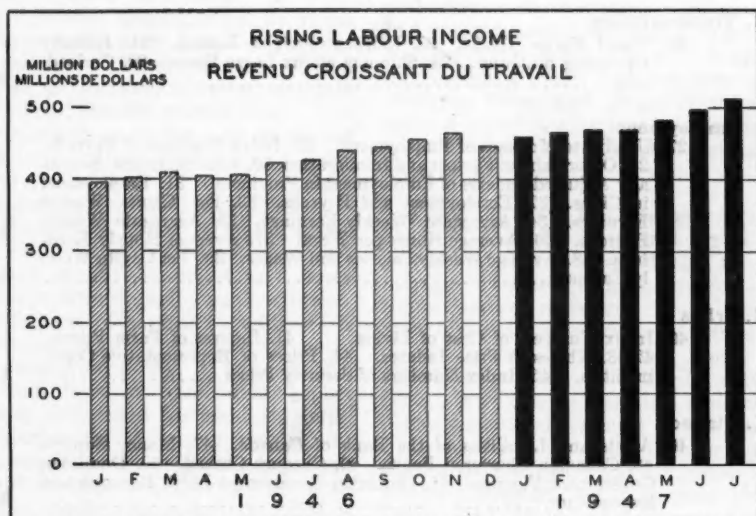
CANADA

October, 1947

MONTHLY REVIEW

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BUSINESS STATISTICS



BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

OTTAWA

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DOMINION STATISTICIAN: HERBERT MARSHALL,
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ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN SEPTEMBER

The Canadian economy has continued to maintain a high level of activity accompanied by sharply rising prices. Industrial production in July and August receded slightly from the level attained during the early summer but despite this, total employment has remained high and unemployment has continued to decline. Production levels during the summer months have been affected by the extremely hot weather and by the partial closing of plants during vacations. British Columbia has been one exception in this picture, where the employment, consumption of electric power and retail sales have all shown more strength than Canada's as a whole.

The upward movement in price level has been accompanied by rising incomes and rising levels of money expenditure. Total labour income showed a further advance in July as it passed the 500 million level. The rise in prices may tend to choke off some forms of expenditures and cause others to be delayed until the price situation is more favourable. But overall expenditure forces are still strong and while this situation continues there is less likelihood of any sharp decline in either employment or prices. A high level of capital expenditure is one of the major sustaining forces in the present economy. Coupled with this has been a favourable export market, a demand for goods to build inventories and a strong market for the more durable consumer goods such as automobiles. Only in the non-durable goods is there any evidence of weakness. Retail sales in these lines have no more than kept pace with price rises and in some instances volume has fallen off slightly. With a growing scarcity of hard currency in many countries, the export market may deteriorate somewhat and this could have a dampening effect on business activity.

A further substantial step towards the decontrol of prices was taken on September 15 as the government suspended ceilings on a wide range of products. The principal commodities retained under control are sugar, meats, wheat, coarse grains, the principal oils and fats, certain dried fruits and iron and steel and tin in primary forms. At the same time subsidies have been withdrawn on all decontrolled items. The most important of these is the domestic subsidy on flour and the import subsidies on cotton, hides and skins and on corn and soya beans. Most of the supply and distribution control orders relating to commodities released from ceilings have been discontinued. Rental ceilings and eviction controls remain unchanged but sugar rationing has ended. Though ceilings have been removed from a large segment of the economy the Wartime Prices and Trade Board still retains power to reimpose price ceilings where it feels unreasonable increases have occurred.

These steps will cause some continuation of the sharp upward trend in prices that has occurred during recent months. During August the cost-of-living index registered the largest monthly gain since May, 1920, and on September 2 the index stood at 139.4 on a base of 1935-39 = 100. Sharp increases in clothing and food prices accounted for most of this gain. Price increases of recent months have somewhat narrowed the difference between Canadian and American price levels which developed during the latter part of 1946, but in July the American cost-of-living index was still 22 points higher than the Canadian index.

The index of industrial production fell off again in August for the second consecutive month. Declines were recorded in all the main components, mining, manufacturing and electric

power. Unseasonably hot weather coupled with a reduction in the work month caused by the occurrence of 5 Sundays may have accounted for at least part of the August decline. The drop in electric power output was apparently related to the falling off in water levels following an extremely dry summer. Though manufacturing production was about 2 per cent lower than July after seasonal adjustment this reflected mixed trends in different industries. Rubber products, leather footwear and textile products were all down slightly but in contrast lumber products and pulp and paper showed small gains. Production of motor vehicles fell off sharply but other iron and steel products continued at about the same level. Output of electrical apparatus and refined metals both showed decline.

Steel production in August was only slightly higher than in July. In contrast pig iron production reached the highest monthly total since last January. Steel ingot output, at 226,000 tons, was substantially below the monthly average required to reach a 3 million ton year. An average production of about 300,000 tons for the four remaining months of 1947 would be required to reach the original goal.

With a larger supply available Canada's rubber industry is now using an increasing proportion of natural rubber. In July 54 per cent of the new rubber used by manufacturers was of the natural type, whereas it made up only 40 per cent at the beginning of the year and only 20 per cent in the first half of 1946. A consequence of this has been some decline in the consumption of synthetic rubber.

In the leather footwear field production fell off sharply in July and output for the month was the lowest for any similar period since the beginning of 1941. Stocks of footwear in the hands of wholesalers have been mounting rapidly since the first of the year and at the end of July they were 46 per cent greater than a year earlier. In contrast wholesale sales for the first seven months of the year

have averaged only 7 per cent more than in 1946.

In most commodities the supply of construction materials has improved substantially during the past year. A comparison of the second quarter of 1947 with the same period in 1946 shows that total cement output is about 7 per cent greater, production of concrete brick is almost 60 per cent higher and an increase of 19 per cent was shown in the output of concrete blocks. Production of clay bricks and structural tile have both increased almost 10 per cent. Other building materials which have shown an increase over the same quarter a year ago are rigid insulating board (33 per cent), value of paint sales (30 per cent), imports of glass (12 per cent), asphalt products (5 to 10 per cent), and wire nails about 4 per cent. Shipments of primary iron and steel are also greater and the building construction industry has been receiving about 12 per cent of the steel industry's total shipments.

The lagging trend in Eastern Canada's lumber production was reversed during July and total output for Ontario and Quebec exceeded July, 1946, by about 17 per cent. Output in British Columbia is at about the same level as a year ago though total production for the year to date is about 28 per cent more than in the same period in 1946. This gain is almost entirely the result of the loss in production which occurred during the woodworkers' strike in May and June of 1946. For Canada as a whole production in July was about 6 per cent greater than in the same month a year ago.

The radio industry has been one of the first to reach a position of adequate supply. Producers' inventories at the end of July had reached roughly 129,000 sets, over one-fourth of the pre-war peak year's annual output. Production has exceeded 90,000 in a number of recent months and has averaged over 80,000 sets per month since the first of the year, an annual rate of almost a million sets. Exports in July showed a sharp gain and the 14,310 sets shipped in that month

were almost equal to the total exported during 1946. However, imports for the year to date have been larger than the number exported. Though the overall supply of radios is large, there is still a shortage of the more expensive console type models.

In the face of an extremely high level of demand employment has expanded steadily throughout the summer months. Though the expansion has been widespread the largest increases have centred in the mining, communications and construction industries. Employment in metallic ore mines moved up substantially in the first part of the year and is now at the highest level since 1942. Since the war's end the growth of employment in the telephone industry has been especially pronounced and it is now 50 per cent higher than in August, 1945. Construction employment also has continued to expand and it is now almost 20 per cent above its level a year ago. In the manufacturing group while total employment has increased about 10 per cent during the past year, some sub-groups have shown much larger gains. In the lead are electrical apparatus increased 19 per cent, agricultural implements 18 per cent and rough and dressed lumber 17.5 per cent. In the face of this heavy demand for labour, unemployment has reached a post-war low point. At the end of August there were only 37,000 ordinary claimants on the unemployment insurance register in comparison with 62,000 a year ago.

Retail sales in August were only about 3 per cent greater than in July, a somewhat smaller gain than usual for this time of the year. The gain in real terms was even smaller for prices were rising throughout this period. Clothing prices for instance advanced over 6 per cent during July and August, and food prices rose over 3 per cent. In comparison with August, 1946, sales in three trades, women's clothing, hardware, and jewellery stores showed a decline.

Data for notice deposits in the

Canadian chartered banks indicate that the current volume of personal savings is substantially lower than it was in 1946. For the period from January to August the increase in notice deposits has been \$305 million, scarcely over half of the advance of \$601 million which occurred for the same period in 1946. Accompanying this decline have been marked changes in the various forms of expenditures that create a demand for savings. Business and private expenditures on capital goods are expected to be about 50 per cent higher than they were during 1946. But not all of the increase has called for augmented savings in this country. A substantial part has been met by increased imports of machinery, agricultural implements and other capital goods from the United States.

There has also been a marked change in the position of the Dominion government. In contrast with the calendar year 1946 when the government's expenditures were in excess of their tax receipts, a substantial surplus is being accumulated during the present year. For the six-month period April to September total receipts have exceeded expenditures by over \$480 million. Thus the Dominion government has shifted over from a position in which it had a substantial demand for savings to one where it is accumulating savings itself. But the government's United Kingdom and foreign loan programme must also be considered. Goods shipped under these loans are being financed by the government and this has created an additional demand for savings, at least part of which can be met out of the government's own surplus.

In overall terms the commodity trade balance has declined somewhat during 1946. For the first eight months of the year this balance (after deducting the non-commercial item returned Canadian goods) has fallen from \$372 million in 1946 to \$126 million in 1947. This trend also indicates a reduced demand for savings.

I. Analytical and General

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Seasonally Adjusted Indexes 1935-9=100	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Industrial Production	153-1	157-6	165-6	167-9	173-8	176-3	177-1	177-6	174-9	176-2	171-3	168-0	175-3*
MINING	102-7	100-9	104-1	109-5	110-4	106-8	113-3	115-3	112-0	115-0	110-7	109-4	112-3*
Metals.....	81-1	78-3	78-2	78-7	78-0	79-9	89-2	90-5	85-5	92-6	87-3	86-0	82-9
Gold.....	70-2	67-9	65-2	66-7	65-9	67-8	74-2	74-7	72-8	78-9	73-7	73-5	72-6
Copper.....	72-3	70-0	82-0	73-1	66-3	73-7	97-1	97-5	91-0	95-1	89-8	83-5	84-7
Nickel.....	105-3	104-8	106-3	107-6	118-4	113-1	121-9	127-0	115-8	124-6	119-2	120-8	96-0
Fuels.....	140-0	134-5	128-4	129-1	129-9	110-4	102-3	105-7	111-8	131-9	138-4	132-4	148-4*
Coal.....	116-2	112-2	108-3	111-8	116-4	86-2	75-3	78-1	80-1	104-9	111-6	102-1	125-2
Non-Metals.....	165-4	177-7	192-6	187-5	206-6	230-6	231-7	248-8	221-4	204-3	197-7	187-9	217-8*
MANUFACTURES	160-5	167-8	177-6	179-2	184-9	189-0	188-5	188-8	185-4	186-5	180-6	177-7	186-9*
Durable manufactures.....	168-1	177-6	190-5	195-6	203-3	212-4	209-2	206-2	202-5	208-2	202-2	193-6	211-1*
Non-Durables.....	156-1	162-1	170-1	169-6	174-2	175-3	176-5	178-7	175-4	173-5	168-0	168-5	172-7*
Foods and beverages.....	166-8	172-7	177-7	178-4	192-2	182-9	181-2	186-2	181-7	180-2	181-6	184-9	183-1
Food products.....	151-2	156-5	162-2	165-1	185-6	173-4	171-5	176-7	172-1	164-7	168-5	170-3	163-8
Meat products.....	130-6	132-2	160-1	134-3	129-9	119-7	120-2	150-3	141-4	138-1	158-2	138-1	87-1
Cattle slaughtering.....	176-8	194-4	216-3	173-7	145-4	141-7	123-8	154-1	134-7	128-9	166-3	154-0	81-5
Hog slaughtering.....	104-3	125-9	128-9	112-8	123-8	107-9	119-7	155-4	156-3	155-1	163-4	132-8	96-7
Dairy products.....	109-7	116-3	116-2	113-1	124-2	117-2	126-2	140-7	126-6	128-7	133-0	127-8	138-5
Butter and cheese.....	94-0	101-1	102-7	100-1	109-9	103-9	112-8	124-0	110-2	109-0	112-7	107-4	111-6
Concentrated milk.....	235-1	225-4	216-3	212-5	215-2	215-3	247-8	246-0	230-7	259-7	266-3	241-1	276-0
Flour and feed.....	179-1	181-4	183-4	182-1	204-2	196-2	186-9	200-2	228-9	235-6	212-0	198-9	192-2
Wheat flour.....	181-6	186-7	186-9	182-0	212-7	196-9	183-8	194-5	217-5	223-2	202-0	197-5	202-1
Sugar.....	123-9	81-0	99-3	97-5	113-8	96-8	86-8	137-5	181-4	198-0	109-6	127-2	185-0
Beverages.....	227-3	235-7	237-7	230-1	215-8	223-0	216-6	223-1	218-6	241-1	231-6	240-7	257-8
Liquors.....	212-3	248-2	300-8	286-3	262-6	255-1	239-7	232-4	215-6	235-4	162-7	191-3	214-8
Beer.....	289-2	277-2	249-2	247-4	227-5	241-4	250-6	271-3	273-5	312-4	329-6	326-2	328-5
Tobacco Products.....	204-5	207-9	209-9	203-8	204-4	205-9	196-9	194-9	213-0	200-6	147-4	180-2	224-2
Cigars.....	162-0	170-4	161-1	158-3	192-9	193-6	186-8	171-1	155-6	153-2	143-9	141-0	169-9
Cigarettes.....	252-8	248-8	262-3	249-1	244-9	248-7	240-2	239-8	271-3	254-3	178-5	220-0	232-1
Cut Tobacco.....	124-4	139-3	123-0	131-2	133-0	130-4	117-2	116-2	113-0	108-8	92-4	115-2	130-3
Rubber Products	50-0	74-5	235-0	229-6	257-4	260-9	257-9	271-9	246-8	248-0	207-6	181-3	243-9
Leather products.....	171-7	172-1	178-5	167-2	177-2	179-3	172-1	180-0	170-6	155-0	144-5	145-2	145-8
Leather Tanneries.....	173-6	170-0	185-8	164-4	190-6	199-6	190-2	195-0	186-4	171-1	158-4	158-2	154-6
Boots and shoes.....	170-4	173-5	169-9	169-1	167-8	165-0	159-4	166-4	159-5	143-7	134-7	132-2	139-7
Textiles ex. clothing.....	144-2	155-4	146-2	152-6	148-4	181-8	173-9	167-1	166-0	159-5	154-2	151-1	157-9
Cotton consumption.....	112-3	127-0	120-2	121-5	110-2	128-5	147-8	134-1	139-3	126-6	117-9	108-2	123-6
Wool cloth shipments.....	201-7	208-1	191-2	198-7	201-9	221-8	223-6	214-4	199-5	213-3	210-6	215-6	216-2
Rayon yarn and fabrics.....	189-3	209-6	194-2	211-7	213-3	222-3	226-6	226-4	227-8	221-6	205-6	204-9	212-8
Clothing.....	128-1	127-1	131-3	135-9	128-8	135-3	138-9	140-0	139-1	135-3	128-6	128-1	128-4
Wood products.....	157-1	158-1	151-9	146-7	147-0	154-6	154-2	127-4	126-0	148-6	168-5	174-7	173-7
Paper Products	167-0	173-3	170-1	168-7	175-3	178-0	180-7	179-8	176-6	174-7	175-5	176-2	178-0
Pulp and paper.....	153-8	160-6	157-1	155-2	164-8	165-9	167-7	167-3	164-0	163-7	165-0	166-6	168-9
Pulp.....	163-8	171-2	166-6	162-9	169-9	170-6	174-2	180-0	174-7	176-1	173-4	176-8	178-5
Paper.....	136-6	142-6	140-9	142-1	156-2	157-8	156-6	145-7	145-7	142-6	150-8	149-4	152-4
Printing and publishing.....	162-2	170-4	166-8	158-1	149-3	150-6	155-2	153-3	152-3	154-1	155-6	153-5	154-2
Iron and steel products	161-7	180-4	195-9	202-8	206-6	213-3	217-1	220-1	213-7	210-5	199-3	198-6	211-2
Primary iron and steel.....	72-1	118-7	186-0	199-3	213-8	211-3	218-1	221-8	211-8	216-4	188-3	204-1	216-5
Pig iron.....	66-1	109-8	198-1	236-4	255-5	235-1	236-9	241-0	222-2	239-6	226-4	240-4	254-3
Steel.....	85-8	117-9	179-1	183-1	193-0	194-8	206-9	209-3	195-5	205-0	180-1	193-3	210-2
Iron castings.....	182-2	190-1	209-5	206-0	203-7	232-2	232-0	243-7	216-0	203-7	184-3	160-0	226-7
Wire and wire products	25-8	60-0	119-9	125-0	144-6	146-1	150-3	159-9	146-1	145-5	129-2	123-8	155-6
Transportation equipment	204-9	212-9	228-5	222-7	224-7	251-4	242-8	243-4	237-3	241-3	233-7	205-1	258-0
Motor vehicles.....	93-8	113-1	140-6	133-8	137-4	181-7	173-8	167-9	159-1	164-6	166-8	117-7	190-5
Passenger cars.....	67-7	83-6	106-0	94-7	110-4	134-8	131-7	129-6	123-7	124-9	140-1	100-3	159-9
Commercial cars.....	177-7	208-2	252-3	259-7	224-0	332-7	309-4	291-0	273-2	224-9	252-9	173-9	289-3
Non-ferrous metals and products	143-0	156-5	161-3	160-7	175-9	172-9	175-5	186-7	189-5	196-4	188-4	175-1	179-5
Smelting and refining.....	97-4	104-4	96-4	91-9	107-8	106-0	107-4	114-5	113-1	125-1	121-6	113-6	118-1
Electrical apparatus.....	195-7	196-4	237-2	260-9	261-3	289-1	255-0	263-4	269-0	290-8	240-9	236-6	277-7*
Radios.....	225-8	244-6	295-8	274-2	359-9	444-1	290-2	319-7	405-3	458-7	326-4	290-7	...
Electric Refrigerators.....	148-5	159-1	194-3	166-1	212-0	240-9	239-9	238-6	195-3	220-6	178-4	153-6	283-1
Non-metallic mineral prod.	150-3	158-2	184-4	222-6	266-0	255-1	245-2	214-5	192-4	187-0	189-4	183-4	183-8*
Cement and concrete prod.....	201-7	203-7	278-3	394-8	536-4	445-8	397-7	307-1	253-7	241-0	282-4	249-2	266-4
Lime and gypsum products.....	192-6	218-3	225-6	228-4	225-0	221-3	234-6	241-8	243-5	232-3	232-7	240-0	238-2
Clay products.....	178-1	212-0	215-3	221-7	299-0	305-0	299-0	224-2	182-0	161-4	162-7	159-4	...
Petroleum and coal products	171-0	177-8	180-7	175-2	167-9	173-4	181-6	163-2	179-8	187-4	181-2	183-1	180-9*
Coke and gas products.....	127-0	142-2	160-3	162-5	169-9	168-9	156-1	154-7	148-2	149-0	140-6	138-4	141-6*
Petroleum refining.....	223-5	219-3	204-3	190-0	165-5	178-6	168-0	173-1	216-7	232-1	228-4	225-2	226-7
Gasoline.....	214-4	217-4	199-2	177-7	148-8	157-8	150-5	152-4	193-7	203-8	205-0	220-0	212-7
Heavy fuel oil.....	153-3	158-7	147-5	140-1	124-1	110-4	112-2	116-8	155-7	172-0	162-9	164-7	165-2
Chemical products.....	157-8	160-7	162-1	161-9	163-3	174-8	182-0	185-8	181-2	186-5	173-8	175-8	176-8*
Paints and varnishes	246-5	259-7	234-6	205-5	246-3	302-0	341-4	357-3	334-5	370-8	299-4	300-9	...
ELECTRIC POWER	155-2	155-3	154-0	158-3	173-4	172-5	174-1	174-6	180-3	180-9	184-4	174-0	170-6
Percentage of Unemployment	2-7	2-7	3-0	4-0	4-9	5-2	4-8	3-9	2-8	2-2	2-0	1-8	1-7

* Percentage of recorded unemployment among persons insured under unemployment insurance.

* Preliminary.

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: HERBERT MARSHALL
 CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN SEPTEMBRE

L'économie canadienne demeure très active tandis que les prix augmentent rapidement. La production industrielle en juillet et août décline quelque peu par rapport au début de l'été, mais l'embauchage se maintient à un niveau élevé et le chômage de continuer à décliner. Les niveaux de la production durant l'été se ressentent de la chaleur extrême et de la fermeture partielle des établissements au cours des vacances, sauf en Colombie-Britannique, où l'emploi, la consommation d'énergie électrique et les ventes de détail sont plus élevés qu'au Canada en général.

L'ascension des prix est accompagnée d'une augmentation des revenus et des dépenses monétaires. Le revenu total de la main-d'œuvre augmente de nouveau en juillet alors qu'il dépasse les 500 millions de dollars. La hausse des prix aura peut-être pour effet de décourager certaines formes de dépense et d'en retarder d'autres jusqu'à ce que la situation soit plus favorable. Les dépenses générales restent cependant élevées et tant que cette situation durera, tout déclin brusque de l'emploi ou des prix est peu probable. Le niveau élevé des dépenses d'immobilisation est l'une des grandes forces de l'économie actuelle, auxquelles il faut ajouter un marché étranger favorable, une demande de marchandises en vue d'accumuler des stocks et un marché ferme pour les marchandises durables de consommation telles que les automobiles. Seules les denrées non durables manifestent quelque faiblesse. Les ventes de détail de ces marchandises tiennent tout au plus le pas avec la hausse des prix; dans certains cas, elles déclinent quelque peu. En raison de la pénurie grandissante de numéraire dans plusieurs pays, le marché d'exportation perdra peut-être un peu de sa valeur, ce qui pourrait amortir l'activité commerciale.

Au 15 septembre, le gouvernement fait un nouveau pas important dans le domaine de la déréglementation des prix

en abolissant le prix maximum d'un grand nombre de produits. Les principales denrées qui restent soumises à la régie sont le sucre, la viande, le blé, les grains fourragers, les huiles et les graisses principales, certains fruits séchés et les formes primaires du fer, de l'acier et de l'étain. En même temps, les subventions sont retirées de toutes les marchandises déréglementées. Les plus importantes de ces dernières sont la subvention domestique sur la farine et les subventions d'importation sur le coton, les peaux et les cuirs, le maïs et le soya. La plus grande partie des ordonnances de réglementation des approvisionnements et de la distribution quant aux denrées libérées du plafonnement sont révoquées. La réglementation des loyers et des évictions reste la même mais le rationnement du sucre est terminé. Bien que le plafonnement ait été retiré d'une grande partie de l'économie, la Commission des prix et du commerce en temps de guerre conserve l'autorité de réimposer les prix-plafond s'il se produit des augmentations exorbitantes.

Ces mesures vont stimuler pour quelque temps encore la forte tendance à la hausse des prix qui se fait sentir depuis quelques mois. En août, l'indice du coût de la vie enregistre le gain mensuel le plus considérable depuis mai 1920 et s'établit, le 2 septembre, à 139.4, sur la base de 100 en 1935-1939. La majeure partie de ce gain est expliquée par l'augmentation rapide du prix des vêtements et des produits alimentaires. Le renchérissement ces derniers mois rétrécit jusqu'à un certain point l'écart entre les niveaux de prix canadiens et américains qui se sont établis durant la dernière partie de 1946. Toutefois, en juillet, l'indice du coût de la vie aux États-Unis est encore de 22 points supérieur à l'indice canadien.

L'indice de la production industrielle décline de nouveau en août pour le deuxième mois consécutif. Tous les

principaux composants diminuent, soit les mines, les manufactures et l'énergie électrique. La chaleur hors de saison, accompagnée d'un fléchissement du travail durant le mois à cause des cinq dimanches, explique au moins une partie de la diminution en août. Le déclin de la production d'énergie électrique découle apparemment de la baisse du niveau de l'eau à la suite de l'été excessivement chaud. La production manufacturière, après ajustement saisonnier, est d'environ 2 p. 100 plus basse que celle de juillet et les différentes industries affichent une diversité de tendances. Les articles en caoutchouc, les chaussures en cuir et les produits textiles diminuent tous légèrement. Par contre, les produits du bois, le papier et la pulpe augmentent quelque peu. La production de véhicules automobiles diminue sensiblement mais les autres produits du fer et de l'acier demeurent à peu près au même niveau. La production d'appareils électriques et de métaux affinés décline.

La production d'acier en août n'est que légèrement plus forte qu'en juillet. Par contre, celle de fonte en gueuses atteint le total mensuel le plus élevé depuis janvier dernier. La production de lingots d'acier, de 226 mille tonnes, est sensiblement inférieure à la moyenne mensuelle requise pour atteindre 3 millions de tonnes durant l'année. En vue d'atteindre l'objectif initial, il faudrait une production moyenne d'environ 300,000 tonnes durant les quatre derniers mois de 1947.

Grâce à des approvisionnements disponibles plus considérables, l'industrie canadienne du caoutchouc utilise maintenant une plus forte proportion de caoutchouc naturel. En juillet, 54 p. 100 du caoutchouc neuf utilisé par les fabricants est du caoutchouc naturel au regard de 40 p. 100 au début de l'année et de 20 p. 100 seulement durant le premier semestre de 1946. Il en résulte une diminution de la consommation de caoutchouc synthétique.

Dans le domaine des chaussures en cuir, la production décline brusquement en juillet et, durant le mois,

touche son niveau le plus bas de toute période correspondante depuis le début de 1941. Les stocks de chaussures entre les mains des grossistes augmentent rapidement depuis le début de l'année et à la fin de juillet, ils sont de 46 p. 100 plus élevés qu'il y a un an. Par ailleurs, les ventes de gros durant les sept premiers mois de la présente année n'atteignent en moyenne que 7 p. 100 de plus qu'en 1946.

Sous presque toutes les formes, les stocks de matériaux de construction augmentent sensiblement durant l'année écoulée. Une comparaison du deuxième trimestre de 1947 avec la période correspondante de 1946 révèle que la production globale de ciment est d'environ 7 p. 100 plus élevée, celle de briques en béton, d'environ 60 p. 100, et celle de blocs en béton, de 19 p. 100. La production de briques d'argile et de tuiles de charpente augmente de presque 10 p. 100. Les autres matériaux de construction qui enregistrent une augmentation par rapport au même trimestre l'an dernier sont les suivants: planches isolantes rigides, 33 p. 100; valeur des ventes de peinture, 30 p. 100; importations de vitre, 12 p. 100; produits de l'asphalte, 5 à 10 p. 100; clous de Paris, environ 4 p. 100. Les expéditions de fer et d'acier primaires sont aussi plus élevées; l'industrie de la construction de maisons reçoit environ 12 p. 100 des expéditions totales des aciéries.

La tendance déclinante de la production de bois d'œuvre dans l'est canadien est inverse en juillet et la production globale de l'Ontario et du Québec dépasse de près de 17 p. 100 celle de juillet 1946. La production en Colombie-Britannique occupe environ le même niveau qu'il y a un an, bien que la production totale de l'année jusqu'à ce jour soit d'environ 28 p. 100 supérieure à celle de la même période de 1946. Cette augmentation découle presque totalement de la perte de production qui a résulté de la grève des travailleurs du bois en mai et en juin 1946. La production de tout le Canada en juillet atteint environ 6 p. 100 de plus que durant le même mois il y a un an.

L'industrie de la radio est une des premières à accuser des approvisionnement insuffisants. Les inventaires des producteurs à la fin de juillet touchent à peu près 129,000 unités, soit un quart de plus que la production de l'année cime d'avant la guerre. Cette production dépasse 90,000 unités ces récents mois et atteint en moyenne plus de 80,000 unités par mois depuis le début de l'année, soit un taux annuel de près d'un million. Les exportations en juillet augmentent brusquement et les 14,310 appareils expédiés durant ce mois atteignent presque le total exporté en 1946. Cependant, les importations durant l'année jusqu'à ce jour sont plus fortes que les exportations. Bien que les stocks généraux de radios soient élevés, il existe encore une pénurie d'appareils dépendieux sur pieds.

En présence d'une demande extrêmement élevée, l'emploi augmente régulièrement au cours des mois d'été. Bien que l'augmentation soit générale, les plus gros gains sont centralisés dans les mines, les communications et la construction. L'emploi dans les mines de minerai métallique progresse sensiblement durant la première partie de l'année et s'établit maintenant à son plus haut niveau depuis 1942. Depuis la fin de l'année, l'expansion de l'emploi dans l'industrie du téléphone est particulièrement marquée; il est maintenant de 50 p. 100 de plus qu'en août 1945. L'emploi dans la construction continue aussi d'augmenter et s'établit maintenant à près de 20 p. 100 au-dessus du niveau d'il y a un an. Quant au groupe manufacturier, tandis que l'emploi total augmente d'environ 10 p. 100 durant cette année, certains sous-groupes enregistrent des gains beaucoup plus prononcés. Sont en tête les appareils électriques, avec un gain de 19 p. 100; les instruments aratoires, 18 p. 100; le bois en grume et le bois dégrossi, 17.5 p. 100. En présence de cette forte demande de main-d'œuvre le chômage atteint un bas niveau durant l'après-guerre. A la fin d'août, il n'y a que 37,000 postulants ordinaires inscrits sur les registres d'assurance-chômage, en comparaison de 62,000 il y a un an.

Il y a aussi changement manifeste quant à la position du gouvernement du Dominion. Par opposition à l'année civile de 1946, alors que les dépenses du gouvernement ont dépassé les recettes des impôts, un excédent considérable est en voie de s'accumuler cette année. Durant la période de six mois, avril-septembre, les recettes globales excèdent les dépenses de plus de 480 millions de dollars. Ainsi, le gouvernement du Dominion passe d'une position où il lui fallait des épargnes considérables à une autre où il accumule lui-même des épargnes. Cependant, il faut aussi tenir compte du programme de prêts au Royaume-Uni et à l'étranger. Les marchandises expédiées en vertu de ces prêts, que le gouvernement est en mesure de financer au moins partiellement à même son excédent, sont financées par le gouvernement, ce qui crée un besoin supplémentaire d'épargnes.

Généralement, la balance du commerce de denrées décline quelque peu en 1946. Durant les huit premiers mois de l'année, cette balance (déduction faite des articles non commerciaux revenus au pays à titre de marchandises canadiennes) diminue de 372 millions de dollars en 1946 à 126 millions en 1947. Cette tendance indique de même que la nécessité d'épargner diminue.

En résumé, le tableau général est le suivant: les besoins réunis d'épargnes en vue de financer le gouvernement du Dominion et le programme de placements nets à l'étranger seront beaucoup moindres sinon inexistantes en 1947. Ce déclin est contre-balancé par la hausse des dépenses au compte capital, de sorte que le résultat net prendra peut-être la forme d'un besoin total d'épargnes équivalent à celui de l'an dernier. En présence du déclin des épargnes personnelles, cet état de choses accentue la pression exercée sur le niveau des prix. Les deux éléments principaux qui aident à soulager cette pression sont l'excédent courant du gouvernement du Dominion et la rentrée considérable de marchandises provenant des Etats-Unis.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, le 31 octobre 1947.

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS

CANADA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Mar.....	57,598	39,759	3,537	167.0	55,249	154,820	5,678	101,992
April.....	75,919	56,733	3,506	168.9	55,932	123,950	5,755	104,164
May.....	82,199	47,859	3,616	169.3	55,413	98,810	6,116	104,725
June.....	66,402	32,255	3,415	169.9	54,969	82,382	5,609	103,925
July.....	67,673	34,543	3,423	173.6	57,193	68,535	5,547	105,918
Aug.....	50,414	29,496	3,440	172.8	57,620	61,822	4,867	85,145
Sept.....	44,816	29,050	3,266	175.5	58,775	57,682	5,891	89,909
Oct.....	73,308	33,631	3,550	178.1	60,327	57,036	6,313	104,876
Nov.....	48,004	24,286	3,567	182.7	62,078	63,700	6,211	109,679
Dec.....	36,534	24,124	3,672	185.7	64,448	84,374	5,935	96,992
1947								
Jan.....	44,711	16,641	3,916	181.0	60,730	103,995	6,216	100,692
Feb.....	53,452	17,598	3,589	180.7	64,985	110,062	5,597	100,577
Mar.....	38,353	23,093	3,958	180.4	65,934	103,291	5,737	103,369
April.....	52,911	41,398	3,727	180.7	66,370	82,276	6,043	102,443
May.....	64,206	44,453	3,917	179.6	66,380	59,410	6,841	107,469
June.....	75,541	38,405	3,756	184.5	68,369	47,817	5,975	102,752
July.....	72,515	39,154	3,751	189.5	70,317	43,205	6,124	96,639
Aug.....	70,380	29,841	3,641	192.6	72,417	37,350	5,236	81,346
Sept.....	76,164		3,589	192.9	73,084	30,666	5,934	85,535

MARITIMES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Mar.....	3,336	1,077	98	164.4	3,927	11,182	123.7	6,764
April.....	3,304	1,690	101	168.8	4,024	10,802	117.8	6,868
May.....	2,892	2,110	102	167.8	3,900	8,492	176.0	7,581
June.....	7,410	2,083	99	172.9	4,013	6,945	138.9	7,175
July.....	3,218	2,095	99	176.0	4,124	6,486	143.2	7,413
Aug.....	1,982	1,206	96	168.4	3,920	5,617	128.4	6,298
Sept.....	2,154	884	85	171.9	3,960	5,244	115.7	7,186
Oct.....	3,873	1,013	102	176.7	4,145	5,981	144.4	7,714
Nov.....	7,314	1,112	108	179.0	4,288	6,455	146.6	7,866
Dec.....	3,114	360	111	184.5	4,341	8,363	139.6	7,321
1947								
Jan.....	7,556	439	102	169.4	3,893	11,299	136.1	7,047
Feb.....	3,105	373	98	168.0	4,273	13,361	117.1	6,721
Mar.....	4,345	738	105	148.9	3,759	14,678	130.1	6,646
April.....	3,381	1,810	102	153.3	3,956	13,163	132.9	7,088
May.....	5,106	1,784	97	151.7	3,852	9,863	144.5	6,593
June.....	9,915	1,266	101	165.8	4,067	8,718	189.2	6,525
July.....	7,479	2,695	107	179.4	4,612	7,531	151.9	6,332
Aug.....	4,246	937	107	183.9	4,802	6,371	128.9	6,038
Sept.....	6,264		99	182.9	4,739	6,595	141.7	6,184

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

QUEBEC

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Mar.....	26,450	12,842	1,959	171.8	16,057	60,640	1,638	26,544
April.....	20,508	15,352	1,978	172.5	16,082	50,151	1,610	27,170
May.....	22,801	14,007	2,085	170.3	15,598	36,030	1,885	26,531
June.....	15,465	7,928	1,966	174.8	16,016	30,523	1,801	27,000
July.....	15,934	11,181	1,995	175.4	16,212	24,631	1,797	28,363
Aug.....	22,552	8,934	2,006	177.5	16,725	20,818	1,525	23,284
Sept.....	20,440	9,470	1,869	181.5	17,248	19,175	1,828	23,967
Oct.....	38,648	9,994	2,030	184.7	17,722	17,558	1,882	27,318
Nov.....	13,163	8,405	2,020	189.1	18,217	19,760	1,822	27,839
Dec.....	12,900	4,900	2,052	192.7	18,754	26,738	1,698	24,458
1947								
Jan.....	11,047	5,164	2,236	186.7	17,611	32,361	2,041	26,234
Feb.....	31,458	3,595	2,040	186.2	18,764	34,051	1,770	26,093
Mar.....	10,709	4,551	2,277	188.4	19,266	32,047	1,893	28,563
April.....	12,713	9,572	2,123	185.8	19,213	26,813	1,907	28,806
May.....	21,703	10,685	2,273	182.2	18,989	18,429	2,260	28,096
June.....	23,029	9,443	2,198	186.9	19,555	14,075	1,786	27,527
July.....	29,885	11,629	2,189	190.8	19,623	12,323	1,970	26,732
Aug.....	23,876	8,120	2,068	195.0	20,406	11,333	1,547	22,510
Sept.....	22,635		2,071	195.8	20,743	11,078	1,714	23,089

ONTARIO

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insurance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Mar.....	15,683	15,063	947	173.6	23,332	47,905	2,674	46,700
April.....	38,082	21,026	918	175.5	23,867	35,127	2,722	46,225
May.....	29,968	17,355	925	176.7	23,802	32,020	2,544	45,469
June.....	26,685	12,761	888	178.4	23,600	24,340	2,445	45,333
July.....	32,909	13,905	860	179.6	24,380	21,594	2,361	44,681
Aug.....	14,751	11,820	855	174.8	23,945	22,131	2,020	33,713
Sept.....	11,816	11,239	835	176.0	24,120	21,006	2,515	37,178
Oct.....	22,747	14,179	898	179.0	24,834	20,878	2,552	44,483
Nov.....	18,534	9,584	904	185.1	25,633	21,396	2,542	46,587
Dec.....	13,523	13,188	941	188.2	27,055	25,784	2,642	42,194
1947								
Jan.....	19,144	6,756	1,005	186.7	25,872	30,066	2,597	44,075
Feb.....	11,790	6,614	929	187.6	28,051	30,072	2,539	44,286
Mar.....	15,329	10,407	1,081	188.7	28,669	27,274	2,331	44,056
April.....	20,752	16,861	968	189.8	28,787	20,724	2,504	42,821
May.....	22,267	19,375	1,019	189.5	28,932	15,827	2,760	46,879
June.....	22,963	16,008	968	191.8	29,509	13,126	2,403	43,108
July.....	22,566	16,094	971	195.7	30,335	13,397	2,376	39,307
Aug.....	28,428	12,309	949	196.7	30,928	10,534	2,075	31,046
Sept.....	29,489		913	196.5	31,075	9,655	2,426	34,063

2. BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY ECONOMIC AREAS—Continued

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Mar.....	8,597	5,776	287	145-3	6,708	17,184	806	14,436
April.....	11,343	12,618	269	146-6	6,655	13,373	861	16,221
May.....	11,907	10,234	270	149-1	6,729	9,333	1,011	16,774
June.....	8,050	7,182	236	153-3	6,900	8,357	796	16,954
July.....	11,031	3,976	234	158-2	7,132	6,498	832	16,656
Aug.....	7,566	5,027	245	161-0	5,685	5,685	802	13,675
Sept.....	7,371	4,049	245	162-1	7,468	5,924	1,008	14,037
Oct.....	5,733	5,889	380	161-1	7,540	6,095	1,227	16,915
Nov.....	4,705	1,927	296	163-8	7,697	7,934	1,213	18,731
Dec.....	4,202	3,386	310	164-7	7,893	12,007	973	14,933
1947								
Jan.....	4,465	973	315	158-3	7,427	16,782	917	15,562
Feb.....	2,951	3,012	284	154-6	7,600	18,531	701	15,180
Mar.....	3,067	2,496	310	155-4	7,697	17,724	853	15,024
April.....	11,508	8,364	292	155-3	7,742	12,598	896	14,546
May.....	12,577	8,017	286	155-7	7,791	8,508	1,092	16,952
June.....	15,144	8,633	251	161-9	8,130	6,164	1,085	16,726
July.....	10,566	5,543	243	167-3	8,441	5,087	1,061	15,852
Aug.....	10,106	5,749	250	172-1	8,646	4,386	947	13,821
Sept.....	15,237	.....	265	172-1	8,772	4,308	1,146	14,475

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Month	Contracts Awarded	Building Permits	Output of Electric Power	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls 8 Groups	Ordinary Claim- ants on Live Un- employ- ment Register*	Cheques Cashed	Sales of Life Insur- ance
	\$000	\$000	mil. k.w.h.	1926=100	\$000		\$000,000	\$000
1946								
Mar.....	3,532	5,000	246	156-4	5,225	17,909	436-7	7,488
April.....	2,681	6,048	240	160-7	5,304	14,506	443-4	7,680
May.....	14,631	4,152	234	163-9	5,385	12,935	500-0	8,370
June.....	8,792	2,301	226	139-3	4,440	12,217	428-7	7,463
July.....	4,581	3,387	235	162-2	5,344	9,326	413-4	8,805
Aug.....	3,563	2,509	238	170-4	5,702	7,571	391-0	7,527
Sept.....	3,036	3,410	232	176-9	5,929	6,332	424-2	7,641
Oct.....	2,306	2,558	240	179-3	6,203	6,524	507-2	8,446
Nov.....	4,288	3,259	239	182-2	6,242	8,215	487-3	8,606
Dec.....	2,796	2,290	258	184-6	6,355	11,482	482-8	8,086
1947								
Jan.....	2,499	3,309	259	180-4	5,926	13,487	525-6	7,774
Feb.....	4,148	3,804	216	180-9	6,296	14,047	469-4	8,297
Mar.....	4,903	4,900	248	180-9	6,543	11,568	530-3	9,080
April.....	4,557	4,791	242	183-5	6,673	8,978	512-8	9,122
May.....	2,553	4,592	243	186-2	6,816	6,783	584-3	8,949
June.....	4,490	3,054	238	192-4	7,105	5,734	512-3	8,866
July.....	2,019	3,193	242	196-9	7,306	4,867	565-0	8,416
Aug.....	3,723	2,726	267	204-2	7,628	4,726	538-9	7,931
Sept.....	2,539	.....	242	206-7	7,756	5,030	506-6	7,734

*Source: Report on the Operation of Unemployment Insurance Act.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Week	Receipts—Country Elevators					Visible Supply		
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley
	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.	000,000 bus.	000 bus.	000 bus.
1947								
June 14.....	4,908	1,993	1,035	3	20	74.0	18,728	14,895
June 21.....	6,712	2,326	1,400	3	28	72.4	18,697	14,702
June 28.....	6,985	1,742	1,071	.....	13	70.4	18,164	14,685
July 5.....	5,323	1,217	623	1	7	67.7	17,504	13,982
July 12.....	3,160	1,189	621	.....	6	64.4	17,113	13,350
July 19.....	2,545	1,135	648	1	5	59.4	15,577	12,979
July 26.....	3,745	1,595	882	.....	10	56.3	15,226	12,224
Aug. 2.....	4,166	1,601	884	.....	10	55.5	15,233	12,133
Aug. 9.....	720	422	271	3	86	53.6	14,949	11,676
Aug. 16.....	1,156	276	528	38	346	49.9	13,889	11,459
Aug. 23.....	3,377	595	1,355	105	627	49.2	13,345	12,173
Aug. 30.....	5,702	1,579	2,730	99	551	50.5	13,363	13,946
Sept. 6.....	13,111	2,290	3,694	182	840	58.7	14,259	16,928
Sept. 13.....	31,041	3,485	5,389	519	1,453	87.0	15,902	21,350
Sept. 20.....	22,188	3,338	4,341	554	773	103.5	17,581	24,442
Sept. 27.....	6,584	1,116	1,366	161	288	105.8	17,374	24,475
Oct. 4.....	13,378	2,795	2,751	792	360	113.9	18,598	26,114
Oct. 11.....	21,067	5,580	5,455	2,045	686	120.9	22,756	30,212

Week	Visible Supply		Ave.* Cash Price Lake- head Rye No. 2 C.W.	Carloadings					
	Flax	Rye		Grain	Lumber Lath and Shingles	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Coal	Mdse. less than Car Lots	Total Cars Loaded
	000 bus.	000 bus.							
1947									
June 14.....	716	1,153	347/5	8,689	4,394	955	4,118	18,359	78,109
June 21.....	606	640	350	9,088	4,947	953	5,032	18,410	81,409
June 28.....	548	470	373/1	8,313	4,762	1,056	5,110	17,983	79,065
July 5.....	490	345	380/2	6,374	4,171	618	4,230	15,125	68,766
July 12.....	470	350	371/2	6,093	4,818	848	4,681	18,261	78,231
July 19.....	402	355	359/7	5,777	5,014	1,114	4,864	17,941	77,286
July 26.....	375	364	359/1	6,810	5,044	1,136	4,829	18,402	79,848
Aug. 2.....	346	379	316/2	7,293	5,084	707	4,916	17,987	79,010
Aug. 9.....	338	498	283/4	4,869	4,636	385	4,449	16,175	72,662
Aug. 16.....	380	1,270	279/6	4,235	4,858	615	4,323	17,268	73,728
Aug. 23.....	455	2,040	304/6	5,487	4,695	954	4,711	17,510	76,607
Aug. 30.....	481	2,728	347/2	8,297	4,642	1,119	5,723	18,314	81,553
Sept. 6.....	637	3,559	359/5	9,311	4,010	972	5,322	15,086	73,120
Sept. 13.....	1,150	5,084	384	10,989	4,506	1,039	6,448	18,146	85,708
Sept. 20.....	1,674	5,792	399/4	9,598	4,683	1,107	6,484	18,400	81,344
Sept. 27.....	1,816	5,768	384	9,693	4,792	1,120	6,774	18,533	83,563
Oct. 4.....	2,538	6,005	389/5	11,750	4,666	1,145	6,993	18,548	86,116
Oct. 11.....	4,465	6,550	373/7	11,582	4,702	1,091	7,152	18,990	88,131

*Prices per bushel commencing Mar. 19.—Oats No. 2 C.W. 65 Barley No. 3 C.W. 93. The price per bushel of wheat No. 1. Man. Nor. was changed on Aug. 9 from 156/1 to 158/4.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Week	Sales on Stockyards				Prices at Toronto			
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Steers, Medium	Calves Good Veal	Hogs B 1 Dressed	Lamba, Good Handy-weights
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
1947								
June 19.....	12,116	8,902	14,090	2,530	14.85	16.25	21.67	17.83
June 26.....	14,565	8,759	12,741	2,808	15.34	16.25	21.60	17.64
July 3.....	14,073	7,874	12,806	3,627	15.11	16.36	21.72	17.09
July 10.....	13,231	7,675	12,724	3,335	14.63	16.19	21.72	16.50
July 17.....	14,835	9,039	11,796	4,434	14.36	15.49	21.85	16.94
July 24.....	16,954	8,318	11,562	5,299	14.12	15.49	21.97	17.34
July 31.....	19,203	9,005	11,671	5,278	13.64	15.50	22.22	17.21
Aug. 7.....	19,563	7,850	10,792	7,328	13.58	15.50	22.35	17.43
Aug. 14.....	20,028	7,430	11,856	8,042	13.95	15.50	22.35	17.49
Aug. 21.....	23,097	7,721	10,494	10,122	13.28	15.50	22.60	16.00
Aug. 28.....	20,350	7,917	9,903	11,899	13.30	15.50	22.60	16.25
Sept. 4.....	19,287	6,704	9,243	12,406	13.37	15.50	22.60	15.75
Sept. 11.....	15,670	5,816	11,312	9,428	13.53	15.50	22.85	15.75
Sept. 18.....	18,685	6,663	15,453	11,416	13.46	15.78	23.10	15.94
Sept. 25.....	6,057	1,997	7,091	2,481	13.04	16.00	22.60	15.43
Oct. 2.....	13,855	4,029	11,287	3,970	13.45	16.00	22.60	15.50
Oct. 9.....	13,547	3,779	8,183	5,168	13.20	16.00	22.43	15.48
Oct. 16.....	12,859	4,793	6,531	12,634	13.29	15.99	20.85	15.00

Week	Commodity Prices		Stock Averages as of Thursday						
	Industrial Materials	Canadian Farm-Products	Montreal Stock Exchange			Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Utilities (10)	Industrial (20)	Paper (10)	Industrial (20)	Gold (20)	Base Metals (10)	Western Oils (15)
1947	1926=100								
May 29.....	127.0	118.7	77.8	118.8	302.47	164.85	111.82	82.26	26.63
June 5.....	127.4	118.9	77.9	119.9	213.56	166.80	110.48	83.37	30.06
June 12.....	130.2	118.8	77.7	120.3	316.84	166.53	108.86	83.18	33.08
June 19.....	131.5	118.9	77.2	122.6	327.80	166.86	114.13	83.65	33.40
June 26.....	130.5	119.6	76.8	122.8	334.55	166.76	108.20	81.37	31.25
July 3.....	131.6	120.4	76.5	123.3	341.63	168.26	107.64	82.31	34.37
July 10.....	131.7	120.6	77.7	123.3	342.65	171.21	110.10	81.90	32.42
July 17.....	132.6	120.0	78.4	124.3	352.98	172.69	112.67	83.21	31.29
July 24.....	132.2	119.1	78.7	124.9	364.69	175.37	110.20	83.96	32.46
July 31.....	131.9	119.8	78.1	123.2	348.65	171.74	108.50	83.68	28.43
Aug. 7.....	131.1	119.6	77.9	122.8	348.65	169.86	108.81	82.34	28.17
Aug. 14.....	131.6	119.8	77.1	121.4	344.60	168.77	113.05	87.21	28.14
Aug. 21.....	131.4	119.8	77.2	120.8	343.01	169.06	111.80	82.43	26.87
Aug. 28.....	131.3	119.5	76.4	120.2	341.94	169.10	113.71	83.19	26.33
Sept. 4.....	131.4	119.8	76.6	119.7	336.45	167.72	114.10	81.83	27.18
Sept. 11.....	132.1	119.9	76.7	118.7	338.64	165.65	111.61	80.27	25.32
Sept. 18.....	134.1	121.0	76.5	119.1	344.70	166.62	115.33	82.09	26.11
Sept. 25.....	135.2	120.6	76.0	118.3	339.85	164.17	114.01	81.11	25.81
Oct. 2.....			76.3	119.6	360.90	169.87	116.01	81.73	25.34
Oct. 9.....			76.8	120.0	369.96	169.30	113.35	82.00	25.95

4. CANADIAN FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Month	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Log- ging, Fish- ing, Trap- ping	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Trans- porta- tion	Finance	Service	Un- classi- fied
1946										
Feb.....	14	5	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	5	.....
Mar.....	20	6	5	1	1	1	.....	2	3	1
April.....	21	8	3	.....	.....	1	2	1	6	.....
May.....	18	3	5	.....	.....	3	1	1	3	2
June.....	20	4	6	.....	1	2	.....	1	4	2
July.....	25	4	4	.....	.....	4	1	.....	8	4
Aug.....	14	3	3	1	.....	3	1	.....	3	.....
Sept.....	25	7	3	1	.....	2	3	.....	6	3
Oct.....	36	12	6	1	1	5	.....	1	9	1
Nov.....	30	9	3	.....	.....	5	2	.....	6	4
Dec.....	35	11	8	.....	.....	4	2	.....	7	3
1947										
Jan.....	33	9	10	2	.....	3	2	.....	5	2
Feb.....	41	12	12	2	.....	5	2	.....	5	3
Mar.....	46	16	12	.....	.....	5	2	.....	7	4
April.....	54	14	17	1	.....	5	1	1	11	4
May.....	47	14	13	2	.....	8	1	2	4	3
June.....	45	9	13	.....	.....	6	2	2	9	4
July.....	46	12	11	.....	.....	4	2	1	11	5
Aug.....	28	10	8	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	6	2

5. CUMULATIVE FACTORS, FIRST EIGHT MONTHS

—	Pro- duction Steel	Building Permits 58 Munici- palities	Retail Sales	Exports	Tons Loaded by Rail- ways	Employ- ment Eight Groups	Whole- sale Prices	Money Supply
	Short Tons	\$000	1935-39 = 100	\$000	000 tons	1926=100	1935-39 = 100	\$000,000
1929.....	1,107,625	168,894	132.3	775,613	49,953	116.5	123.5	2,480
1930.....	854,182	115,268	121.6	577,579	42,509	113.3	116.6	2,319
1931.....	626,601	78,195	107.6	385,205	32,856	102.1	95.1	2,266
1932.....	262,869	32,576	89.0	309,983	26,748	88.6	88.0	2,127
1933.....	255,582	14,407	78.8	304,367	24,129	79.8	86.2	2,095
1934.....	590,944	17,433	83.5	403,048	30,403	94.2	93.0	2,099
1935.....	623,563	33,349	85.2	432,007	30,621	96.5	93.2	2,240
1936.....	814,976	27,026	88.9	559,961	32,811	100.7	94.8	2,408
1937.....	1,078,379	37,849	96.4	656,585	36,153	109.2	110.2	2,606
1938.....	937,942	37,797	94.1	528,801	33,572	110.2	105.1	2,633
1939.....	910,818	40,288	94.5	561,584	34,648	109.8	94.9	2,767
1940.....	1,456,037	51,545	106.8	768,534	45,886	118.0	107.1	3,087
1941.....	1,734,317	67,764	122.9	1,041,710	54,499	145.3	114.3	3,483
1942.....	2,055,666	50,850	142.2	1,484,782	59,608	169.3	123.5	3,823
1943.....	1,996,451	39,914	150.0	1,889,734	64,213	182.0	128.4	4,681
1944.....	1,993,756	66,201	160.4	2,309,686	69,884	182.2	133.2	5,511
1945.....	2,049,707	84,595	173.2	2,331,887	69,039	177.0	134.4	6,322
1946.....	1,674,282	187,256	199.2	1,511,179	61,718	169.6	139.7	7,095
1947.....	1,949,376	.....	216.7	1,809,707	68,417	183.6	160.4	7,499

6. FARM PRODUCTS

II. Production

Month	Wheat							Oats
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Freight Loaded	Exports		Overseas Clear- ances	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1946								
Mar.....	6,039	106,202	10,662	788,501	15,385	24,078	22,780	6,578
April.....	9,483	81,562	9,839	920,203	13,443	21,236	16,220	5,215
May.....	11,698	63,853	10,400	784,206	15,497	24,271	15,131	8,913
June.....	10,104	47,009	9,726	520,752	9,947	15,620	16,161	6,262
July.....	11,692	39,621	9,626	666,277	13,635	21,124	6,471	7,876
Aug.....	23,678	51,022	9,565	655,852	8,442	13,024	5,981	7,687
Sept.....	77,479	107,025	9,938	1,397,169	5,775	9,110	10,134	14,188
Oct.....	72,659	149,578	10,847	1,764,073	19,217	30,600	12,478	15,565
Nov.....	42,184	158,560	11,239	1,647,860	16,852	27,967	20,494	9,901
Dec.....	17,039	149,552	10,499	935,626	14,240	24,231	10,815	5,231
1947								
Jan.....	13,001	134,728	11,077	747,681	14,198	22,770	14,303	6,016
Feb.....	6,314	119,299	9,918	442,900	8,101	12,973	10,439	4,239
Mar.....	9,598	110,173	10,493	796,002	7,983	13,103	8,121	8,699
April.....	5,445	93,977	10,790	1,099,201	7,137	11,669	10,273	3,030
May.....	21,472	80,533	11,742	1,428,317	18,315	30,204	17,803	9,674
June.....	25,417	67,669	11,188	1,279,772	21,057	39,304	22,192	8,707
July.....	21,404	55,762	10,189	1,148,688	19,018	31,741	18,354	8,392
Aug.....	11,425	50,469	10,951	.....	11,184	19,198	9,601	2,903
Sept.....	75,983	113,863	11,200	.....	10,173	17,044	9,362	10,826

Month	Oats					Barley		
	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Mill Grindings
	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	000 Bus.
1946								
Mar.....	37,746	2,372	232,557	1,296	1,133	1,399	26,150	693.0
April.....	34,996	2,412	235,189	636	553	1,663	22,547	689.0
May.....	28,848	2,699	234,835	2,054	1,616	2,831	19,145	778.9
June.....	24,522	2,206	179,827	3,860	3,238	2,209	16,650	686.3
July.....	23,436	2,127	163,260	4,079	3,027	3,520	14,350	673.4
Aug.....	24,820	2,229	266,323	1,612	1,359	8,532	18,930	769.7
Sept.....	30,333	2,291	308,640	2,229	1,671	15,559	30,187	805.8
Oct.....	34,483	2,556	295,355	4,529	2,942	9,570	29,141	924.3
Nov.....	35,842	2,700	271,414	5,203	3,988	5,002	26,766	1,010.1
Dec.....	35,227	2,350	188,165	1,976	1,505	3,649	25,085	869.5
1947								
Jan.....	32,877	2,371	187,374	1,457	1,265	3,800	23,117	732.1
Feb.....	29,253	2,108	122,589	957	893	2,080	20,451	587.4
Mar.....	29,047	2,514	232,352	2,556	2,374	3,740	19,087	530.5
April.....	24,315	2,507	221,136	1,073	1,153	1,857	16,554	581.9
May.....	20,665	2,785	291,218	632	574	5,685	15,369	771.8
June.....	17,504	2,613	249,921	2,960	2,818	4,952	13,982	712.3
July.....	15,233	2,040	207,194	1,177	1,000	4,681	12,133	743.7
Aug.....	13,329	2,266	.....	637	664	5,183	13,907	844.1
Sept.....	18,595	2,389	.....	526	605	15,649	26,100	772.1

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Barley			Rye					
	Railway Loadings	Exports		Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings	Exports		Price ¹
		Tons	000 Bus.	\$000	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bus.	\$
1946									
Mar.....	92,376	8	14	35	1,173	6,822	30	60	243/5
April.....	119,241	4	6	48	818	11,575	125,423	298,180	264/5
May.....	134,654			59	666	7,973	19,089	39,476	274
June.....	113,575			33	351	3,014	110,031	281,218	290/7
July.....	107,030	8	15	253	374	2,522	125,184	351,982	292/4
Aug.....	201,934	137	220	1,318	1,990	21,780	258,970	643,871	209/7
Sept.....	308,640	74	126	1,384	3,078	27,202	247,425	579,824	226/4
Oct.....	219,295	2,837	4,228	993	3,930	35,022	73,906	163,943	236/2
Nov.....	194,501	1,779	2,649	482	3,711	24,663	539,330	1,381,413	260/7
Dec.....	165,404	1,419	2,369	260	3,188	23,910	2,040,882	4,872,785	272/5
1947									
Jan.....	145,351	437	845	143	2,952	18,079	372,836	654,229	258/2
Feb.....	74,693	19	26	192	2,027	6,750	50,136	130,637	291/2
Mar.....	122,333	15	26	339	2,074	15,851	376,004	1,009,138	324/7
April.....	129,065	17	46	66	1,781	12,111	181,171	550,904	302/3
May.....	157,089	12	35	197	1,787	26,512	169,243	442,666	351/7
June.....	155,877	4	12	83	345	24,581	839,940	2,720,061	357/7
July.....	128,731			99	379	2,665	530,429	1,853,972	360/6
Aug.....		3	7	1,842	2,727		8,986	24,738	303/4
Sept.....		10	20	3,704	6,005		93,573	297,831	383/6

Month	Flax					Corn		
	Receipts ¹ Country Elevators	Visible Supply	Railway Loadings Flax- seed	Exports		Mill Grindings	Railway Loadings	Mill Production Corn- flour, Meal
				Flax Seed				
1946	000 Bus.	000 Bus.	Tons	Bush	\$	000 Bus.	Tons	000 Lbs.
Mar.....	53	2,577	16,743	40	274	214.0	16,491	1,846
April.....	39	2,128	14,794	7,744	38,848	195.8	18,711	1,265
May.....	38	1,767	10,117	2,732	11,413	156.9	9,715	1,723
June.....	40	1,348	18,894	.....	.....	122.5	7,638	1,275
July.....	23	1,002	11,082	13	37	140.2	2,235	971
Aug.....	278	982	2,414	1,363	6,693	188.9	3,633	1,755
Sept.....	1,114	1,895	18,440	.....	.....	165.5	3,056	1,161
Oct.....	2,543	3,899	42,840	1,400	4,900	212.8	3,743	1,904
Nov.....	781	3,883	57,928	4,190	28,761	209.0	17,499	1,854
Dec.....	42	3,418	21,612	7,930	53,893	224.5	35,496	3,389
1947								
Jan.....	17	2,782	21,128	13,280	74,269	237.6	13,834	3,633
Feb.....	11	2,444	12,525	16,292	102,801	245.3	12,952	3,271
Mar.....	16	2,073	13,544	31,715	188,049	262.7	14,648	2,936
April.....	11	1,426	15,318	9,843	76,044	162.3	3,789	843
May.....	9	929	9,842	13,153	87,953	145.9	7,619	507
June.....	11	490	3,522	10,977	75,156	147.8	2,961	614
July.....	5	346	7,283	6,292	38,930	148.7	8,334	679
Aug.....	255	481	.....	.....	.....	165.0	.....	775
Sept.....	1,524	2,540	.....	9,288	50,325	176.9	.....	1,149

¹ Includes Interior Private and mill receipts and platform loadings.² Grade 2 C.W. Basis in store at Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver.

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6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Cattle					Cattle and Calves, Railway Loadings	Calves	
	Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughtering	Exports Except for Stock		Prices Steers, Good, up to 1,050 lbs.		Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughtering
			No.	\$000					$ per cwt.
1946	No.	No.	No.	\$000	\$ per cwt.	Tons	No.	No.
Mar.....	70,149	114,982	4,631	642	12.12	42,775	33,177	68,556
April.....	65,643	87,748	5,621	776	12.28	39,585	56,177	109,636
May.....	53,830	76,851	8,800	1,222	12.60	37,626	46,927	95,216
June.....	71,551	103,666	8,597	1,220	13.89	49,650	38,808	69,974
July.....	97,785	123,771	9,405	1,323	13.22	55,986	43,310	73,831
Aug.....	118,082	166,550	6,627	985	12.54	73,043	37,602	69,182
Sept.....	110,362	154,233	6,730	973	12.35	72,734	32,805	53,277
Oct.....	160,412	208,625	7,030	1,039	12.28	99,553	48,980	67,692
Nov.....	155,432	216,513	6,917	975	12.37	100,842	39,864	55,033
Dec.....	103,726	132,632	4,949	756	12.61	57,469	23,744	29,411
1947								
Jan.....	77,242	109,166	3,191	476	13.36	43,749	13,778	22,330
Feb.....	60,660	88,694	2,449	385	13.98	31,342	13,615	22,345
Mar.....	52,916	82,568	2,846	416	14.24	35,208	27,290	52,363
April.....	61,143	94,615	4,428	654	14.66	46,890	49,238	108,860
May.....	61,296	88,565	4,823	681	15.05	37,722	55,188	103,035
June.....	54,628	80,905	6,472	883	15.28	40,602	34,106	75,090
July.....	82,206	108,234	4,252	628	14.47	50,326	41,390	65,503
Aug.....	82,762	118,371	4,921	712	14.02	.....	29,772	54,344
Sept.....	57,796	69,939	6,473	921	13.92	.....	19,696	24,682

Month	Sheep and Lambs		Inspected Slaughtering		Hogs			
	Stock-yard Sales	Railway Loadings			Stock-yard Sales	Inspected Slaughtering	Railway Loadings	Price "B" 1 Dressed Toronto
			Sheep	Lambs				
1946	No.	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons	\$ per cwt.
Mar.....	10,661	3,037	5,064	66,305	71,471	419,451	24,612	17-73
April.....	10,656	1,777	43,119	1,055	76,100	416,102	22,602	19-35
May.....	9,045	659	22,090	1,229	63,211	389,377	21,857	19-86
June.....	17,304	1,071	21,143	16,067	55,522	280,132	16,077	20-82
July.....	39,324	1,986	25,047	56,161	57,110	256,802	14,000	20-90
Aug.....	69,657	6,079	30,492	150,300	45,820	217,912	12,705	21-15
Sept.....	62,183	5,904	30,767	126,030	39,680	216,104	11,678	20-42
Oct.....	111,639	13,270	44,579	197,152	74,571	379,254	18,457	19-87
Nov.....	70,204	7,667	39,946	110,676	79,670	442,247	22,482	20-17
Dec.....	34,532	3,713	27,073	45,771	81,028	384,857	22,990	20-80
1947								
Jan.....	18,893	2,711	19,594	45,966	70,703	378,666	24,196	21-71
Feb.....	11,085	2,507	14,601	43,270	54,567	293,977	19,060	21-38
Mar.....	10,126	2,606	8,930	49,477	61,004	343,103	22,066	21-38
April.....	7,542	2,100	36,182	2,274	65,170	417,881	23,276	21-63
May.....	6,142	762	15,229	1,248	78,038	405,824	19,811	21-60
June.....	11,167	526	14,409	5,403	52,803	330,626	18,054	21-65
July.....	25,097	1,028	21,689	28,974	58,545	300,326	16,267	22-01
Aug.....	42,469	.....	24,426	84,478	41,496	237,985	.....	22-53
Sept.....	29,139	.....	8,373	43,683	45,127	202,613	.....	22-81

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Live Stock		Meats	Meats and Poultry			Poultry	Lard
	Market-ings	Whole-sale Prices	Exports	Fresh	Cured, Salted	Whole-sale Prices	Cold Storage Holdings	
				Railway Loadings				
	1935-39 = 100	1926=100	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
Mar.....	117.0	153.1	12,598	22,162	14,815	115.3	9,520	1,507
April.....	101.4	156.3	9,333	17,063	17,774	120.6	6,409	1,407
May.....	86.0	160.5	11,498	10,678	16,246	120.6	4,433	1,419
June.....	115.4	171.7	7,673	12,909	13,574	124.5	3,386	1,232
July.....	138.7	165.7	7,220	16,335	14,044	124.4	4,570	1,017
Aug.....	131.0	160.1	12,972	17,496	12,884	121.3	6,412	832
Sept.....	68.5	158.4	7,210	22,243	11,342	120.7	8,286	689
Oct.....	122.5	156.8	8,072	25,264	8,507	120.7	12,112	588
Nov.....	150.5	158.2	7,833	26,539	18,613	120.7	18,062	978
Dec.....	152.2	162.4	16,091	24,957	17,278	120.7	25,972	1,190
1947								
Jan.....	109.5	171.4	11,783	20,070	15,726	126.6	30,979	1,455
Feb.....	103.7	176.2	10,265	12,093	15,151	127.0	29,307	1,419
Mar.....	91.4	178.2	6,883	12,643	17,767	129.5	21,426	1,214
April.....	91.5	183.0	5,689	9,385	15,125	129.5	16,707	1,290
May.....	98.1	184.7	13,735	12,978	15,595	129.6	13,186	1,534
June.....	91.8	187.8	11,803	14,411	12,295	129.7	11,606	1,943
July.....	120.1	179.9	6,969	13,123	14,418	130.0	12,003	2,519
Aug.....	95.3	176.7	8,527	.....	.....	129.1	13,386	2,705
Sept.....	62.0	176.6	6,402	.....	.....	133.4	15,615	2,494

Month	Cold Storage Holdings of Meats—Thousand Pounds						
	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork			
				Total	Fresh, not Frozen	Fresh, Frozen	Cured or in cure
1946							
Mar.....	23,801	1,812	3,832	40,719	4,347	20,882	15,490
April.....	21,435	2,080	3,345	50,731	4,773	27,880	17,285
May.....	14,762	3,341	2,040	87,584	5,525	35,379	16,680
June.....	12,044	3,481	1,040	56,750	4,591	36,294	15,865
July.....	15,596	3,505	831	53,473	3,517	35,204	14,752
Aug.....	12,503	3,798	1,292	39,940	3,253	21,231	15,456
Sept.....	18,891	4,138	3,454	25,870	3,249	7,899	14,722
Oct.....	24,757	4,021	3,650	18,055	3,287	3,006	11,762
Nov.....	28,768	4,573	6,641	26,398	4,989	3,894	17,515
Dec.....	36,009	4,977	7,719	33,608	5,728	12,403	15,477
1947							
Jan.....	30,551	3,427	7,070	38,600	3,555	21,072	13,973
Feb.....	23,175	2,208	5,593	43,790	4,349	23,581	15,800
Mar.....	18,202	1,181	3,780	44,396	3,700	22,616	18,079
April.....	15,772	1,135	2,848	43,888	3,969	23,309	16,610
May.....	16,264	3,142	2,177	55,759	6,486	29,469	19,804
June.....	14,203	4,906	1,710	55,509	5,264	32,358	17,887
July.....	12,956	5,371	1,453	55,043	5,218	32,165	17,660
Aug.....	14,511	5,778	1,525	46,223	3,889	25,066	17,268
Sept.....	18,702	5,649	2,200	32,741	3,012	13,859	15,870

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Butter						Cheese	
	Creamery		Dairy Storage Holdings	Exports		Prices, Cream- ery, Firsts, Montreal	Produc- tion (Factory)	Storage Holdings (Not Process or Cottage)
	Produc- tion	Storage Holdings						
	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	Cwt.	\$000	\$ per pound	000 lbs.	000 lbs.
1946								
Mar.	11,839	9,678	19	3,640	146	-380	2,709	19,952
April.....	19,704	5,208	22	1,865	76	-420	7,421	18,059
May.....	31,864	6,231	28	2,129	90	-415	17,005	21,288
June.....	42,323	17,447	32	2,052	92	-403	27,945	31,602
July.....	41,000	38,466	30	3,331	148	-417	25,200	50,865
Aug.....	34,268	57,873	49	9,311	420	-430	21,399	52,213
Sept.....	25,867	67,283	16	5,874	266	-420	17,350	42,672
Oct.....	22,043	70,376	20	2,794	126	-420	13,190	39,108
Nov.....	13,859	66,851	31	4,470	211	-420	5,717	32,506
Dec.....	10,253	56,691	20	4,023	192	-420	2,463	25,787
1947								
Jan.....	9,807	43,937	13	4,198	197	-420	1,722	26,128
Feb.....	8,674	31,392	9	2,723	132	-420	1,275	23,004
Mar.....	12,076	21,885	10	3,253	159	-420	2,419	20,047
April.....	20,737	14,146	9	1,535	78	-420	5,189	18,662
May.....	31,269	10,227	23	5,105	244	-519	12,225	19,267
June.....	43,128	22,886	25	5,580	291	-518	22,421	26,333
July.....	42,240	41,854	9	1,795	93	-519	22,307	40,680
Aug.....	36,527	58,468	10	1,431	73	-566	18,627	48,322
Sept.....	33,142	66,480	11	1,932	100	-619	14,878	55,687

Month	Cheese Exports	Butter and Cheese, Railway Loadings	Milk				Eggs	
			Con- densed	Evap- orated	Concen- trated Whole Milk, Storage Holdings	Milk and its Products, Wholesale Price	Exports	Railway Loadings
	\$000	Tons	000 pounds	000 pounds	000 lbs.	1926=100	\$000	Tons
1946								
Mar.	64	2,036	2,035	14,410	9,031	101-4	4,358	6,240
April.....	80	2,321	3,357	18,617	13,071	105-4	2,088	6,196
May.....	89	3,962	3,104	24,168	16,651	105-0	2,837	5,972
June.....	85	7,125	3,745	29,132	19,734	104-0	858	3,321
July.....	53	12,381	2,529	24,608	30,743	105-1	2,184	2,339
Aug.....	7,062	9,850	2,935	21,035	31,391	105-3	2,725	1,517
Sept.....	5,204	8,083	3,548	16,334	34,731	105-3	923	5,409
Oct.....	3,190	6,085	3,644	12,719	32,123	118-5	1,650	7,486
Nov.....	1,749	3,579	2,095	8,084	28,010	118-8	3,132	1,942
Dec.....	1,302	2,753	1,887	7,763	23,700	119-2	1,267	2,892
1947								
Jan.....	467	2,503	1,345	8,090	21,260	119-1	1,214	8,211
Feb.....	13	2,097	1,626	7,609	16,888	119-2	3,953	8,529
Mar.....	158	2,507	1,592	15,097	14,256	119-3	3,164	7,776
April.....	43	2,593	2,321	18,977	17,455	120-9	2,531	5,451
May.....	68	3,680	2,801	24,062	25,320	132-5	3,376	8,960
June.....	51	8,575	3,143	30,161	30,668	133-6	2,359	5,986
July.....	722	10,056	2,952	26,484	22,466	134-1	2,010	3,055
Aug.....	1,940	.....	2,375	23,056	25,717	138-8	2,064	.....
Sept.....	3,303	.....	3,787	20,900	26,846	148-2	2,353	.....

6. FARM PRODUCTS—Concluded

Month	Eggs					Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
	Storage Holdings			Price, Grade A, Montreal	Price	Com- posite	Feed	Wages
	Cold Storage	Fresh	Frozen					
						Price Indexes 1935-9=100		
	000 doz.	000 doz.	000 lbs.	\$ per Dozen	1926=100			
1946								
Mar.	497	2,061	4,503	393	86-1			
April	2,104	3,200	3,840	378	84-6	138-6	130-0	299-1
May	7,954	3,147	4,852	394	86-0			
June	11,813	2,868	7,334	406	87-2			
July	14,025	2,203	9,703	492	99-9			
Aug.	13,683	2,090	10,091	505	102-7	141-6	130-6	316-5
Sept.	12,791	1,586	10,614	505	104-8			
Oct.	8,519	1,776	9,449	505	106-1			
Nov.	1,924	989	8,405	505	107-0			
Dec.	9	1,454	6,877	468	97-9			
1947								
Jan.	14	2,248	5,438	423	90-8	140-9	131-7	273-4
Feb.	78	2,052	4,895	393	86-6			
Mar.	399	2,336	3,694	395	87-3			
April	3,117	3,162	3,956	393	88-1	148-5	144-9	322-2
May	8,311	5,309	5,721	403	91-6			
June	18,921	4,213	9,626	414	92-9			
July	22,883	3,215	13,842	440	93-9			
Aug.	25,659	2,718	16,301	554	103-6	157-1	148-8	343-5
Sept.	23,021	2,670	16,463	538	98-9			

7. FISH AND FURS

Month	Fish				Fishery Products		Furs		
	Caught and Landed	Storage Holdings			Exports	Whole-sale Prices	Exports	Imports	Whole-sale Prices
		Frozen Fresh	Frozen Smoked						
Cwt.	\$000	000 lbs.	000 lbs.	\$000	1926=100	\$000	\$000	1926=100	
1946									
Mar.....	448,822	2,021	16,882	1,125	6,830	132.5	3,056	2,503	108.0
April.....	320,301	2,203	17,530	1,250	5,205	138.7	3,551	2,015	105.1
May.....	1,216,259	7,882	15,536	1,441	5,865	143.8	4,265	1,879	109.6
June.....	1,256,254	7,750	22,308	1,735	8,761	143.8	1,960	1,568	109.6
July.....	1,646,197	7,742	32,188	1,849	9,307	144.5	1,512	1,540	107.0
Aug.....	1,690,606	8,940	38,269	2,983	7,768	150.9	1,830	2,074	107.0
Sept.....	1,392,958	7,890	45,426	3,227	8,037	150.9	2,637	2,304	98.5
Oct.....	1,236,666	4,030	44,996	3,008	10,085	150.9	837	1,957	98.5
Nov.....	1,057,220	2,439	44,321	2,731	7,016	150.9	513	2,161	98.5
Dec.....	903,083	2,701	42,822	2,855	5,665	160.2	2,266	1,966	91.5
1947									
Jan.....	899,030	1,882	38,575	3,081	7,554	160.2	3,154	1,862	88.3
Feb.....	161,087	590	32,486	2,232	5,737	157.1	2,633	2,476	67.5
Mar.....	393,840	1,390	26,861	1,717	7,109	152.0	4,140	2,385	71.6
April.....	274,829	1,798	24,292	1,451	5,750	151.3	2,069	2,478	70.5
May.....	1,283,800	6,136	20,896	1,779	5,314	145.5	2,135	1,425	62.9
June.....	1,078,290	5,940	26,744	2,439	6,817	153.6	1,882	940	66.2
July.....	1,297,610	7,051	32,391	3,230	5,844	150.6	1,751	877	66.2
Aug.....	1,345,160	5,907	39,408	4,184	6,501	152.9	1,336	766	66.2
Sept.....	1,316,530	5,383	44,965	4,725	5,680	152.9	1,977	1,582	64.9

8. METALS AND MINERALS

Month	Copper		Nickel		Lead		Zinc		Aluminum
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Exports
	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	Pounds	\$000	\$000
1946									
Mar.....	32,343,606	3,506	15,677,068	4,484	31,287,569	2,173	42,957,226	2,567	1,593
April.....	31,886,954	2,851	18,479,626	8,413	30,864,007	1,949	41,594,847	2,507	2,679
May.....	30,993,228	3,793	14,733,775	4,219	30,050,050	1,066	40,904,913	2,435	6,359
June.....	30,885,633	1,600	15,188,544	3,874	30,927,636	1,303	39,261,780	1,548	5,440
July.....	31,008,539	2,507	16,240,647	4,247	31,659,550	1,633	39,550,943	2,446	1,303
Aug.....	29,947,283	4,983	15,437,106	6,844	30,094,381	1,380	39,162,797	2,191	14,035
Sept.....	28,846,510	2,819	15,960,785	4,214	29,041,992	1,850	38,564,195	1,241	4,437
Oct.....	30,232,466	1,174	17,218,750	4,640	29,745,248	974	36,831,243	1,765	1,852
Nov.....	35,414,858	2,191	17,467,701	4,290	22,679,455	1,121	37,012,081	2,029	11,803
Dec.....	30,327,699	5,220	16,988,037	4,639	26,556,720	1,525	37,071,231	4,151	4,068
1947									
Jan.....	28,630,929	3,492	19,447,552	5,108	25,152,806	1,812	35,062,672	3,994	3,051
Feb.....	29,395,253	2,797	17,144,086	4,241	25,271,273	1,564	32,088,943	1,712	2,028
Mar.....	41,960,678	3,619	20,028,671	5,099	28,850,117	2,897	33,926,907	3,037	3,855
April.....	40,483,584	3,240	20,043,186	4,059	25,850,461	2,403	36,341,332	1,415	2,744
May.....	40,863,493	6,301	19,769,954	6,854	25,672,215	3,625	35,942,900	3,065	9,514
June.....	39,452,793	5,185	19,609,339	4,803	28,695,534	2,672	35,813,969	2,286	5,959
July.....	38,791,252	5,397	19,578,801	4,665	28,103,150	2,215	36,055,345	2,254	9,316
Aug.....	36,069,320	5,070	19,836,243	6,000	27,224,064	1,936	33,417,845	2,289	5,458
Sept.....		3,651		4,536		3,905		2,335	5,358

Month	Gold			Silver			Petroleum		
	Production	Receipts at Mint	Non-monetary Gold Net Exports	Production	Receipts at Mint	Exports in Ore and Bullion	Producers Shipments	Railway Loadings	Crude Imported
	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	\$000	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	Fine Ounces	000 barrels	Tons	000 gal.
1946									
Mar.....	247,918	232,876	10,000	1,165,684	34,650	111,285	663-5	10,764	116,613
April.....	238,216	246,832	7,200	1,055,917	33,601	21,948	644-4	15,613	181,632
May.....	240,339	223,035	10,000	1,037,921	30,020	182,705	649-9	31,197	207,612
June.....	234,383	225,161	7,700	1,174,600	30,283	34,368	621-9	23,545	203,384
July.....	239,554	208,069	6,600	1,265,821	28,780	438,568	635-0	19,463	207,807
Aug.....	231,200	215,858	7,500	1,185,906	29,684	466,616	623-3	18,374	230,008
Sept.....	229,904	197,832	6,800	953,495	26,144	289,061	625-0	18,916	203,816
Oct.....	240,828	247,956	8,500	929,274	30,315	469,852	639-2	18,762	231,128
Nov.....	231,204	188,605	6,000	842,279	26,525	1,271,712	619-8	18,263	203,345
Dec.....	227,469	171,483	6,700	1,013,438	22,497	366,951	594-5	16,610	192,047
1947									
Jan.....	233,825	267,502	9,000	767,095	30,621	906,852	597-6	16,886	166,224
Feb.....	222,142	213,245	6,900	892,953	28,214	559,349	534-5	10,573	144,970
Mar.....	263,209	206,415	6,800	1,044,239	30,305	1,143,918	602-1	15,907	161,900
April.....	255,177	205,165	6,400	853,667	27,570	918,189	602-1	12,691	175,060
May.....	268,569	222,671	8,200	928,506	34,368	1,085,025	635-4	21,420	222,720
June.....	269,098	255,113	8,600	1,085,190	38,992	515,703	614-9	24,283	226,580
July.....	261,397	254,815	10,100	1,028,712	34,597	921,281	631-3	25,975	250,577
Aug.....	260,891	239,552	7,500	1,062,360	35,590	1,167,942	645-6		248,014
Sept.....		228,851	8,400		32,587	914,927			192,400

8. METALS AND MINERALS—Concluded

Month	Coal								Natural Gas Shipments
	Pro- duction	Imports	Exports	Anthra- cite	Bitu- minous	Sub- bitu- minous	Lig- nite	Em- ploy- ment	
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	No.	Mil. Cu. Ft.
1946									
Feb.....	1,640,643	1,302,801	43,656	489	669,702	315,467	143,833	26,194	5,231
Mar.....	1,593,556	1,452,876	63,080	449	768,848	252,536	104,109	25,757	4,627
April.....	1,363,552	1,331,983	62,745	120	686,876	172,768	53,716	24,883	3,972
May.....	1,395,599	520,907	69,371	274	714,620	168,168	46,039	24,745	3,683
June.....	1,258,782	1,510,509	88,025	1,079	670,237	163,329	44,131	24,778	3,442
July.....	1,154,212	3,226,170	64,371	609	621,018	119,587	39,363	24,807	3,184
Aug.....	1,346,087	3,750,917	87,803	1,061	653,353	208,308	49,829	24,675	3,271
Sept.....	1,426,929	3,509,474	75,174	702	649,299	206,353	95,925	24,778	3,558
Oct.....	1,620,428	4,069,680	85,428	983	745,958	223,190	136,021	25,299	4,364
Nov.....	1,576,999	3,465,368	74,588	863	727,287	240,719	151,364	26,333	5,293
Dec.....	1,572,356	1,477,345	103,285	983	705,997	285,159	161,470	26,211	5,845
1947									
Jan.....	1,699,049	1,289,036	66,267	1,055	677,109	288,099	140,398	26,375	5,971
Feb.....	1,131,878	1,178,735	37,367	893	458,714	229,532	106,994	18,404	5,985
Mar.....	969,934	1,263,888	37,533	542	387,114	246,249	130,788	13,723	5,518
April.....	851,114	1,550,355	22,688	1,314	357,298	198,974	62,836	12,782	4,406
May.....	859,392	3,109,306	17,983	1,395	344,948	177,350	46,727	20,166	4,061
June.....	1,122,179	3,296,752	28,257	682	496,020	182,691	40,154	22,922	3,444
July.....	1,199,514	2,802,008	93,164	715	690,501	94,450	31,645	23,115	3,233

Month	Asbestos Exports	Producers' Shipments								Salt, Commercial Railway Loadings
		Asbestos	Gypsum	Feldspar	Cement	Clay Products	Lime	Salt, Commercial		
		\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	000 bbls.	\$000	Tons	Tons		Tons
1946										
Feb.	1,268	29,614	21,976	2,158	273	684	64,336	22,547	28,512	
Mar.	1,654	36,305	54,530	2,027	604	801	72,247	24,762	31,321	
April.	1,581	47,601	110,481	2,485	1,002	863	71,681	27,424	30,980	
May.	2,185	52,833	142,809	2,686	1,536	1,001	75,199	31,341	34,266	
June.	2,295	47,353	150,427	3,414	1,460	1,022	73,817	28,646	34,925	
July.	2,262	45,735	201,724	2,449	1,352	1,222	63,041	21,438	20,734	
Aug.	2,464	53,688	243,654	3,068	1,231	1,181	60,568	16,558	19,892	
Sept.	2,333	51,092	248,525	3,121	1,141	1,112	57,594	19,835	26,718	
Oct.	2,213	55,670	271,355	2,745	1,192	1,231	73,663	21,752	28,892	
Nov.	2,208	52,307	242,496	3,510	931	1,127	76,155	37,491	36,920	
Dec.	2,338	48,487	106,824	4,520	532	868	74,417	40,698	45,730	
1947										
Jan.	2,150	44,058	95,370	1,952	404	880	74,595	27,975	43,072	
Feb.	1,778	42,207	81,759	3,271	422	875	67,958	26,864	37,688	
Mar.	2,659	57,187	105,805	2,605	811	1,007	77,080	23,583	41,830	
April.	3,027	60,517	89,639	2,571	1,062	1,000	82,126	27,945	43,605	
May.	3,280	60,036	160,514	2,523	1,294	1,228	84,452	28,966	39,363	
June.	2,824	50,102	275,090	3,890	1,279	1,207	78,879	30,020	47,934	
July.	2,484	52,804	332,980	2,490	1,252	1,341	81,135	32,791	39,585	
Aug.	2,593	53,361	339,816	3,708	1,175	1,252	85,545	28,576	.....

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS¹

Month	Production						
	Hydra- lic	Thermal	Total	Daily Average		Primary	Secondary .
				Amount	1935-9=100		
1946							
Feb.....	3,103,061	79,950	3,183,011	113,079	152.9	2,464,610	718,401
March.....	3,458,571	78,533	3,537,104	114,100	155.6	2,703,096	854,008
April.....	3,438,705	67,553	3,506,258	116,875	164.2	2,653,744	852,514
May.....	3,548,487	67,290	3,615,777	116,638	160.5	2,742,089	873,688
June.....	3,348,860	66,446	3,415,306	113,844	164.5	2,621,976	793,330
July.....	3,350,646	72,180	3,422,826	110,414	168.2	2,621,903	800,923
Aug.....	3,361,475	78,459	3,439,934	110,966	164.3	2,666,162	773,772
Sept.....	3,177,979	87,881	3,265,860	108,862	155.2	2,591,794	674,066
Oct.....	3,447,855	102,146	3,550,010	114,516	155.3	2,844,171	677,841
Nov.....	3,453,879	112,823	3,566,742	118,890	154.0	2,888,861	677,841
Dec.....	3,564,265	107,851	3,672,116	118,455	158.3	2,997,925	674,191
1947							
Jan.....	3,807,240	109,044	3,916,284	125,332	173.4	3,275,239	641,045
Feb.....	3,504,761	84,600	3,589,361	128,192	172.5	2,981,700	607,661
Mar.....	3,872,832	84,073	3,956,905	127,643	174.1	3,268,469	688,436
April.....	3,653,093	74,284	3,727,377	124,246	174.5	3,110,657	607,720
May.....	3,842,519	74,980	3,917,499	126,371	190.3	3,274,920	642,579
June.....	3,676,126	79,978	3,756,104	125,203	180.9	3,134,862	621,242
July.....	3,663,935	86,946	3,750,881	120,996	184.4	3,173,552	577,329
Aug.....	3,549,447	92,029	3,641,476	117,476	173.9	3,168,385	473,091
Sept.....	3,494,595	94,902	3,589,497	119,650	170.8	3,188,810	400,687

Month	Exports and Consumption in Canada							
	Exports to United States			Consumption				
				Total	Primary	Secondary	Primary Power	
	Daily Average	1935-9-100						
1946								
Mar.....	219,274	113,340	105,934	3,317,830	2,748,404	569,426	83,540	174.7
Apr.....	236,170	118,938	117,232	3,269,484	2,708,459	561,025	84,494	179.1
May.....	237,035	121,834	115,201	3,378,742	2,784,995	593,747	84,524	181.1
June.....	229,685	116,350	113,335	3,185,621	2,653,760	531,861	83,521	178.7
July.....	251,522	120,043	131,479	3,171,304	2,648,654	522,650	80,705	179.5
Aug.....	232,402	119,746	112,656	3,207,532	2,681,548	525,984	82,142	177.6
Sept.....	199,879	115,466	84,413	3,065,981	2,610,166	455,815	82,544	171.8
Oct.....	184,891	120,542	64,349	3,366,893	2,725,412	641,481	87,917	176.3
Nov.....	140,005	111,775	28,230	3,426,697	2,777,086	649,611	92,571	182.8
Dec.....	166,716	120,914	45,802	3,505,400	2,877,071	628,389	92,807	188.6
1947								
Jan.....	168,163	118,649	49,514	3,748,121	3,156,590	591,531	101,825	204.4
Feb.....	151,786	110,598	41,188	3,437,575	2,871,102	566,473	102,539	205.5
Mar.....	183,125	123,722	59,403	3,773,780	3,144,747	629,033	101,443	206.8
April.....	186,580	118,096	68,484	3,540,797	3,001,561	539,236	100,052	207.4
May.....	188,648	120,777	67,871	3,728,851	3,154,153	574,708	101,747	213.1
June.....	192,227	117,699	74,528	3,563,877	3,017,163	546,714	100,572	210.3
July.....	217,171	125,350	91,821	3,533,710	3,048,202	485,508	98,329	213.0
Aug.....	250,215	162,577	87,638	3,391,261	3,005,808	385,453	96,961	205.4
Sept.....	157,307	119,445	37,862	3,432,190	3,069,365	362,825	114,406	233.4

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

9. ELECTRIC POWER IN THOUSAND KILOWATT HOURS—*Concluded*

Month	Total Consumption after Deducting Inter-Provincial Transfers								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
Mar.....	976	50,595	43,275	1,567,490	1,122,490	176,311	61,585	51,428	243,680
April.....	1,027	48,935	47,073	1,549,281	1,114,577	166,726	57,544	47,979	235,742
May.....	951	52,150	45,980	1,628,590	1,147,386	165,555	58,314	48,787	231,029
June.....	936	47,680	47,746	1,539,659	1,087,306	136,870	55,084	45,943	224,397
July.....	869	47,586	47,591	1,583,834	1,022,326	133,223	55,563	47,605	232,707
Aug.....	1,047	49,120	43,095	1,602,423	1,028,989	140,423	55,419	50,728	236,288
Sept.....	1,039	46,218	36,188	1,475,926	1,029,556	142,859	56,109	48,607	229,479
Oct.....	1,112	51,284	47,970	1,604,415	1,140,488	166,473	63,008	54,271	237,872
Nov.....	1,263	50,908	52,652	1,589,154	1,192,835	177,167	64,647	56,372	241,739
Dec.....	1,252	53,677	52,248	1,590,459	1,229,625	184,623	68,847	59,049	256,620
1947									
Jan.....	1,263	55,702	41,881	1,755,438	1,379,307	179,258	69,489	59,537	256,226
Feb.....	1,240	47,695	45,850	1,601,634	1,228,679	165,444	59,700	52,614	234,719
Mar.....	1,083	48,595	51,471	1,794,275	1,334,964	178,667	65,100	54,686	244,939
April.....	1,192	47,112	50,498	1,648,032	1,274,787	166,606	61,509	51,319	339,742
May.....	1,149	48,004	44,425	1,792,551	1,328,810	159,122	61,938	52,670	240,092
June.....	1,154	47,941	49,375	1,746,814	1,243,124	131,399	57,682	50,851	235,547
July.....	1,143	50,577	50,751	1,715,219	1,244,416	122,611	57,448	52,520	239,025
Aug.....	1,274	48,435	53,522	1,600,357	1,178,614	130,847	59,031	54,346	264,835
Sept.....	1,285	50,667	44,618	1,597,187	1,241,274	141,412	62,356	53,936	239,455

Month	Daily Average Consumption of Primary Power								
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
Mar.....	32	1,632	1,330	32,485	32,737	3,824	1,987	1,659	7,854
April.....	34	1,631	1,526	32,454	33,094	3,766	1,918	1,600	7,851
May.....	31	1,682	1,460	33,222	33,410	3,818	1,881	1,574	7,446
June.....	31	1,589	1,571	33,026	32,880	3,581	1,836	1,532	7,475
July.....	28	1,535	1,519	33,784	29,579	3,431	1,792	1,536	7,501
Aug.....	34	1,585	1,383	34,386	30,055	3,660	1,788	1,636	7,617
Sept.....	35	1,540	1,200	33,370	31,404	3,860	1,870	1,620	7,645
Oct.....	36	1,654	1,535	34,718	34,388	4,134	2,033	1,751	7,668
Nov.....	42	1,697	1,727	34,864	37,683	4,172	2,155	1,879	8,051
Dec.....	40	1,732	1,641	34,697	38,022	4,278	2,221	1,906	8,271
1947									
Jan.....	41	1,797	1,349	41,364	40,835	4,017	2,242	1,921	8,258
Feb.....	44	1,703	1,632	41,054	41,742	3,971	2,132	1,879	8,376
Mar.....	35	1,568	1,935	41,701	40,999	3,792	2,100	1,764	7,854
April.....	40	1,570	1,650	41,517	39,906	3,619	2,050	1,711	7,985
May.....	37	1,551	1,430	43,190	40,880	3,223	1,998	1,699	7,738
June.....	38	1,598	1,509	42,846	39,424	3,604	1,923	1,695	7,845
July.....	37	1,632	1,615	42,256	38,158	3,380	1,853	1,694	7,704
Aug.....	41	1,593	1,710	41,677	36,293	3,483	1,904	1,753	8,538
Sept.....	43	1,689	1,481	43,235	40,323	3,689	2,079	1,798	7,976

¹ Includes the output of Central Electric Stations only.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

Month	Wheat Flour				Mill Production		Mill Grindings Mixed Grain	Total Grain Exports
	Mill Production		Exports		Oatmeal	Rolled Oats		
	P.C. of Capacity	000 Barrels	000 Barrels	\$000	000 Pounds	000 Pounds	000 Bushels	\$000
1946								
Mar.....	102-4	2,393	1,042	8,252	2,062	18,431	2,275	25,405
April.....	98-6	2,217	1,478	11,936	2,312	19,703	2,317	22,440
May.....	100-5	2,344	1,668	13,655	2,172	24,400	1,978	26,047
June.....	97-2	2,184	1,060	8,792	1,649	18,158	1,475	19,220
July.....	91-1	2,164	1,172	9,646	1,594	19,117	1,658	24,606
Aug.....	86-5	2,159	1,977	16,382	1,069	18,874	1,576	15,325
Sept.....	100-6	2,228	1,236	10,831	886	20,011	1,895	11,591
Oct.....	101-4	2,433	986	9,304	881	22,271	2,197	38,200
Nov.....	103-9	2,519	1,368	13,000	1,593	21,266	2,454	36,529
Dec.....	101-2	2,350	722	7,250	931	17,681	2,402	33,685
1947								
Jan.....	103-1	2,478	1,380	13,737	592	17,041	2,226	25,935
Feb.....	99-6	2,212	1,230	12,269	676	12,649	2,307	14,672
Mar.....	99-9	2,354	1,356	13,695	975	16,688	2,277	16,848
April.....	105-6	2,399	1,114	11,392	915	14,073	2,081	13,835
May.....	108-8	2,625	2,308	24,924	787	14,416	1,942	31,789
June.....	108-4	2,497	2,342	26,397	738	14,920	1,559	45,159
July.....	92-0	2,265	1,641	18,971	214	10,134	1,338	34,727
Aug.....	96-2	2,412	1,546	17,630	307	13,571	1,322	20,027
Sept.....	103-2	2,481	1,293	15,528	236	14,174	1,500	18,189

Month	Tobacco Released from Bond						Tobacco Industry		
	Cigar- ettes	Cigars	Tobacco				First of Month		
			Cut	Plug	Snuff	Can- adian Raw Leaf	Employ- ment Unad- justed	Per Capita Weekly Earn- ings	Aggre- gate Weekly Payrolls
1946	000,000	000	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	1926=100	\$	\$
Mar.....	967-4	20,139	1,750,179	223,517	76,562	148,885	137-0	23-91	273,951
April.....	1,049-2	18,972	1,897,951	253,548	76,268	146,376	127-8	24-39	259,019
May.....	1,158-2	18,345	2,195,726	259,490	86,582	171,274	114-5	25-66	243,979
June.....	1,180-7	17,016	1,992,498	245,621	84,042	154,915	114-3	26-09	247,604
July.....	1,179-0	16,165	2,223,839	232,733	62,620	169,566	117-9	23-30	229,875
Aug.....	1,362-5	17,411	2,426,070	256,819	86,342	221,300	114-4	26-71	252,581
Sept.....	1,305-7	17,833	2,274,189	259,855	75,870	178,670	121-0	26-99	271,331
Oct.....	1,439-0	20,657	2,573,913	285,419	89,804	219,965	124-4	27-24	281,611
Nov.....	1,407-7	19,704	2,202,503	217,794	86,955	197,423	126-1	26-99	282,707
Dec.....	1,221-2	18,173	1,975,502	216,457	78,688	172,160	136-2	27-39	309,880
1947									
Jan.....	1,246-7	18,065	1,968,066	206,214	87,228	132,080	139-9	21-12	245,470
Feb.....	1,209-1	19,067	2,012,381	211,733	81,511	107,098	151-7	26-97	340,813
Mar.....	1,213-5	19,724	1,943,023	233,075	83,946	101,010	149-9	26-92	335,322
April.....	1,178-2	18,086	2,071,687	207,552	96,010	107,871	142-0	27-35	318,368
May.....	1,378-9	17,231	2,097,621	249,344	96,204	148,537	120-8	28-21	283,063
June.....	1,210-6	16,345	2,026,747	242,114	83,444	149,765	119-3	29-14	288,883
July.....	883-1	14,595	1,734,730	169,715	42,833	142,255	120-9	27-01	271,299
Aug.....	1,180-5	14,223	2,191,130	217,746	81,966	171,240	118-8	29-87	294,884
Sept.....	1,425-3	18,522	2,371,458	226,690	71,404	154,032	122-5	29-50	300,230

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Four-Week Period Ending	Raw Sugar—000 Pounds				Refined Sugar—000 Pounds				
	Stock on hand at begin- ning of Period	Receipts	Meltings and Sales	Stock on hand at end of Period	Stocks on hand at beginning of Period		Manufactured		Total Manu- factured
					Beet	Cane	Granu- lated	Yellow and Brown	
1946									
April 20.....	68,003	44,526	26,541	85,989	88,790	120,451	22,252	3,154	25,406
May 18.....	85,989	84,455	50,773	119,670	75,684	97,587	41,382	5,536	46,891
June 15.....	119,670	38,660	65,539	92,792	63,687	89,158	53,631	7,074	60,705
July 13.....	92,792	85,121	62,802	115,048	53,704	90,358	53,211	6,791	60,002
Aug. 10.....	115,048	55,417	73,856	96,608	42,337	77,131	61,808	7,203	69,011
Sept. 7.....	96,608	79,130	74,405	101,333	29,118	69,551	63,424	7,003	70,427
Oct. 5.....	101,333	103,629	70,743	134,219	17,861	65,852	67,187	7,486	74,672
Nov. 2.....	134,219	77,817	73,565	138,471	13,292	48,336	121,442	9,235	130,677
Nov. 30.....	138,471	77,867	67,939	148,398	56,826	57,624	116,875	9,807	126,682
Dec. 31.....	148,398	15,853	52,838	111,414	101,826	72,116	92,656	8,201	100,856
1947									
Jan. 25.....	111,414	56,652	33,117	134,949	132,748	71,360	49,732	5,069	54,801
Feb. 22.....	134,949	19,977	44,031	110,894	141,279	60,798	38,764	7,400	46,164
Mar. 22.....	110,894	44,928	47,569	108,252	133,529	59,541	39,996	5,875	45,871
April 19.....	108,252	25,943	52,883	81,312	117,188	64,116	43,323	6,121	49,444
May 17.....	81,312	78,822	70,073	84,061	98,069	64,909	60,963	9,459	70,423
June 14.....	84,061	106,956	79,433	111,577	81,729	81,413	67,612	8,568	76,180
July 12.....	111,577	96,375	78,494	129,458	68,885	91,735	67,342	7,603	74,944
Aug. 9.....	129,458	126,502	78,020	177,940	53,972	79,472	67,409	6,543	73,953
Sept. 6.....	177,940	80,710	92,886	165,763	36,291	60,595	82,581	4,866	87,447

Four-Week Period Ending	Refined Sugar—000 Pounds								
	Total Domestic Sales		Sales Granulated		Sales Yellow and Brown	Total Sales		Stocks on Hand End of Period	
	Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane		Beet	Cane	Beet	Cane
1946									
April 20.....	13,103	47,894	13,103	42,135	6,139	13,103	48,274	75,686	97,587
May 18.....	11,994	55,104	11,994	48,841	6,457	11,994	55,297	63,690	89,158
June 15.....	9,983	59,395	9,983	52,767	6,743	9,983	59,509	53,704	90,358
July 13.....	11,363	73,127	11,363	67,104	6,124	11,363	73,228	42,337	77,131
Aug. 10.....	13,216	76,518	13,216	70,370	6,219	13,216	76,588	29,118	69,551
Sept. 7.....	11,242	73,844	11,242	66,963	7,163	11,242	74,126	17,862	65,852
Oct. 5.....	11,267	84,732	11,267	76,896	8,497	11,267	85,394	13,292	48,336
Nov. 2.....	16,247	61,540	16,247	52,760	8,845	16,247	61,605	56,826	57,624
Nov. 30.....	16,595	50,554	16,595	41,722	8,873	16,595	50,595	101,826	72,116
Dec. 31.....	18,746	52,404	18,746	43,591	8,813	18,746	52,404	132,281	71,360
1947									
Jan. 25.....	13,440	40,232	13,440	34,099	6,184	13,440	40,283	144,322	60,798
Feb. 22.....	14,241	43,554	14,242	37,085	6,790	14,242	43,876	133,529	59,541
Mar. 22.....	16,335	41,014	16,335	34,406	6,822	16,335	41,228	117,188	64,116
April 19.....	19,111	48,618	19,111	41,529	7,106	19,111	48,635	98,060	64,909
May 17.....	16,318	53,870	16,318	46,613	7,304	16,318	53,917	81,729	59,541
June 14.....	12,837	65,205	12,837	58,634	7,217	12,837	65,850	68,885	91,735
July 12.....	14,907	87,199	14,907	79,582	7,618	14,907	87,199	53,972	79,472
Aug. 9.....	17,673	85,720	17,673	79,536	6,345	17,673	85,881	36,291	66,595
Sept. 6.....	19,286	89,133	19,286	81,281	8,003	19,286	89,284	16,983	64,680

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs							
	Leather or Fabric Uppers					Total Footwear		
	Welts	McKays and all Imitation Welts	Nailed Pegged Screw or Wire Fastened	Stitch Downs	Total	Men's	Women's	Total
1946								
Mar.....	523,556	1,126,037	227,634	359,567	3,213,581	986,308	1,892,582	4,019,660
April.....	488,347	1,053,020	223,891	335,161	3,120,286	952,234	1,824,811	3,878,052
May.....	528,862	1,143,379	218,734	338,200	3,282,456	1,021,189	1,901,385	4,103,104
June.....	461,213	1,043,192	196,976	311,334	2,911,207	912,018	1,681,984	3,655,444
July.....	401,261	803,906	181,700	244,302	2,325,123	770,685	1,342,036	2,990,641
Aug.....	492,662	1,023,483	199,787	251,502	2,928,729	3937,21	1,710,694	3,729,059
Sept.....	453,317	918,220	196,793	264,527	2,735,129	891,449	1,616,176	3,489,258
Oct.....	517,835	883,042	215,901	286,914	2,945,241	1,007,493	1,717,136	3,772,592
Nov.....	497,107	615,635	203,239	281,073	2,787,222	1,011,169	1,569,558	3,565,800
Dec.....	463,429	817,755	184,583	266,197	2,554,324	886,186	1,369,464	3,144,192
1947								
Jan.....	451,973	900,946	189,208	273,060	2,651,655	860,929	1,399,976	3,132,186
Feb.....	471,714	927,941	171,050	343,472	2,822,914	892,959	1,443,442	3,299,531
Mar.....	509,046	1,009,673	186,343	335,048	2,988,680	925,863	1,521,265	3,456,069
April.....	499,273	911,064	188,924	351,257	2,951,361	892,208	1,527,161	3,404,750
May.....	497,501	894,897	167,413	347,935	2,861,142	859,045	1,470,801	3,276,768
June.....	430,252	747,865	144,319	357,656	2,462,910	772,525	1,235,668	2,876,156
July.....	391,237	584,631	112,247	277,517	1,990,150	666,494	995,668	2,398,248
Aug.....	444,375	681,620	136,286	259,148	2,192,792	753,076	1,198,298	2,722,686

Month	Boots and Shoes						
	Production in Pairs			Employment and Payrolls			Prices 1926=100
	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Childrens'	Babies' and Infants'	Employ- ment 1926=100	Per capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	
First of Following Month							
1946					\$	\$	
Mar.....	261,215	550,661	328,894	139.3	24.48	468,104	110.2
April.....	252,353	537,951	310,703	142.1	24.85	486,686	110.7
May.....	250,718	598,492	331,320	143.1	24.11	476,560	110.2
June.....	228,201	543,901	289,250	143.7	23.75	471,256	110.6
July.....	191,715	449,183	237,022	142.6	23.98	472,270	110.6
Aug.....	217,081	548,292	308,412	143.4	24.82	489,342	111.0
Sept.....	210,532	484,573	286,528	144.0	25.22	501,695	114.0
Oct.....	240,340	497,284	310,339	145.3	25.43	510,471	113.7
Nov.....	226,286	478,968	279,819	147.3	25.83	514,673	113.7
Dec.....	206,845	399,698	274,746	144.4	23.21	463,805	117.1
1947							
Jan.....	198,172	402,932	266,486	147.2	26.18	533,358	125.5
Feb.....	201,747	471,044	290,339	146.5	26.70	535,356	125.5
Mar.....	197,493	511,018	290,519	147.0	26.83	546,126	125.5
April.....	202,846	499,650	282,885	146.9	26.99	549,021	125.5
May.....	186,493	491,979	268,450	144.2	26.99	546,262	129.2
June.....	186,220	440,841	240,902	142.1	25.95	517,527	129.2
July.....	152,101	346,056	237,939	142.0	26.68	526,315	130.8
Aug.....	168,821	367,572	234,919	141.8	26.50	522,870	132.7

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Raw Cotton Opened				Cotton Imports				Cotton Exports
	By Reporting Firms		Total ¹		Total	Raw and Linters	Yarn	Fabrics	
	Number of Bales	000 pounds	Number of Bales	000 pounds					
1946					\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Mar.....	30,250	15,080	34,930	17,417	8,478	3,408	699	3,632	976
April.....	27,847	13,896	32,155	16,050	8,387	2,780	709	4,029	722
May.....	29,256	14,574	33,782	16,832	9,365	4,154	655	3,736	986
June.....	19,932	9,947	23,016	11,489	9,368	3,627	786	3,892	632
July.....	20,379	10,152	23,532	11,725	8,521	3,265	693	3,756	945
Aug.....	22,196	11,133	25,630	12,859	9,097	3,314	766	4,296	894
Sept.....	24,653	12,269	28,467	14,170	6,904	2,179	579	3,246	709
Oct.....	27,806	14,088	32,110	16,272	10,155	2,889	1,043	5,112	823
Nov.....	26,672	13,313	30,806	15,376	14,524	4,737	907	7,377	773
Dec.....	26,192	13,044	30,252	15,066	17,192	6,272	1,074	8,413	1,140
1947									
Jan.....	24,328	11,877	28,099	13,718	17,316	5,316	1,204	9,242	743
Feb.....	26,679	13,294	30,814	15,354	16,860	4,926	1,254	9,114	573
Mar.....	31,857	15,850	36,795	18,308	19,019	5,127	1,368	10,431	778
April.....	28,452	14,188	32,862	16,387	20,695	5,665	1,932	10,326	482
May.....	29,448	14,701	34,012	16,979	19,434	6,708	1,788	8,451	1,197
June.....	24,072	11,991	27,803	13,850	18,602	9,008	1,444	6,098	1,463
July.....	24,056	11,952	27,785	13,805	10,235	1,719	1,837	5,211	778
Aug.....	22,628	11,218	26,135	12,957	8,506	1,659	1,161	4,437	939
Sept.....	25,898	12,711	29,912	14,681	9,838	2,388	1,192	5,038	799

Month	Wool				Rayon			Finished Textiles Employment	
	Imports	Exports	Railway Loadings	Employment Woolen Yarn and Cloth Mills	Exports	Employment Rayon and Silk Goods	Prices Rayon Fabrics	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings
	\$000	\$000	Tons	1926=100	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100
1946									
Mar.....	4,645	996	2,356	187.4	654	713.0	71.6	160.5	163.3
April.....	4,494	2,286	2,578	188.7	385	710.0	71.6	160.8	165.2
May.....	4,915	3,871	2,150	184.5	916	710.2	71.6	159.5	164.1
June.....	4,778	380	3,357	176.3	353	702.9	71.6	159.3	163.6
July.....	4,982	2,275	4,680	187.3	923	711.0	71.6	154.3	161.1
Aug.....	6,030	1,676	3,068	186.4	1,076	706.4	71.6	153.2	156.4
Sept.....	6,019	939	3,574	187.5	763	710.2	71.6	157.0	159.8
Oct.....	7,038	868	3,299	189.4	536	714.1	71.6	157.1	164.3
Nov.....	6,743	907	2,986	193.5	986	719.6	71.6	159.2	167.4
Dec.....	6,388	486	2,799	200.1	973	730.1	71.6	162.0	168.9
1947									
Jan.....	6,128	690	2,118	194.2	766	740.3	71.6	158.1	161.7
Feb.....	5,453	491	1,670	201.2	513	765.9	71.6	162.3	171.3
Mar.....	7,532	484	1,740	203.4	681	779.7	78.7	164.6	174.7
April.....	6,192	386	1,966	200.9	637	781.8	85.3	165.8	176.8
May.....	9,374	1,258	1,892	194.9	1,280	783.3	85.3	164.2	176.8
June.....	7,497	693	1,575	198.4	1,638	770.7	85.3	162.8	174.0
July.....	7,005	783	2,236	200.4	1,263	768.5	88.1	163.6	172.6
Aug.....	7,572	786	.....	199.6	1,246	771.9	88.1	160.3	169.3
Sept.....	6,478	985	.....	201.0	947	774.9	88.1	161.9	170.4

¹ Including estimate for non-reporting companies.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Pulpwood			Wood Pulp					
	Exports		Railway Loadings	Production		Exports		Railway Loadings	Price Ground Wood No. 1
	Quantity	Value		Mechanical	Chemical	Quantity	Value		
	Cords	\$000	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	Tons	\$ per Ton
1946									
Mar.....	142,205	1,995	870,879	327,126	196,850	2,304,947	8,660	149,720	55.00
April.....	92,126	1,305	412,480	330,856	198,688	2,421,107	9,284	143,859	55.00
May.....	80,563	1,348	429,122	352,880	207,149	2,549,153	10,450	146,205	63.80
June.....	126,464	2,316	500,746	327,891	189,720	2,236,786	9,057	148,227	63.80
July.....	209,820	3,599	612,463	338,928	199,377	2,409,411	9,375	136,329	63.80
Aug.....	228,689	3,972	543,335	346,912	219,564	2,314,216	9,391	146,107	63.80
Sept.....	91,491	2,608	447,846	314,926	199,634	2,184,855	9,313	134,334	64.00
Oct.....	242,645	4,346	363,388	360,080	224,939	2,453,388	10,179	149,340	64.00
Nov.....	117,952	2,034	296,055	350,981	218,553	2,598,225	10,867	142,318	64.00
Dec.....	85,354	1,343	334,720	331,534	204,760	2,263,533	10,224	149,933	75.00
1947									
Jan.....	135,590	2,124	710,253	353,127	224,702	2,513,510	11,916	140,555	75.00
Feb.....	116,378	1,837	874,916	328,733	207,762	2,295,765	11,202	127,347	75.00
Mar.....	93,650	1,443	817,615	361,078	230,809	2,794,005	14,193	200,973	75.00
April.....	92,494	1,455	570,549	357,695	229,485	2,931,199	15,387	184,823	75.00
May.....	92,464	1,512	522,391	373,292	241,774	2,854,304	15,263	175,753	81.00
June.....	131,250	2,354	660,852	346,725	225,679	2,679,818	14,114	160,866	81.00
July.....	213,321	4,093	823,159	365,131	227,638	3,018,173	15,895	181,438	81.00
Aug.....	218,750	4,212	.....	367,168	234,011	2,829,549	15,208	.....	81.00
Sept.....	180,005	3,603	.....	353,142	228,210	3,056,079	15,617	.....	.....

Month	Newsprint						Pulp and Paper Products Employment	Advertising Linage
	Pro-duction	Ship-ments	Stocks	Exports		Prices		
				Quantity	Value			
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Cwt.	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	000 lines
1946								
Mar.....	334,127	320,351	129,308	5,903,456	19,527	99.9	153.8	28,838
April.....	337,862	348,103	119,067	6,280,305	21,018	100.7	155.2	29,567
May.....	359,943	367,251	111,759	6,521,206	21,816	100.7	157.0	30,778
June.....	334,207	322,805	123,161	6,415,118	21,535	100.7	159.5	26,121
July.....	357,027	364,591	115,597	6,873,481	22,729	100.7	163.6	24,751
Aug.....	370,676	356,572	129,701	7,457,028	25,248	100.7	165.7	27,500
Sept.....	330,063	335,874	123,890	5,745,862	19,559	101.0	167.3	28,936
Oct.....	376,436	387,294	113,032	6,811,641	24,007	114.8	167.3	33,432
Nov.....	364,304	391,388	85,948	7,365,499	28,697	114.8	167.6	34,278
Dec.....	341,951	340,125	87,774	6,694,652	25,697	114.8	167.0	32,513
1947								
Jan.....	370,000	344,543	113,231	6,545,466	24,913	114.7	164.1	28,461
Feb.....	341,268	319,831	134,668	5,754,479	21,921	114.7	166.5	28,695
Mar.....	372,482	373,769	133,381	6,572,878	25,032	114.7	167.8	33,764
April.....	369,490	376,305	126,566	7,519,195	30,038	123.0	167.7	34,171
May.....	384,520	400,763	110,323	7,250,882	29,918	123.0	170.9	38,175
June.....	355,606	375,498	90,431	7,344,011	30,538	123.6	173.8	34,196
July.....	379,731	379,065	91,097	7,234,577	29,853	123.6	178.6	31,787
Aug.....	377,941	388,106	80,932	6,955,413	29,049	123.6	180.7	31,717
Sept.....	366,092	379,460	67,564	6,793,539	28,214	123.6	180.6	.....

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Exports						B.C. Timber Scaled	Price Index of Lumber
	Planks and Boards		Timber, Square		Shingles, Red Cedar			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	M ft.	\$	M ft.	\$	Squares	\$	M bd. ft.	1926=100
1946								
Feb.....	127,444	6,600,896	542	31,815	148,106	785,977	198,471	162.5
Mar.....	151,237	7,824,251	1,603	79,420	142,027	776,558	253,630	162.5
April.....	141,016	7,610,252	2,116	111,972	174,471	1,009,630	291,447	172.1
May.....	141,445	8,168,251	3,490	174,658	156,890	909,737	228,427	170.4
June.....	100,639	6,008,827	416	22,654	9,281	64,003	104,438	170.4
July.....	171,114	10,909,968	789	34,146	130,005	839,447	256,577	168.7
Aug.....	169,865	10,873,410	410	26,207	151,934	970,447	330,675	168.7
Sept.....	220,904	13,706,269	869	51,629	181,558	1,229,725	331,968	170.3
Oct.....	252,177	15,999,938	1,018	57,191	211,080	1,423,701	297,160	170.8
Nov.....	236,871	15,161,213	1,646	120,184	153,766	1,062,409	288,015	177.3
Dec.....	211,386	14,924,194	290	16,422	185,409	1,429,199	208,286	177.3
1947								
Jan.....	180,169	13,024,216	269	21,819	120,717	1,114,554	204,755	189.5
Feb.....	204,528	15,676,359	773	70,601	143,157	1,388,248	225,727	193.0
Mar.....	232,251	17,733,115	2,429	221,532	245,593	2,487,529	290,606	193.0
April.....	206,908	16,489,030	262	31,982	192,903	1,998,513	388,003	193.0
May.....	167,886	12,703,590	787	61,617	171,249	1,772,470	365,988	211.2
June.....	193,846	15,096,737	171	13,636	142,870	1,378,262	360,703	215.9
July.....	208,902	16,144,225	1,609	154,376	121,173	1,139,644	.....	217.5
Aug.....	235,066	17,452,319	305	30,820	156,308	1,456,045	.....	221.8
Sept.....	258,725	19,862,502	553	39,977	176,407	1,690,423	.....	223.6

CURRENT PRODUCTION, 1946-1947

—	Aug.	Sept.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
MINING									
Cement.....barrels	1,040,279	989,714	726,195	883,133	933,215	950,086	1,067,653	1,071,062	1,136,877
Salt.....short tons	15,625	19,150	59,845	63,899	66,761	65,223	64,627	67,668	61,642
Commercial.....	15,107	18,749	28,033	28,842	30,035	27,415	29,680	33,372	26,298
Industrial.....	518	401	31,812	35,057	36,726	37,808	34,947	34,296	35,344
MANUFACTURING									
Rigid insulating board.....M sq. ft.	15,174	14,567	14,476	15,075	16,170	17,013	17,198	18,045	17,994
Sawmills ⁽¹⁾Mbd.ft.	211,918	147,435	118,242	117,302	75,694	112,289	195,906	231,658	210,772
Soft Woods.....	186,622	133,338	102,453	101,238	60,747	88,514	163,665	194,732	181,773
Spruce and Balsam Fir.....	115,064	77,279	87,618	86,564	44,434	50,827	100,615	119,679	103,522
Jack Pine.....	20,243	15,601	7,155	6,707	5,789	7,618	16,887	24,469	24,371
Hemlock.....	9,344	7,043	1,492	1,929	1,999	3,934	8,960	7,884	8,151
Red Pine.....	7,662	8,875	982	521	1,395	5,802	6,561	5,859	7,035
White Pine.....	31,217	21,487	4,414	4,462	5,969	17,286	26,526	33,252	34,362
Others.....	3,092	3,053	792	1,055	1,161	3,047	4,316	3,589	4,332
Hardwoods.....	25,296	14,097	15,789	16,064	14,947	23,775	32,341	36,826	28,999
Yellow Birch.....	10,263	4,307	5,950	6,220	6,600	10,064	15,862	18,367	13,273
Maple.....	4,881	2,964	3,233	2,267	2,989	4,518	6,072	5,743	5,658
Basswood.....	1,184	619	414	347	472	1,117	1,920	1,527	1,105
Others.....	8,968	6,207	6,192	7,230	4,886	8,076	8,387	10,189	8,963
Gypsum.....M sq. ft.	17,724	15,519	15,148	18,594	18,186	18,163	16,149	16,220	18,205
Wallboard.....	6,999	8,593	8,060	8,804	8,947	11,626	10,302	6,765	8,239
Lath.....	29	52	13	5	10	13	14	5	12
Block and tile.....	9	9	10	11	10	13	11	10	18
Plasters.....000 tons	9	9	10	11	10	13	11	10	12
Concrete products									
Brick.....no.	624,667	669,632	1,130,023	1,057,275	793,969	1,118,068	1,690,350	1,364,515	1,497,609
Hollow block.....no.	1,251,644	1,240,376	695,713	855,554	878,197	1,470,414	1,922,340	2,451,425	2,389,575
Cinder block.....no.	541,299	554,424	415,062	424,443	442,817	467,631	690,809	642,166	577,749
Cement Pipe.....tons	8,682	8,222	7,293	8,305	8,027	10,433	11,376	24,358	13,708

(1) Figures do not include returns for British Columbia.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel							
	Iron Ore				Production			
	Imports		Exports		Railway Loadings	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel Ingots and Castings
	net tons	\$	net tons	\$	net tons	net tons	net tons	net tons
1945								
Mar.....	4,367	17,793			25,066	157,936	8,405	249,117
April.....	1,650	6,707			113,856	142,240	13,083	247,519
May.....	44,732	179,556	70,253	258,739	118,063	159,101	14,069	259,626
June.....	136,601	394,770	64,668	244,307	148,395	129,890	11,684	214,861
July.....	403,897	1,047,061	205,394	839,002	270,294	64,472	6,243	135,914
Aug.....	158,739	457,245	181,010	758,887	261,545	46,404	6,013	88,729
Sept.....	344,611	983,505	200,710	810,590	261,965	45,078	6,164	76,564
Oct.....	526,409	1,466,882	230,873	768,548	284,631	74,958	8,448	123,841
Nov.....	479,500	1,367,888	191,228	671,179	160,121	135,269	9,370	222,264
Dec.....	178,432	534,560	1,074	1,585	53,217	161,464	11,766	237,300
1947								
Jan.....	24,296	84,511	3,245	4,785	76,406	177,313	9,644	249,798
Feb.....	6,714	117,850	456	672	63,634	150,632	9,357	229,222
Mar.....	5,691	26,505			126,291	164,403	14,197	269,732
April.....	43,085	158,260	8,671	38,421	125,730	160,749	13,015	252,156
May.....	399,515	1,204,981	173,096	610,256	127,306	160,230	15,325	244,076
June.....	520,600	1,757,190	219,349	771,730	117,878	159,826	16,212	238,297
July.....	692,872	2,184,631	275,276	962,968	97,291	157,153	12,402	232,341
Aug.....	648,471	2,068,003	267,928	893,611		166,878	11,398	233,754
Sept.....	603,456	1,919,597	355,852	1,196,934		169,630	11,152	234,158

Month	Iron and Steel Imports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Castings and Forgings	Rolling Mill Products	Engines and Boilers	Farm Implements	Machinery except Agricultural	Tools	Vehicles
1945								
Dec.....	26,777	527	4,110	1,824	3,950	7,203	655	3,822
1946								
Jan.....	31,881	595	4,463	1,725	4,376	9,454	786	5,264
Feb.....	24,721	283	1,292	1,404	3,857	7,559	688	5,065
Mar.....	29,979	424	3,398	1,527	3,692	8,711	786	6,439
April.....	41,132	594	5,622	1,969	4,667	10,662	963	10,134
May.....	41,664	563	4,890	2,562	5,127	11,093	860	9,654
June.....	40,453	517	3,954	2,615	5,428	11,290	769	8,993
July.....	43,665	722	4,165	4,942	6,674	10,890	835	8,263
Aug.....	43,946	645	4,645	1,930	8,072	11,195	889	8,843
Sept.....	42,814	560	4,794	2,209	5,873	10,915	758	10,226
Oct.....	50,215	796	5,588	2,567	6,495	12,665	991	11,994
Nov.....	51,591	984	5,871	2,675	7,043	12,786	990	11,764
Dec.....	49,003	763	4,696	3,331	7,048	13,069	822	11,027
1947								
Jan.....	48,813	652	5,282	2,796	7,164	13,206	972	10,865
Feb.....	48,604	961	5,195	2,600	6,509	12,681	870	11,742
Mar.....	60,424	853	6,313	3,247	8,644	16,681	1,092	14,697
April.....	66,744	801	6,954	4,028	9,746	17,347	1,215	16,195
May.....	68,660	893	6,661	3,871	9,601	18,941	1,256	16,048
June.....	69,150	764	6,717	3,886	10,224	18,523	1,040	16,409
July.....	69,757	650	6,579	3,518	10,085	19,044	926	17,386
Aug.....	63,670	507	6,286	3,211	9,577	16,914	740	15,154

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Exports, Thousand Dollars							
	Iron and its Products	Pigs, Ingots, etc.	Rolling Mill Products	Tubes and Pipes	Farm Implements	Hardware and Cutlery	Machinery, Other than Farm	Motor Vehicles and Parts
1946								
Mar.....	18,167	170	753	214	2,525	356	1,218	7,558
April.....	18,939	362	415	90	4,466	319	970	8,889
May.....	17,810	713	673	69	3,282	353	1,178	7,234
June.....	24,706	520	647	36	2,450	307	1,153	14,504
July.....	21,936	145	616	92	2,975	319	1,085	12,253
Aug.....	30,954	5	483	132	2,126	682	1,598	17,755
Sept.....	10,842	.....	331	73	1,392	315	1,035	5,795
Oct.....	10,658	518	332	40	1,861	300	2,083	3,957
Nov.....	18,921	.....	772	20	2,137	330	1,791	8,100
Dec.....	16,728	181	861	63	1,787	390	1,859	6,414
1947								
Jan.....	21,425	238	356	25	2,200	451	2,496	11,558
Feb.....	20,089	519	849	37	2,712	429	1,363	8,493
Mar.....	20,769	877	393	13	3,498	365	2,638	8,737
April.....	20,223	525	572	14	4,122	308	2,220	8,870
May.....	29,298	625	726	17	4,739	746	4,916	9,823
June.....	26,431	160	1,161	30	3,734	835	4,245	10,478
July.....	23,703	13	787	14	4,000	394	4,223	8,185
Aug.....	20,833	585	919	77	3,251	405	2,846	6,905
Sept.....	20,047	252	1,269	.....	2,874	397	2,967	7,077

Month	Iron and Steel. Prices and Price Indexes							
	Iron and its Products	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	Rolling Mill Products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap	Pig Iron Foundry No. 1	Steel Merchant Bars Mill
1926=100							\$ per ton	\$ per 100 lbs.
1946								
Mar.....	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	25.50	2.550
April.....	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	128.1	123.5	136.3	101.5	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	128.4	123.5	136.3	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	128.3	123.5	136.0	104.2	122.6	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	128.5	123.5	135.9	104.2	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Sept.....	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Oct.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Nov.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Dec.....	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.4	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
1947								
Jan.....	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.1	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Feb.....	131.9	123.5	137.8	110.7	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
Mar.....	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	30.50	3.240
April.....	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
May.....	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
June.....	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
July.....	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	30.50	3.240
Aug.....	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	37.00	3.240
Sept.....	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	37.00	3.240

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Employment Unadjusted. 1926=100								
	Total	Crude Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles		Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Heating Appliances	Iron and Steel Fabrication
					Total	Auto-mobiles and Parts			
1946									
Mar.....	202.7	254.1	229.2	169.3	159.1	207.2	538.7	193.5	177.1
April.....	206.8	257.4	232.5	166.5	166.2	229.1	544.5	193.0	176.3
May.....	209.1	259.0	232.7	164.6	172.5	256.8	535.0	191.6	178.7
June.....	208.9	257.3	234.2	164.0	173.1	263.8	527.4	191.1	181.1
July.....	205.6	255.9	233.7	165.3	167.3	241.1	509.7	194.1	182.1
Aug.....	197.0	190.9	236.0	165.3	165.8	241.6	490.8	198.3	178.9
Sept.....	196.5	184.5	234.2	160.8	164.8	240.3	477.1	198.2	181.7
Oct.....	194.2	182.4	237.8	166.8	161.8	236.0	475.1	194.6	181.1
Nov.....	203.2	248.5	239.7	168.9	163.4	244.6	478.4	200.8	175.2
Dec.....	206.3	259.4	249.7	170.8	166.0	253.3	474.4	203.5	185.9
1947									
Jan.....	204.7	260.0	253.2	167.3	165.7	249.2	453.1	196.3	187.5
Feb.....	208.4	260.8	256.4	172.3	167.6	258.3	474.0	208.2	193.1
Mar.....	210.2	259.8	256.3	177.7	170.9	270.2	478.3	206.9	198.2
April.....	212.2	261.5	256.7	183.1	171.9	278.8	491.0	209.7	199.1
May.....	212.7	265.0	257.1	185.2	173.4	287.3	482.1	192.9	202.4
June.....	213.9	267.7	255.2	187.1	174.5	294.4	494.5	191.7	205.7
July.....	214.6	271.7	256.9	193.6	174.5	297.0	489.7	192.8	210.0
Aug.....	214.7	271.8	255.7	194.8	174.4	295.6	493.0	210.9	215.0
Sept.....	215.4	272.0	256.9	193.1	175.0	297.2	503.4	217.2	212.3

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Employment, 1926=100						Per Capita Weekly Earnings		
	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted				Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged	Mach- inery other than Vehicles
	Foundry and Machine Shop Prod- ucts	Other Iron and Steel Prod- ucts	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Prod- ucts	Mach- inery other than Vehi- cles	Agri- cultural Imple- ments			
						\$	\$	\$	
1946									
Mar.....	210.9	223.5	194.8	250.1	233.6	153.4	36.69	37.22	35.84
April.....	222.8	222.7	194.4	237.7	233.5	147.5	37.36	37.41	35.77
May.....	220.4	221.0	196.7	247.2	233.2	150.0	36.42	36.64	34.53
June.....	213.6	221.0	199.4	247.6	232.8	146.7	35.47	36.89	33.61
July.....	211.0	222.7	202.2	255.6	229.4	143.0	36.04	37.07	35.17
Aug.....	209.0	218.5	201.6	192.6	231.4	158.0	36.12	35.60	35.10
Sept.....	216.6	219.2	206.0	193.0	232.8	186.7	36.22	36.05	35.69
Oct.....	215.3	217.1	204.6	188.6	235.4	199.0	37.02	36.69	36.71
Nov.....	218.1	223.3	212.0	252.4	238.2	197.1	37.59	38.46	36.73
Dec.....	221.8	221.4	266.0	263.9	247.5	196.1	39.19	40.94	37.19
1947									
Jan.....	217.0	218.9	216.2	286.7	258.9	188.6	36.01	37.37	33.97
Feb.....	224.3	222.4	207.2	257.7	264.1	169.3	40.10	42.64	38.84
Mar.....	227.3	221.9	201.9	255.7	260.7	161.5	40.66	43.84	39.18
April.....	228.3	222.6	199.6	243.5	260.5	162.2	40.74	43.10	39.22
May.....	223.9	223.5	200.3	254.1	257.6	166.8	40.95	42.75	39.82
June.....	223.4	223.3	203.8	257.7	252.7	167.4	41.17	42.80	40.20
July.....	222.0	222.7	211.0	270.7	252.1	168.3	40.75	42.07	39.49
Aug.....	216.5	219.6	219.8	274.1	250.7	186.2	41.15	43.00	39.49
Sept.....	214.4	220.2	225.8	277.6	255.6	217.2	41.47	43.68	39.49

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel Products								
	Per Capita Weekly Earnings			Aggregate Weekly Payrolls					
	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Automobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-Building and Repairing	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Land Vehicles and Aircraft	Automobiles and Parts	Steel Ship-Building and Repairing
	\$	\$	\$	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000	\$ 000
1945									
Oct.....	38.67	39.62	39.66	11,066	1,184	831	3,962	1,016	1,763
Nov.....	38.91	39.62	40.36	10,738	1,159	845	3,819	1,000	1,713
Dec.....	38.55	38.39	39.18	10,151	1,128	868	3,533	799	1,437
1946									
Jan.....	35.37	33.66	33.11	8,904	985	729	3,447	940	1,030
Feb.....	40.00	41.77	38.79	10,273	1,270	856	4,014	1,346	1,128
Mar.....	38.21	36.17	38.45	10,078	1,272	886	3,802	1,131	1,051
April.....	39.70	41.79	38.73	10,461	1,285	896	4,114	1,439	1,072
May.....	38.66	40.18	36.97	10,301	1,273	866	4,159	1,550	999
June.....	37.36	36.24	36.09	10,033	1,279	856	4,037	1,435	965
July.....	37.46	38.06	37.39	10,038	1,284	886	3,912	1,379	953
Aug.....	37.40	37.86	37.73	9,642	920	893	3,862	1,370	930
Sept.....	37.50	36.90	37.06	9,606	914	925	3,851	1,323	884
Oct.....	38.25	36.55	37.89	9,734	919	966	3,855	1,287	900
Nov.....	38.78	37.09	39.45	10,289	1,319	984	3,947	1,356	948
Dec.....	41.22	41.70	38.89	10,893	1,514	1,062	4,264	1,577	901
1947									
Jan.....	39.15	39.07	33.90	9,963	1,378	980	4,049	1,464	748
Feb.....	41.84	42.98	39.18	11,256	1,548	1,139	4,378	1,662	893
Mar.....	42.16	43.61	40.02	11,517	1,508	1,179	4,517	1,833	935
April.....	42.49	43.12	40.91	11,617	1,477	1,189	4,565	1,817	982
May.....	42.22	43.54	42.45	11,729	1,500	1,198	4,592	1,904	998
June.....	42.57	43.13	42.77	11,818	1,512	1,193	4,640	1,916	1,033
July.....	42.26	43.27	41.07	11,765	1,507	1,186	4,625	1,959	982
Aug.....	42.24	45.05	42.38	11,903	1,555	1,186	4,621	2,027	1,039
Sept.....	42.62	44.29	43.57	12,003	1,585	1,163	4,678	2,006	1,071

Month	Iron and Steel Production								
	Steel Wire—Short tons					Wire Fencing—Short tons			
	Total	Plain	Galvanized	Other Coated	Barbed	Total	Woven Farm Wire	Woven Lawn Wire	Woven Chain Link Fabric
1946									
May.....	24,280	17,414	5,250	493	1,133	2,409	2,242	11	156
June.....	22,146	15,870	4,899	409	968	2,133	1,985	19	129
July.....	16,020	11,092	4,048	252	628	1,992	1,830	28	134
Aug.....	5,295	4,017	1,077	88	113	882	783	15	84
Sept.....	3,746	3,548	176	22	.....	241	184	1	56
1947									
Jan.....	27,461	20,271	5,931	355	904	2,323	2,122	.....	201
Feb.....	25,180	18,966	5,010	376	828	2,361	2,187	.....	174
Mar.....	27,524	20,497	5,565	511	951	2,261	2,112	.....	149
April.....	27,759	20,452	5,845	471	991	2,631	2,490	.....	141
May.....	27,602	20,661	5,677	361	903	2,367	2,158	.....	209
June.....	25,658	18,957	5,373	373	955	1,952	1,765	.....	187
July.....	21,447	16,143	4,532	164	608	1,947	1,783	.....	164
Aug.....	22,738	17,063	4,676	245	754	1,551	1,436	.....	115

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Month	Iron and Steel								
	Production of Nails, Tacks and Staples—Short Tons					Railway Loadings, Tons			
	Total	Wire Nails	Cut Nails	Wire Staples	Tacks	Iron, Pig and Bloom	Rails and Fastenings	Bar, etc.	Castings, Machinery and Boilers
1946									
Mar.....	6,096	5,614	98	162	222	57,624	24,314	110,108	20,403
April.....	6,773	6,276	74	223	200	44,493	23,696	97,664	18,553
May.....	7,265	6,730	77	224	234	50,756	19,596	109,804	15,674
June.....	6,208	5,686	90	235	197	51,108	11,588	96,467	16,628
July.....	4,453	4,123	50	146	134	22,844	6,520	72,358	13,827
Aug.....	2,430	2,148	62	33	187	11,099	3,203	31,439	13,252
Sept.....	1,937	1,640	79	64	154	10,712	3,071	33,520	10,776
Oct.....	3,331	3,000	92	58	181	30,649	2,472	81,107	14,964
Nov.....	6,486	6,002	92	193	199	47,785	11,223	95,904	14,402
Dec.....	6,120	5,764	71	107	178	57,662	5,409	87,931	13,799
1947									
Jan.....	6,681	6,318	71	100	192	76,406	16,507	99,398	13,473
Feb.....	6,446	6,015	73	206	152	63,634	10,644	111,875	11,963
Mar.....	7,033	6,524	85	216	208	59,919	10,647	126,291	14,780
April.....	7,111	6,609	84	220	198	67,593	20,637	125,730	15,887
May.....	7,194	6,669	81	209	235	73,259	17,165	127,306	17,142
June.....	6,719	6,220	69	244	186	66,838	18,351	117,878	17,426
July.....	5,986	5,636	66	141	143	61,445	12,544	97,291	16,643
Aug.....	6,183	5,789	81	111	202				

Month	Iron and Steel Products. Average Hours Worked per Week								
	Total	Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	Machinery other than Vehicles	Agricultural Implements	Land Vehicles and Aircraft				Sheet Metal Work
					Total	Railway Rolling Stock	Automobiles and Parts	Aeroplane and Parts	
1946									
Mar.....	44.2	46.1	47.0	42.5	43.0	45.6	37.0	48.9	43.9
April.....	44.9	46.5	46.6	42.9	44.5	45.1	42.6	48.1	44.0
May.....	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.9	43.1	44.9	41.4	41.8	43.0
June.....	42.0	45.4	42.3	40.1	41.9	44.2	37.5	47.6	40.1
July.....	42.7	45.6	45.0	42.4	41.6	42.9	39.5	43.2	40.4
Aug.....	43.0	42.3	44.6	41.6	42.6	44.1	41.0	41.3	42.9
Sept.....	42.3	42.0	44.4	39.1	41.4	44.0	37.3	43.9	43.0
Oct.....	42.5	42.9	45.0	41.9	40.7	42.8	37.0	44.1	43.4
Nov.....	42.3	42.6	44.5	40.7	40.8	43.3	36.8	44.1	42.3
Dec.....	43.3	45.0	44.6	42.5	42.2	43.4	40.1	44.3	42.6
1947									
Jan.....	37.7	39.3	38.3	40.7	38.3	42.1	35.1	33.9	35.0
Feb.....	43.4	45.4	44.8	42.5	42.5	43.7	40.5	44.6	42.7
Mar.....	43.7	46.4	45.1	42.9	42.3	42.6	41.3	44.6	42.9
April.....	43.6	45.5	44.7	42.4	42.7	44.3	40.7	44.2	42.5
May.....	43.6	45.2	45.3	43.0	42.3	42.8	41.1	44.9	42.6
June.....	43.4	44.8	44.8	41.4	42.8	44.8	40.6	43.6	42.1
July.....	42.7	44.3	43.7	41.6	42.3	44.0	40.5	43.5	41.3
Aug.....	42.7	45.4	43.6	41.5	41.1	42.8	40.8	35.5	41.7
Sept.....	43.0	45.4	43.6	40.1	41.8	43.0	39.7	46.0	41.9

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

Year and Month	Passenger Cars						Change in Stocks
	Production	Imports less Re- exports	Total Supply	Sales			
				Domestic	Export	Total	
1946.....	92,456	18,636	111,092	73,052	23,455	96,507	+14,585
1946							
Jan.....	1,391	222	1,613	983	10	993	+ 620
Feb.....	2,922	295	3,217	1,581	1	1,582	+ 1,635
Mar.....	5,039	831	5,870	4,323	42	4,365	+ 1,505
April.....	9,863	848	10,711	5,829	654	6,483	+ 4,228
May.....	12,755	1,104	13,859	7,476	1,141	8,617	+ 5,242
June.....	8,739	1,065	9,804	8,153	2,992	11,145	+ 1,341
July.....	9,745	1,736	11,481	7,837	5,118	12,955	+ 1,474
Aug.....	7,030	1,948	8,978	5,551	4,725	10,276	+ 1,298
Sept.....	6,304	2,781	9,085	6,396	3,303	9,699	+ 614
Oct.....	8,552	2,898	11,450	7,102	488	7,590	+ 3,860
Nov.....	10,991	2,679	13,670	9,222	2,267	11,489	+ 2,181
Dec.....	9,125	2,229	11,354	8,599	2,714	11,313	+ 41
1947							
Jan.....	11,416	2,140	13,556	8,391	3,733	12,124	+ 1,432
Feb.....	13,550	2,446	15,996	10,145	3,197	13,342	+ 2,654
Mar.....	13,927	3,059	16,986	11,598	5,102	16,700	+ 286
April.....	13,251	3,167	16,418	12,114	4,600	16,714	+ 296
May.....	12,900	2,948	15,848	12,478	3,484	15,962	+ 114
June.....	14,465	3,053	17,518	14,802	3,600	18,402	+ 884
July.....	14,097	3,660	17,757	14,620	2,826	17,446	+ 311
Aug.....	10,289	3,911	14,200	11,767	2,810	14,577	+ 377

AUTOMOBILES

Month	Financing of Motor Vehicles in Canada							
	New Vehicles		Used Vehicles		Total Vehicles			
	Volume	Financing	Volume	Financing	Volume	Percentage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year	Financing	Percentage Change to Same Month of Preceding Year
1946.....	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.		\$	
Jan.....	455	611,464	1,994	745,343	2,449	+ 53.7	1,356,807	+ 54.3
Feb.....	891	1,072,902	2,224	867,504	3,115	+ 69.0	1,940,406	+128.3
Mar.....	1,274	1,510,092	3,138	1,216,963	4,412	+ 67.6	2,727,055	+101.4
April.....	2,340	2,574,123	3,610	1,532,721	5,950	+107.0	4,106,844	+173.1
May.....	2,394	2,812,818	3,027	1,302,496	5,421	+112.0	4,115,314	+246.4
June.....	2,255	2,713,421	2,351	1,021,342	4,605	+ 53.6	3,734,763	+143.2
July.....	2,388	2,855,607	2,243	1,049,644	4,631	+ 73.3	3,905,251	+184.7
Aug.....	2,130	2,522,960	2,068	1,050,539	4,198	+ 53.9	3,573,499	+159.5
Sept.....	1,691	2,311,260	2,324	1,135,987	4,015	+ 55.8	3,447,247	+159.8
Oct.....	2,086	2,721,147	2,556	1,241,879	4,642	+ 80.7	3,963,026	+214.5
Nov.....	2,501	3,186,510	2,635	1,218,244	5,136	+119.6	4,044,754	+261.9
Dec.....	2,461	3,086,688	2,357	1,224,911	4,818	+162.6	4,311,599	+330.3
1947.....								
Jan.....	2,362	3,054,050	2,319	1,245,988	4,681	+191.1	4,300,038	+216.9
Feb.....	2,764	3,711,879	3,113	1,661,194	5,877	+101.5	5,373,073	+191.2
Mar.....	3,461	4,589,646	4,530	2,379,855	7,991	+ 95.3	6,969,501	+171.7
April.....	4,171	5,784,529	6,418	3,801,152	10,589	+ 78.0	9,585,681	+133.4
May.....	4,072	5,753,895	7,335	4,563,884	11,407	+121.2	10,317,779	+158.8
June.....	3,978	5,715,021	7,119	4,346,895	11,097	+140.9	10,061,916	+169.4
July.....	3,994	5,394,855	7,017	4,290,091	11,011	+147.0	9,684,946	+155.6
Aug.....	3,552	5,095,848	6,496	4,018,405	10,048	+139.3	9,114,253	+155.1
Sept.....	4,400	6,260,698	7,069	4,363,723	11,469	+185.7	10,624,421	+208.2

¹ Data are shipments from May, 1947.

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS								
Month	Production				Sales of Radio Receiving Sets			
	Domestic Washing Machines			Electric Refrigerators	Electric Standard Broadcast		Electric Short Wave	
	Electric	Gasoline	Hand		No.	\$	No.	\$
1946	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$
Aug.....	8,296	1,373	469	3,633	23,061	847,105	6,930	454,373
Sept.....	7,262	1,552	569	5,101	16,569	648,586	5,499	297,752
Oct.....	9,640	1,235	558	5,920	20,842	794,544	4,966	335,272
1947								
Jan.....	10,177	1,486	598	7,886	34,730	1,272,991	12,195	863,660
Feb.....	13,287	1,404	481	8,272	43,239	1,519,707	13,518	1,049,001
Mar.....	13,577	1,877	347	8,590	31,900	1,227,523	10,624	868,889
April.....	14,495	1,938	542	8,531	14,685	562,316	8,066	618,381
May.....	16,533	856	353	7,550	35,217	1,353,345	4,546	302,324
June.....	14,964	1,214	528	7,886	29,306	1,137,200	6,633	534,931
July.....	12,920	961	544	6,638	22,133	861,070	4,555	392,021
Aug.....	15,237	2,096	466	5,713	23,521	877,664	4,310	432,169

SALES OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS								
Month	Combinations Standard Broadcast		Combinations Short Wave		Battery Standard Broadcast		Portables	
							Battery	Auto-mobile
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	No.
1946								
July.....	1,822	204,147	1,961	285,057	10,666	447,681	136	1,742
Aug.....	2,195	244,014	1,908	302,259	7,119	278,728	467	2,322
Sept.....	2,434	246,304	3,304	496,074	10,431	479,531	267	2,214
1947								
Jan.....	4,998	645,030	4,022	785,584	5,403	223,338	565	1,940
Feb.....	5,566	618,642	2,727	566,277	9,028	362,024	791	2,143
Mar.....	5,499	786,602	3,503	922,623	7,641	304,746	1,392	1,971
April.....	4,533	597,522	3,238	831,094	12,177	502,018	3,340	1,685
May.....	3,310	458,291	2,903	780,530	9,045	426,372	3,029	3,536
June.....	2,324	320,811	2,694	574,429	9,833	436,267	1,780	5,985
July.....	2,193	315,821	2,204	543,574	7,098	370,596	2,351	8,494

SALES OF ELECTRIC BATTERIES								
Month	Internal Combustion		Farm Lighting Cells		Railway Service Cells		Motorcycle Batteries	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
1946								
July.....	93,541	528,445	4,359	30,544	1,051	16,073	718	2,482
Aug.....	130,860	708,394	8,537	63,257	810	14,370	453	2,035
Sept.....	150,755	796,508	8,322	74,954	1,074	24,670	433	1,917
1947								
Jan.....	128,793	685,501	6,077	44,682	892	17,370	101	446
Feb.....	134,599	910,157	6,367	36,680	1,053	37,929	413	2,107
Mar.....	129,729	832,647	5,145	25,331	1,278	31,122	379	1,979
April.....	113,721	757,241	4,067	26,561	1,506	46,492	659	3,680
May.....	106,657	765,260	2,927	28,512	1,106	32,923	1,137	5,212
June.....	106,387	808,797	2,561	31,670	953	19,545	959	5,299
July.....	77,255	595,571	3,551	40,140	831	18,449	624	3,543
Aug.....	88,010	895,587	5,832	51,699	1,376	49,614	655	3,821

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS

Month	Exports			Imports Non-ferrous Metals		Railway Loadings		Prices Non-ferrous Metals
	Non-ferrous Metals Exclud- ing Gold	Electrical Apparatus		Total	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Other Ores and Concen- trates	Base Bullion and Matte	
		Total	Radio and Wireless					
1946	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	Tons	Tons	1926=100
Feb.....	11,129	466	100	6,300	3,104	355,422	58,760	87-8
Mar.....	18,379	2,109	1,463	7,219	3,434	367,457	88,122	87-8
April.....	21,849	1,025	437	9,331	4,106	379,034	83,581	87-8
May.....	23,814	2,466	614	9,789	4,107	357,081	86,745	87-1
June.....	17,414	2,292	1,319	11,190	4,055	382,360	92,684	86-9
July.....	17,781	2,936	1,115	10,458	4,044	274,959	87,249	89-3
Aug.....	36,345	1,658	388	9,631	3,706	280,024	94,039	89-7
Sept.....	18,569	888	258	10,000	3,790	260,913	77,342	89-7
Oct.....	14,030	1,228	641	13,916	4,523	324,403	73,304	89-7
Nov.....	27,468	1,287	171	12,963	5,016	366,014	86,741	89-7
Dec.....	24,182	1,477	105	10,925	4,624	337,966	82,186	89-3
1947								
Jan.....	22,454	1,419	332	9,725	4,792	345,870	80,941	97-1
Feb.....	16,433	1,150	149	11,173	5,127	369,942	72,143	115-0
Mar.....	23,413	1,614	57	13,712	6,330	354,955	82,543	116-2
April.....	18,737	1,928	123	13,465	6,471	410,139	91,498	115-8
May.....	35,408	1,837	195	15,418	5,969	404,677	100,673	115-1
June.....	26,781	2,102	309	15,399	5,539	374,764	84,143	127-6
July.....	28,655	1,769	461	15,313	6,440	393,362	89,167	132-5
Aug.....	25,589	1,323	150	13,420	4,891			133-0
Sept.....	25,308	1,305	303	12,428	5,698			134-6

Month	Employment 1926=100			Per capita Weekly Earnings		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Hours per Week	
	Unadjusted		Adjusted	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus
	Non-ferrous Metal Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Electri- cal Appar- atus						
1946				\$	\$	\$000	\$000	No.	No.
Feb.....	281-4	283-9	290-3	35-65	32-97	1,419	1,369	44-2	42-4
Mar.....	286-6	285-6	294-7	35-38	33-26	1,428	1,401	44-2	43-1
April.....	291-0	281-9	289-1	35-58	33-66	1,473	1,399	44-1	43-4
May.....	293-7	290-2	294-6	35-02	32-44	1,456	1,388	43-2	41-2
June.....	291-3	291-4	294-6	34-51	32-43	1,423	1,394	42-1	40-9
July.....	293-2	292-1	293-1	35-55	32-81	1,486	1,413	43-0	41-4
Aug.....	285-4	255-0	255-0	36-29	33-22	1,453	1,264	43-6	42-7
Sept.....	287-5	268-1	262-8	35-86	33-47	1,492	1,323	43-5	41-9
Oct.....	285-2	270-1	259-7	36-54	33-76	1,499	1,356	43-8	41-1
Nov.....	288-5	305-1	292-0	36-73	33-40	1,540	1,395	43-3	40-7
Dec.....	304-1	317-0	313-2	37-90	35-69	1,664	1,685	43-8	41-5
1947									
Jan.....	307-8	321-7	330-5	36-37	34-56	1,623	1,658	39-9	38-4
Feb.....	316-4	331-3	335-9	38-27	36-12	1,749	1,754	43-8	41-3
Mar.....	320-6	335-3	346-0	38-32	36-67	1,780	1,818	43-9	41-2
April.....	324-3	339-9	348-6	38-66	36-97	1,814	1,859	43-4	41-4
May.....	326-3	342-6	347-8	38-98	37-06	1,836	1,871	43-4	41-4
June.....	325-1	345-8	349-6	39-28	37-10	1,840	1,884	43-2	41-1
July.....	326-6	348-4	345-3	40-26	37-44	1,890	1,915	42-9	41-2
Aug.....	330-0	344-4	344-0	40-36	38-09	1,911	1,927	42-7	40-8
Sept.....	331-5	349-0	342-2	40-76	38-32	1,933	1,965	42-5	40-3

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Month	Aviation Gasoline	Motor Gasoline	Tractor Distillate	Kerosene and Stove Oil	Light Fuel Oils	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Coke
Petroleum Products in Barrels								
1946								
Aug.....	27,536	2,080,704	193,127	215,237	911,979	1,271,459	421,237*	31,104
Sept.....	17,827	3,061,981	132,128	252,027	1,011,627	1,399,365	302,365	34,809
1947								
Jan.....	42,839	2,137,258	33,405	296,948	940,325	1,167,804	132,434	16,924
Feb.....	21,112	2,127,903	32,414	461,867	814,924	958,795	129,819	33,444
Mar.....	33,976	2,173,564	44,251	240,313	1,052,335	1,843,055	193,423	35,019
April.....	55,533	2,089,454	86,518	215,847	1,014,651	1,056,119	185,292	17,659
May.....	26,998	2,923,882	245,758	191,015	1,264,380	1,522,066	292,415	35,031
June.....	36,223	2,846,906	235,018	196,987	1,204,292	1,554,922	434,326	25,357
July.....	8,011	3,019,514	156,614	184,382	1,166,786	1,438,553	562,256	35,767
Aug.....	48,820	3,193,414	152,280	83,432	1,129,440	1,550,108	567,329	35,475

Month	Petroleum Products in Barrels				Refinery Inventories in Barrels		
	Lubricating Oils	Grease	Wax and Candles	Polymer Feed Stocks	Motor Gasoline	Kerosene Distillate	Light Fuel Oils
1946							
Aug.....	126,225	7,168	8,244	48,255	3,633,774	440,307	1,449,576
Sept.....	130,064	8,773	6,534	38,280	3,210,500	528,968	1,716,137
1947							
Jan.....	130,041	7,005	10,702	38,097	3,754,386	430,063	1,276,053
Feb.....	135,086	6,500	12,657	30,546	4,465,843	207,260	974,210
Mar.....	136,397	7,541	10,888	20,888	5,415,193	504,944	792,539
April.....	149,649	6,929	12,590	43,695	6,325,665	406,112	712,454
May.....	165,240	8,809	22,158	53,167	5,953,412	346,953	723,862
June.....	133,613	9,556	8,396	58,146	4,928,169	617,735	1,195,837
July.....	146,827	8,356	13,494	43,669	4,167,656	802,696	1,523,459
Aug.....	152,410	7,408	8,543	52,179	3,457,203	1,372,994	2,045,584

Month	Refinery Inventories in Barrels			Production Asphalt Roofing				
	Heavy Fuel Oils	Asphalt	Lubricating Oils	Asphalt 210 lbs.	Shingles Other	Smooth Surfaced Rolls	Mineral Surfaced Rolls	Tar and Asphalt Felts
1946				Squares	Squares	Squares	Squares	Tons
Sept.....	2,090,178	316,354	172,042	133,471	58,261	137,581	129,491	3,372
Oct.....	2,086,096	278,137	143,479	146,852	72,697	157,804	127,531	3,244
1947								
Jan.....	2,067,073	339,665	167,935	125,078	53,027	168,075	87,568	3,216
Feb.....	2,113,162	362,051	178,095	115,020	72,398	173,943	94,123	2,913
Mar.....	1,774,157	387,878	191,035	125,093	53,221	200,840	170,170	3,349
April.....	1,793,950	454,949	193,269	134,468	62,874	143,778	168,453	3,231
May.....	1,595,511	495,159	181,263	131,183	58,349	145,845	166,988	3,863
June.....	1,527,587	547,724	168,375	111,878	59,070	106,963	157,664	3,966
July.....	1,840,213	506,518	153,233	104,999	59,910	90,915	160,179	3,686
Aug.....	1,846,965	464,120	146,161	104,549	53,477	108,785	133,215	4,108
Sept.....	1,877,352	420,857	145,751	130,494	63,135	121,750	128,400	4,215

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Production Asphalt Roofing		Sales of Manufactured Gas					
	Tar and Asphalt Kraft Base	Sheathing Other Base	Total		Domestic Use		House Heating	
			M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$
1946	Tons	Tons						
Aug.....	640	379	1,678,776	1,610,812	992,292	1,126,179	20,700	15,012
Sept.....	876	600	1,809,318	1,762,402	1,100,450	1,245,733	28,260	21,319
Oct.....	790	635	1,981,300	1,882,096	1,183,933	1,304,040	73,687	50,118
1947								
Jan.....	433	355	2,409,090	2,124,128	1,262,906	1,322,643	339,916	177,491
Feb.....	428	382	2,315,827	2,027,055	1,200,699	1,252,242	319,591	167,634
Mar.....	408	399	2,187,868	1,960,070	1,130,499	1,211,493	283,116	149,430
April.....	492	519	2,110,145	1,896,097	1,150,294	1,215,161	239,719	128,749
May.....	541	663	2,072,635	2,042,933	1,218,996	1,379,179	149,441	94,352
June.....	357	450	1,969,764	1,902,415	1,185,910	1,310,667	87,358	61,129
July.....	461	429	1,797,865	1,837,878	1,090,752	1,285,092	36,276	28,223
Aug.....	572	559	1,641,859	1,690,485	998,929	1,182,524	23,043	18,571

Month	Sales of Manufactured Gas						Sales of Domestic Clay Products Building Brick	
	Industrial Use		Commercial Use		Miscellaneous		M.	\$
	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$	M. cu. ft.	\$		
1946								
Aug.....	373,816	207,322	288,064	258,327	3,904	3,972	28,171	691,093
Sept.....	361,865	207,593	314,656	283,505	4,267	4,252	26,131	647,186
1947								
Jan.....	390,406	261,860	395,037	345,306	20,825	16,828	17,433	432,358
Feb.....	407,585	265,947	383,883	337,341	4,069	3,891	16,876	445,666
Mar.....	401,660	267,097	369,560	329,193	3,033	2,857	19,347	510,626
April.....	352,495	226,992	365,207	322,898	2,430	2,297	19,051	514,236
May.....	339,878	231,478	361,050	335,689	3,270	2,235	23,224	643,680
June.....	354,140	221,314	339,998	306,993	2,358	2,312	24,039	659,723
July.....	337,841	216,508	330,854	305,987	2,142	2,068	27,748	775,549
Aug.....	316,308	208,133	301,396	279,059	2,183	2,198	27,708	695,912

SALES OF DOMESTIC CLAY PRODUCTS

Month	Structural Tile		Drain Tile		Sewer Pipe	Fire Clay Blocks and Shapes	Pottery	Other Clay Products
	Tons	\$	M	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1946								
Aug.....	13,161	150,931	1,664	62,600	111,141	24,209	86,541	54,387
Sept.....	11,351	124,767	1,595	61,383	109,935	20,065	96,480	52,321
1947								
Jan.....	9,238	104,905	837	31,239	92,239	18,035	115,544	68,896
Feb.....	8,409	109,094	760	31,056	113,239	8,779	114,333	53,288
Mar.....	10,705	143,796	408	23,030	113,871	21,526	128,405	65,424
April.....	12,471	164,744	479	24,861	117,462	23,202	95,462	59,840
May.....	12,370	168,476	1,567	62,688	187,299	20,556	105,772	39,845
June.....	16,568	189,676	1,335	56,338	142,654	18,940	89,386	50,369
July.....	13,252	190,733	1,445	65,666	145,061	22,517	78,587	62,941
Aug.....	13,169	171,134	1,442	62,188	145,198	39,723	70,621	67,408

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS

Month	Railway Loadings			Employment			Per Capita Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Per Week
	Brick and Artificial Stone	Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile	Lime and Plaster	Unadjusted		Adjusted Clay Glass and Stone	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone Products	
				Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Clay Glass and Stone				
	Tons	Tons	Tons	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$	No.
1946									
Mar.....	24,250	4,484	38,046	214.7	154.9	181.6	38.41	31.28	44.2
April.....	32,417	5,307	42,618	217.0	160.3	180.5	38.68	31.36	43.8
May.....	29,916	4,511	46,792	217.4	162.9	164.0	38.35	31.52	42.9
June.....	29,335	5,336	40,551	225.1	167.2	155.8	37.79	31.23	41.7
July.....	36,935	6,577	41,012	227.6	172.9	156.2	38.99	31.33	42.4
Aug.....	38,614	6,442	39,985	213.1	170.5	156.3	39.39	31.55	41.3
Sept.....	34,724	5,970	36,774	220.2	163.9	147.7	39.11	31.82	41.2
Oct.....	38,555	5,800	40,578	212.0	160.2	146.6	39.21	33.00	41.5
Nov.....	33,748	4,664	42,177	209.8	164.3	156.2	39.43	33.58	41.8
Dec.....	28,338	4,129	39,469	206.7	173.0	156.1	39.91	34.00	42.5
1947									
Jan.....	27,606	2,893	40,457	204.9	171.9	195.1	40.71	31.92	40.7
Feb.....	24,705	3,407	34,351	207.5	179.1	209.0	41.62	34.83	42.6
Mar.....	35,242	4,972	47,161	210.4	178.8	209.6	42.46	35.41	43.3
April.....	34,068	6,164	48,145	209.2	181.9	204.8	43.22	35.49	43.1
May.....	40,010	7,444	48,340	211.3	183.9	185.2	43.67	36.34	44.3
June.....	38,286	8,070	43,566	216.8	188.6	175.8	43.05	36.36	42.8
July.....	38,740	7,389	47,126	222.2	189.8	171.5	42.89	36.24	42.5
Aug.....				227.6	191.5	171.7	43.06	37.32	42.9
Sept.....				225.0	186.6	168.6	43.79	37.34	42.8

Month	Imports					Exports			
	Total	Clay Products	Coke		Glass and Glassware	Stone and Products	Total	Stone	Petroleum Products
			Tons	\$000					
1946	\$000	\$000	Tons	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Feb.....	19,674	1,075	122,806	1,123	1,384	654	2,990	723	189
Mar.....	22,236	1,406	114,352	1,034	1,778	767	3,817	1,067	148
April.....	24,347	1,602	78,445	740	1,888	1,215	3,856	1,286	75
May.....	24,464	1,488	69,729	762	1,865	1,182	4,809	1,296	338
June.....	23,776	1,628	89,962	766	1,725	1,292	4,967	1,232	217
July.....	28,044	1,529	112,107	926	1,861	1,413	5,825	1,404	667
Aug.....	33,630	1,298	101,933	988	1,739	1,450	5,836	1,415	613
Sept.....	33,140	1,258	100,388	1,005	2,201	1,349	5,122	1,484	285
Oct.....	37,905	1,601	97,118	985	2,480	1,572	5,337	1,503	671
Nov.....	34,742	1,949	84,598	972	2,725	2,119	5,727	1,604	616
Dec.....	27,828	1,511	49,612	604	2,084	933	5,661	1,576	495
1947									
Jan.....	26,604	1,676	66,667	811	2,145	1,434	5,470	1,356	745
Feb.....	25,198	1,411	37,771	461	2,008	904	4,270	1,370	249
Mar.....	30,200	1,952	50,658	594	2,631	1,239	5,428	1,427	437
April.....	31,778	2,108	48,459	573	2,819	1,041	5,462	1,510	200
May.....	38,790	2,014	71,009	903	3,615	1,598	6,671	1,623	540
June.....	39,185	2,117	72,836	911	2,717	1,359	6,882	1,803	881
July.....	44,663	2,299	84,061	1,267	2,282	2,061	6,570	1,639	493
Aug.....	42,148	1,959	84,175	1,151	1,804	2,074	6,145	1,505	317

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Continued.

Month	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS					CHEMICALS		
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Price Indexes			Employment	Per Capita Weekly Earnings	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Clay, Glass and Stone Products	Non-metallics Total	Clay and Allied Material Products	Coke			
	\$000	\$000	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	1926=100	\$	\$000
1946								
Mar.....	630	554	102.2	108.8	123.4	323.5	34.84	1,450
April.....	640	576	103.0	109.1	123.4	327.2	34.94	1,460
May.....	636	588	103.0	109.1	123.4	323.8	34.42	1,418
June.....	653	593	102.7	109.1	123.4	325.6	34.39	1,432
July.....	670	625	102.6	109.1	123.4	325.0	35.01	1,456
Aug.....	629	635	102.5	109.1	123.4	317.3	34.93	1,418
Sept.....	632	601	102.6	109.1	123.4	317.2	35.16	1,427
Oct.....	632	604	103.8	109.1	123.4	315.6	35.69	1,443
Nov.....	631	632	104.0	109.1	123.4	328.3	35.24	1,542
Dec.....	652	673	104.7	118.0	123.4	331.2	36.30	1,542
1947								
Jan.....	642	632	105.6	124.8	123.9	324.6	35.91	1,520
Feb.....	638	719	106.3	124.8	123.9	328.5	37.49	1,561
Mar.....	660	730	106.3	124.8	123.9	327.5	38.12	1,584
April.....	669	746	108.3	124.8	123.9	330.8	38.38	1,612
May.....	675	762	111.4	124.8	123.9	331.5	38.39	1,610
June.....	681	786	113.0	128.0	123.9	335.0	38.78	1,640
July.....	692	780	114.4	128.1	123.9	336.1	39.03	1,649
Aug.....	707	813	117.3	128.1	123.9	336.0	39.48	1,656
Sept.....	710	791	117.5	128.1	124.0	335.6	39.90	1,681

IMPORTS OF CHEMICALS, \$000

Month	Total	Cellulose Products	Drugs and Medicines	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Fertilizers	Paints and Varnishes	Inorganic Chemicals Total	Soda and Compounds
1946								
Feb.....	6,665	515	675	612	365	787	766	315
Mar.....	7,558	537	729	700	320	846	977	456
April.....	8,937	605	980	794	506	914	1,180	464
May.....	8,805	605	872	962	470	952	1,164	477
June.....	7,507	618	925	812	175	838	1,082	362
July.....	7,652	599	869	792	252	700	976	379
Aug.....	7,093	483	673	873	335	601	1,121	467
Sept.....	6,756	526	584	704	364	567	1,045	400
Oct.....	8,024	482	747	686	362	679	1,286	542
Nov.....	8,735	676	775	771	528	828	1,078	529
Dec.....	7,811	501	687	712	399	869	930	479
1947								
Jan.....	7,907	469	861	742	293	926	839	382
Feb.....	8,466	567	1,113	725	343	922	874	496
Mar.....	9,912	530	1,023	900	758	1,042	1,045	522
April.....	10,518	516	1,180	1,094	653	1,205	1,273	726
May.....	11,757	539	1,636	1,038	872	1,182	1,215	656
June.....	9,528	425	1,176	896	238	1,011	1,272	691
July.....	8,962	321	825	741	291	1,305	1,215	537
Aug.....	8,509	401	729	819	406	1,031	1,160	524

10. MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS—Concluded

CHEMICALS

Month	Exports, \$000				Railway Loadings, Fertilizers	Sales of Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
	Total	Acids	Fertilizers	Soda Compounds		
					Tons	\$
1946						
Mar.....	5,634	138	3,141	261	231,226	4,680,798
April.....	5,577	165	2,536	363	224,047	5,484,554
May.....	5,826	219	2,418	424	205,305	5,922,712
June.....	5,155	128	2,370	334	127,775	5,482,586
July.....	5,911	183	2,464	440	84,297	5,002,820
Aug.....	6,605	210	2,849	396	129,819	4,899,623
Sept.....	5,261	203	2,703	361	160,166	4,573,048
Oct.....	5,780	141	2,907	429	165,688	5,219,686
Nov.....	5,402	110	2,486	331	143,159	4,714,725
Dec.....	5,620	213	2,383	409	135,381	3,968,551
1947						
Jan.....	6,671	268	3,147	384	140,208	4,753,071
Feb.....	5,053	273	2,216	408	152,972	5,378,839
Mar.....	7,378	285	3,603	516	190,483	6,588,378
April.....	6,513	209	2,945	665	216,168	6,624,964
May.....	7,915	378	2,730	659	250,326	6,706,917
June.....	9,167	307	2,936	333	134,035	6,851,917
July.....	7,256	244	2,756	421	98,344	5,777,486
Aug.....	6,025	323	2,172	248	.....	5,806,373
Sept.....	6,864	320	2,992	454	.....	.....

Month	Average Hours Worked per Week		Price Indexes of Chemicals, 1926=100				
	Chemicals and Allied Products		Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	Drugs
	Total	Drugs and Medicines					
1946							
Feb.....	44.4	41.9	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
Mar.....	44.2	42.3	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
April.....	44.5	42.9	95.6	87.4	87.3	137.2	141.9
May.....	42.9	42.0	95.7	87.4	87.3	139.3	141.9
June.....	42.5	41.8	94.4	87.5	90.7	139.3	132.2
July.....	43.3	43.3	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Aug.....	42.9	42.0	94.4	87.5	90.7	137.2	132.2
Sept.....	43.5	42.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Oct.....	43.6	42.2	94.7	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Nov.....	42.8	41.8	95.3	87.4	94.3	137.2	132.2
Dec.....	43.8	42.4	95.3	87.6	94.3	137.2	123.9
1947							
Jan.....	41.0	40.9	98.2	87.9	94.6	137.2	123.9
Feb.....	43.4	42.0	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
Mar.....	43.5	41.8	103.8	87.9	102.6	138.4	125.7
April.....	43.6	42.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
May.....	43.5	41.7	103.9	88.1	126.7	138.4	115.9
June.....	43.0	41.6	110.9	88.4	126.7	150.4	119.0
July.....	42.5	41.6	110.8	88.9	126.7	150.4	117.4
Aug.....	42.8	42.0	110.4	89.3	122.8	150.4	112.5
Sept.....	42.8	41.3	112.6	89.4	122.8	139.6	113.0

III. Construction

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
Mar...	57,598		228	3,108	26,450	15,683	4,224	385	3,988	3,532
April...	75,919	57	1,674	1,574	20,508	38,082	2,031	3,592	5,721	2,681
May...	82,199	84	1,150	1,658	22,801	29,968	4,202	2,941	4,764	14,632
June...	66,402	100	969	6,341	15,465	26,686	2,046	2,302	3,702	8,792
July...	67,673		1,574	1,644	15,934	32,909	2,634	3,545	4,852	4,581
Aug...	50,414		835	1,147	22,552	14,751	3,233	1,884	2,449	3,563
Sept...	44,816		994	1,159	20,440	11,816	1,548	1,350	4,473	3,036
Oct...	73,308	14	2,690	1,170	38,648	22,747	2,682	1,207	1,844	2,306
Nov...	48,004	5	2,000	5,308	13,163	18,533	1,170	1,268	2,268	4,288
Dec...	36,535	16	890	2,208	12,900	13,523	814	326	3,063	2,796
1947										
Jan...	44,711	270	2,173	5,113	11,047	19,144	2,725	1,265	476	2,499
Feb...	53,451	553	438	2,114	31,458	11,790	1,178	364	1,409	4,148
Mar...	38,353	15	704	3,626	10,709	15,329	1,166	497	1,405	4,903
April...	52,911	5	2,029	1,348	12,713	20,752	2,869	1,446	7,193	4,557
May...	64,206	2,187	1,788	1,131	21,703	22,267	4,299	3,478	4,801	2,553
June...	75,541	182	3,681	6,153	23,029	22,963	7,269	2,068	5,777	4,490
July...	72,515	525	5,781	1,173	29,885	22,566	3,131	1,439	5,990	2,019
Aug...	70,380	37	2,314	1,895	23,876	28,428	4,457	1,119	4,531	3,723
Sept...	76,164	40	4,967	1,257	22,636	29,489	2,697	2,112	9,928	2,539

Month	Residential			Business				
	Total	Apart- ments	Resi- dences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hos- pitals	Hotels and Clubs
1946								
Mar.....	15,737	589	15,148	15,164	966	814	1,500	388
April.....	26,876	2,686	24,191	24,145	1,407	1,666	6,127	3,416
May.....	32,208	2,405	29,803	22,267	1,755	2,076	2,792	1,355
June.....	22,646	609	22,037	15,224	1,345	1,497	337	1,884
July.....	21,076	1,847	19,229	19,706	1,043	1,672	740	1,772
Aug.....	19,180	3,073	16,107	14,828	1,753	850	398	1,143
Sept.....	13,542	2,430	11,112	16,377	1,641	2,534	1,320	1,411
Oct.....	21,504	1,956	19,548	15,873	1,979	1,403	2,808	903
Nov.....	15,998	1,048	14,951	15,784	485	2,018	3,273	1,487
Dec.....	10,177	1,173	9,005	10,125	1,462	896	503	607
1947								
Jan.....	5,105	197	4,909	18,029	1,173	1,288	513	738
Feb.....	7,420	962	6,458	17,406	619	866	2,627	1,045
Mar.....	6,516	197	6,319	15,286	978	1,501	124	1,376
April.....	15,634	1,421	14,213	23,635	770	1,271	5,989	1,433
May.....	22,021	1,067	20,954	23,759	1,766	1,297	2,385	1,646
June.....	23,626	1,535	22,091	26,667	1,139	1,700	5,062	1,745
July.....	17,865	512	17,353	23,261	855	1,341	5,191	789
Aug.....	25,279	1,265	24,014	19,862	1,253	1,787	2,449	1,141
Sept.....	22,473	1,047	21,427	14,866	749	1,464	1,221	1,132

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Business						Indus-	Engineer-
	Office Buildings	Public Buildings	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware- houses	trial Total	ing Total
1946								
Mar.....	4,852	175	1,253	3,572	414	1,221	21,486	5,220
April.....	1,034	479	1,885	4,011	1,045	3,076	18,844	6,054
May.....	2,222	113	3,705	3,520	740	3,989	18,357	9,368
June.....	1,366	503	1,506	3,823	1,137	1,826	9,270	19,262
July.....	1,706	350	6,652	2,052	1,381	2,339	5,691	21,200
Aug.....	3,241	847	1,550	2,391	788	1,868	7,565	8,841
Sept.....	648	405	697	2,012	423	5,386	10,393	4,506
Oct.....	657	1,706	1,886	1,756	239	2,536	16,916	19,015
Nov.....	1,031	1,068	1,585	1,462	1,718	1,658	10,727	5,495
Dec.....	606	1,369	828	1,166	762	1,927	5,574	10,659
1947								
Jan.....	7,101	140	3,657	1,167	1,326	906	6,218	15,358
Feb.....	5,067	719	2,768	2,906	30	759	8,049	20,586
Mar.....	913	2,783	2,292	2,229	780	2,310	10,651	5,901
April.....	4,166	912	3,090	2,770	440	2,794	6,192	7,450
May.....	5,556	899	2,501	2,718	1,690	3,302	7,917	10,509
June.....	1,717	355	6,775	3,359	892	3,922	6,162	19,086
July.....	2,487	3,716	3,953	1,961	703	2,265	4,286	27,103
Aug.....	2,238	2,717	3,044	2,663	797	1,772	8,007	17,233
Sept.....	860	841	4,187	1,817	413	2,184	18,663	20,161

Month	Engineering					Prince Edward Island			
	Bridges	Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Indus- trial	Engineer- ing
1946									
Mar....	95	150	370	2,679	1,927	.....	.....	.....	.....
April....	440	109	1,156	2,740	1,611	6	.....	.....	51
May....	64	285	1,687	5,944	1,387	4	55	.....	25
June....	3,575	70	999	9,572	5,046	.....	100	.....	.....
July....	463	860	1,076	17,551	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aug....	47	129	833	7,008	834	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sept....	241	655	532	2,438	640	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oct....	141	592	1,518	4,889	11,874	.....	.....	.....	14
Nov....	108	501	913	1,889	2,804	.....	2	3	5
Dec....	.....	6,003	2,845	1,607	204	.....	.....	.....	16
1947									
Jan....	297	4,677	900	2,263	7,221	.....	175	95	.....
Feb....	32	475	1,252	371	18,478	.....	.....	500	53
Mar....	621	1,575	1,631	1,363	711	.....	5	10	.....
April....	98	1,744	837	4,747	24	.....	5	.....	.....
May....	1,680	2,399	888	3,217	2,326	.....	.....	.....	2,187
June....	488	514	1,430	12,190	4,634	59	.....	23	100
July....	1,739	14,261	507	9,166	1,429	.....	525	.....	.....
Aug....	945	6,784	2,143	4,936	2,425	.....	.....	.....	37
Sept....	230	4,349	1,914	6,309	7,360	.....	.....	.....	40

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
Mar.....	72	36	.....	120	2,440	40	605	24
April.....	153	28	855	638	929	313	131	202
May.....	332	534	28	256	786	677	108	88
June.....	242	458	12	257	1,258	542	1,557	2,984
July.....	153	724	205	493	303	990	289	62
Aug.....	170	549	42	74	326	664	53	105
Sept.....	269	325	48	353	587	115	84	374
Oct.....	484	763	316	1,127	707	206	18	239
Nov.....	1,019	391	26	564	606	646	4,019	38
Dec.....	171	256	64	400	67	131	10	2,000
1947								
Jan.....	164	205	1,015	789	77	605	292	4,139
Feb.....	103	311	10	14	30	33	52	2,000
Mar.....	67	242	20	375	34	888	2,527	177
April.....	281	174	30	1,544	255	335	758	.....
May.....	589	402	32	765	605	421	105	.....
June.....	767	1,477	195	1,142	867	794	125	4,366
July.....	923	3,263	96	1,500	481	447	2	243
Aug.....	716	477	11	1,110	317	773	15	790
Sept.....	192	280	4,015	481	478	724	19	37

Month	Quebec				Ontario			
	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing	Resi- dential	Business	Industrial	Engineer- ing
1946								
Mar.....	2,316	5,389	18,377	368	5,682	7,125	1,558	1,318
April.....	8,289	9,278	2,464	478	11,140	9,424	14,754	2,763
May.....	7,405	7,712	6,704	980	13,841	6,960	3,550	5,617
June.....	4,391	5,100	2,385	3,589	10,997	4,611	4,664	6,414
July.....	5,514	4,549	2,943	2,929	9,149	10,727	1,970	11,064
Aug.....	6,835	6,093	3,184	6,440	5,397	5,141	3,012	1,201
Sept.....	4,615	9,664	4,229	1,931	4,149	3,877	3,271	519
Oct.....	9,165	6,775	9,916	12,793	6,135	6,006	6,300	4,306
Nov.....	3,423	5,898	2,703	1,139	7,220	6,025	3,535	1,754
Dec.....	3,725	3,855	1,029	4,292	4,541	4,556	4,151	274
1947								
Jan.....	1,841	3,865	791	4,550	2,290	10,718	3,849	3,287
Feb.....	3,109	10,301	2,706	15,342	2,498	4,234	3,988	1,069
Mar.....	1,877	4,472	3,145	1,216	2,959	5,783	4,610	1,978
April.....	3,921	5,522	3,213	57	5,005	11,775	1,583	2,390
May.....	6,588	10,893	1,752	2,471	7,725	8,303	3,458	2,781
June.....	7,702	11,010	2,227	2,090	7,007	8,463	2,012	5,482
July.....	5,860	7,088	1,292	15,645	5,399	6,689	2,259	8,220
Aug.....	7,468	5,595	2,214	8,599	11,745	7,784	4,585	4,314
Sept.....	6,948	6,520	5,026	4,142	9,051	4,341	1,768	14,330

III. Construction—Continued

11. CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000—Continued

Month	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
1946								
Mar.....	2,501	273	67	1,384	152	220	13	.....
April.....	1,073	680	103	176	1,227	2,259	51	54
May.....	2,960	723	353	167	1,664	818	61	397
June.....	1,069	708	112	157	1,461	460	71	310
July.....	835	525	87	1,188	1,881	439	9	1,216
Aug.....	2,013	473	93	655	1,241	540	31	72
Sept.....	609	631	30	278	699	311	25	315
Oct.....	2,090	364	65	164	678	386	128	16
Nov.....	670	279	144	76	446	710	36	76
Dec.....	443	172	83	116	106	177	43	.....
1947								
Jan.....	112	397	124	2,093	15	183	8	1,059
Feb.....	164	191	581	242	56	191	23	94
Mar.....	179	669	106	211	82	415	.....	.....
April.....	585	1,871	190	224	765	614	44	24
May.....	2,490	816	105	883	580	571	1,539	787
June.....	1,867	1,213	64	4,125	1,161	523	120	295
July.....	1,800	802	70	460	369	893	26	152
Aug.....	1,527	1,541	86	1,303	572	264	31	253
Sept.....	1,499	739	140	319	1,724	493	301	93

Month	Alberta				British Columbia			
	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering	Residential	Business	Industrial	Engineering
1946								
Mar.....	1,233	979	73	1,702	1,342	1,093	794	304
April.....	2,742	1,396	137	1,446	1,317	768	350	247
May.....	3,084	1,306	143	231	2,134	3,481	7,411	1,607
June.....	2,310	1,064	223	105	919	2,180	246	5,447
July.....	1,148	977	72	2,655	2,094	776	117	1,593
Aug.....	1,447	749	64	189	1,752	620	1,087	106
Sept.....	873	675	2,582	344	1,740	779	125	393
Oct.....	872	827	58	88	1,374	548	116	269
Nov.....	1,519	585	97	68	1,096	1,247	166	1,779
Dec.....	386	515	27	2,135	739	464	168	1,425
1947								
Jan.....	189	120	45	122	418	1,762	.....	319
Feb.....	329	615	40	426	1,130	1,529	142	1,346
Mar.....	438	811	31	125	881	2,000	203	1,819
April.....	2,762	1,491	99	2,841	2,061	1,854	271	371
May.....	2,607	1,530	338	326	837	822	589	305
June.....	3,446	1,596	1,338	398	1,752	1,591	59	1,089
July.....	2,581	2,334	399	682	454	1,221	143	201
Aug.....	1,735	2,060	309	427	1,200	1,368	757	399
Sept.....	1,108	961	7,365	495	1,474	810	30	225

Source: MacLean Building Reports Ltd., Toronto

III. Construction—Continued

12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000

Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
Feb....	16,563	5	173	85	5,903	5,021	349	242	855	3,930
Mar....	39,587	1	406	671	12,835	14,869	1,160	920	3,706	5,000
April..	55,408	6	951	732	15,068	20,696	3,115	4,210	5,321	5,302
May....	45,324	31	1,340	652	12,960	16,530	3,102	2,238	4,901	3,670
June....	31,172	138	1,148	771	7,464	12,261	1,079	2,655	3,373	2,282
July....	33,107	14	706	1,303	10,560	13,335	965	986	1,918	3,321
Aug....	30,942	1	800	409	8,785	11,790	1,344	1,973	1,660	4,174
Sept....	29,047	230	448	206	9,470	11,239	1,112	1,492	1,445	3,405
Oct....	33,611	7	363	642	9,984	14,166	1,016	1,328	3,545	2,558
Nov....	24,225	14	495	603	8,393	9,541	737	532	658	3,252
Dec....	23,761	2	296	63	4,839	12,886	1,313	891	1,181	2,290
1947										
Jan....	16,641	51	260	128	5,164	6,756	396	99	478	3,309
Feb....	17,598	.....	191	182	3,595	6,614	1,723	704	785	3,804
Mar....	23,093	25	387	326	4,551	10,407	1,253	383	860	4,900
April..	41,398	9	989	812	9,572	16,861	2,736	1,836	3,792	4,791
May....	44,453	82	957	745	10,685	19,375	3,158	1,933	2,926	4,592
June....	38,405	17	543 ¹	706	9,443	16,008	2,872	1,164	4,597	3,054
July....	39,154	14	1,028	1,653	11,629	16,094	1,885	1,238	2,420	3,193
Aug....	29,841	14	639	284	8,120	12,309	2,901	902	1,856	2,726

¹ Does not include Halifax.

Month	Char- lotte- town	Dart- mouth	Halifax	Sydney	Freder- icton	Moncton	Saint John	Chicou- timi
1946								
Feb.....	5	21	67	7	25	17	14	53
Mar.....	1	32	147	81	62	107	463	29
April.....	6	41	192	304	223	304	57	280
May.....	31	131	548	258	249	152	140	213
June.....	138	119	500	96	72	537	88	21
July.....	14	49	331	159	1,101	99	62	44
Aug.....	1	90	460	37	65	122	100	172
Sept.....	230	28	214	78	42	93	42	110
Oct.....	7	45	89	41	69	488	34	11
Nov.....	14	25	242	9	503	60	21	12
Dec.....	2	47	107	84	14	28	18	26
1947								
Jan.....	51	35	148	12	33	57	29	30
Feb.....	.....	.....	56	20	10	35	133	125
Mar.....	25	18	170	21	8	81	195	55
April.....	9	25	351	217	78	626	47	45
May.....	82	70	494	168	96	85	58	186
June.....	17	68	.....	150	17	99	378	197
July.....	14	180	539	48	792	610	141	38
Aug.....	14	17	433	52	114	74	43	74

III. Construction—Continued
12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	Hull	Lachine	Montreal and Maison- neuve	Quebec	Shaw- inigan	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Verdun
1946								
Feb.....	13	50	1,751	293	93	70	25	12
Mar.....	64	492	6,943	836	74	468	73	309
April.....	149	347	8,313	454	344	202	146	382
May.....	121	420	6,646	544	280	300	119	361
June.....	102	155	3,429	574	107	.....	152	193
July.....	98	3,048	3,154	552	157	104	691	304
Aug.....	62	563	3,944	1,026	53	244	74	404
Sept.....	40	272	3,669	304	50	338	1,116	150
Oct.....	195	189	5,833	565	31	88	415	171
Nov.....	52	81	5,239	227	91	140	23	69
Dec.....	4	46	3,026	378	103	35	21	21
1947								
Jan.....	24	27	1,756	178	2,546	155	24	14
Feb.....	32	7	2,046	313	16	126	44	78
Mar.....	127	42	2,627	117	31	61	75	365
April.....	90	416	5,942	497	105	292	57	352
May.....	107	324	4,881	310	180	151	102	76
June.....	73	297	2,976	1,452	786	294	1,011	359
July.....	88	75	7,439	675	372	183	103	418
Aug.....	87	459	4,084	259	115	.....	570	260

Month	West- mount	Brant- ford	Chatham	Etobi- coke Twp.	Fort William	Hamil- ton	Kingston	Kitch- ener
1946								
Feb.....	69	20	58	255	31	243	74	159
Mar.....	178	295	256	1,643	106	625	198	230
April.....	209	270	332	1,047	379	1,451	444	477
May.....	78	193	1,597	953	449	478	238	316
June.....	168	76	92	494	277	334	.....	91
July.....	114	34	693	827	516	402	156	106
Aug.....	20	55	71	527	165	583	470	79
Sept.....	30	26	69	752	83	445	224	535
Oct.....	18	433	228	707	105	521	103	409
Nov.....	42	117	22	663	458	643	371	78
Dec.....	18	94	128	1,776	8	386	202	89
1947								
Jan.....	26	25	26	295	24	462	69	38
Feb.....	1	.....	53	241	65	289	44	229
Mar.....	21	59	78	392	241	669	193	74
April.....	96	252	139	993	316	778	547	1,029
May.....	149	98	169	1,107	154	1,267	178	182
June.....	204	99	79	755	227	569	108	230
July.....	39	86	184	716	419	532	974	129
Aug.....	23	48	78	671	382	530	183	712

III. Construction—Continued

12. BUILDING PERMITS, \$000—Continued

Month	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	Sault Ste. Marie	Scar-boro	St. Catharines	Toronto	York Township	York Twp. East
1946									
Feb....	169	232	17	41	205	72	891	343	284
Mar....	454	1,244	78	74	346	405	1,423	660	432
April...	578	1,134	399	724	651	371	1,743	825	464
May....	723	583	558	113	814	146	1,530	677	712
June....	169	310	309	91	565	101	1,553	1,597	391
July....	175	1,410	123	95	476	251	1,229	345	407
Aug....	294	435	325	68	482	186	2,019	580	193
Sept....	140	248	49	611	471	140	1,510	488	281
Oct....	496	842	271	60	339	155	2,736	654	436
Nov....	97	452	118	57	329	101	1,289	330	193
Dec....	440	115	309	422	354	26	5,391	620	104
1947									
Jan....	150	103	38	52	143	106	3,097	65	170
Feb....	707	199	29	34	343	45	2,273	564	193
Mar....	318	889	200	53	223	93	1,604	505	168
April...	458	568	580	106	697	530	1,502	1,231	246
May....	266	740	1,241	558	820	175	2,601	817	552
June....	635	708	167	160	538	54	2,645	644	351
July....	328	1,058	241	147	695	279	2,355	624	270
Aug....	454	300	195	104	628	105	1,764	342	268

Month	York Twp. North	Windsor	Brandon	St. Boniface	Winnipeg	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saskatoon
1946									
Feb....	210	636	5	50	275	54	19	68	47
Mar....	1,206	513	59	77	949	97	88	215	378
April...	1,547	289	65	448	2,323	211	316	1,401	1,241
May....	1,270	510	105	258	2,495	115	199	749	659
June....	703	422	43	198	642	67	.....	1,107	1,172
July....	839	197	37	62	782	52	99	533	275
Aug....	652	1,123	108	226	899	420	117	709	623
Sept....	583	441	39	87	876	125	42	464	727
Oct....	814	185	71	107	740	61	143	614	335
Nov....	760	614	.....	41	636	39	29	96	71
Dec....	418	557	480	481	325	35	20	22	782
1947									
Jan....	213	427	19	37	326	11	11	48	17
Feb....	221	79	25	127	1,558	.....	20	632	33
Mar....	685	490	46	63	1,100	29	47	114	104
April...	1,248	128	101	175	2,025	115	96	214	1,389
May....	1,374	352	145	163	2,583	63	182	927	518
June....	2,334	463	72	178	1,852	25	58	366	433
July....	1,025	1,072	27	149	1,610	68	89	224	196
Aug....	816	132	37	110	2,652	10	284	159	343

III. Construction—Concluded

12. BUILDING PERMITS—\$000 *Concluded*

Month	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	Medicine Hat	New Westminster	Prince Rupert	Vancouver	Vancouver North	Victoria
1946									
May.....	2,056	2,545	157	115	166	14	3,059	73	.....
June.....	1,398	1,821	95	43	87	13	1,439	49	286
July.....	453	1,295	80	88	171	82	2,343	72	321
Aug.....	528	957	134	30	118	10	1,705	85	252
Sept.....	596	416	399	23	582	11	1,477	145	438
Oct.....	1,023	2,182	287	50	170	5	1,608	32	430
Nov.....	248	385	17	8	99	3	2,425	54	352
Dec.....	162	939	73	7	99	1	1,377	59	538
1947									
Jan.....	221	199	24	8	493	4	1,395	16	332
Feb.....	433	164	78	83	333	12	1,664	87	290
Mar.....	666	.....	107	84	292	18	3,344	115	548
April.....	1,528	1,798	296	161	174	17	2,557	94	516
May.....	818	1,733	217	158	296	-	2,511	58	448
June.....	956	2,947	571	123	391	55	1,584	83	370
July.....	1,317	851	176	76	164	18	1,977	146	480
Aug.....	887	709	172	85	137	.....	1,608	115	313

Arrangements have been made to obtain returns commencing Jan. 1947 from 226 municipalities rather than 204. When first published the coverage is usually incomplete.

13. NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS COMPLETED¹

	Number of Dwelling Units Completed			Number of New Buildings Containing Dwelling Units Completed		
	9 months to Sept. 30 1947	9 months to Sept. 30 1946	Year 1945	9 months to Sept. 30 1947	9 months to Sept. 30 1946	Year 1945
Canada.....	27,005	23,390	34,462	21,696	19,128	25,256
N.W.T. and Yukon.....	.....	.....	129	.....	.....	120
Provinces.....	27,005	23,390	34,333	21,696	19,128	25,136
Municipalities.....	26,737	23,222	32,796	21,440	18,975	23,637
Metropolitan Areas.....	14,865	11,624	17,865	11,353	9,420	12,337
Other Urban.....	9,819	9,660	11,076	8,090	7,703	7,679
Other Rural.....	2,053	1,938	3,855	1,997	1,852	3,621
Unorganized Areas.....	268	168	1,537	256	153	1,490
Prince Edward Island.....	54	10	69	45	7	33
Nova Scotia.....	433	717	1,074	398	561	967
New Brunswick.....	555	464	838	471	406	709
Quebec.....	6,626	5,114	10,397	3,786	3,174	5,646
Ontario.....	8,625	8,317	10,741	7,400	7,274	8,448
Manitoba.....	2,286	1,796	1,704	2,072	1,440	1,393
Saskatchewan.....	1,382	1,445	1,572	1,196	1,332	1,279
Alberta.....	2,160	2,004	2,151	2,058	1,831	1,668
British Columbia.....	4,884	3,523	5,787	4,270	3,103	4,993

SOURCE: Housing Statistics published by Public Finance Branch.

¹ Excludes summer cottages.

IV. Internal Trade

14. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939=100

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted							
	Total	Auto- motive Equip- ment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Gro- ceries	Fruit and Vege- tables
1946								
Feb.....	210.4	306.7	227.7	232.7	238.2	189.9	173.2	244.5
Mar.....	234.0	333.3	228.9	235.0	290.0	191.6	187.2	298.8
April.....	238.3	341.3	235.8	210.2	321.5	193.1	189.6	323.5
May.....	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	338.1
June.....	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	202.6	329.0
July.....	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2
Aug.....	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3
Sept.....	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1
Oct.....	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.1
Nov.....	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.7
Dec.....	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.4
1947								
Jan.....	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.8
Feb.....	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.3
Mar.....	256.7	314.7	223.4	206.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.1
April.....	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	223.8	257.3
May.....	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	285.0	270.8	228.6	327.6
June.....	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.8
July.....	276.0	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	318.7
Aug.....	270.1	376.3	242.1	260.9	324.0	289.0	246.7	290.1

Month	Wholesale, Unadjusted		Retail Sales, Unadjusted					
	Hard- ware	Tobacco, Confec- tionery	Total	Country General	Depart- ment	Variety	Food	Restau- rants
1946								
Feb.....	258.0	227.9	167.1	140.2	162.3	157.6	182.2	181.9
Mar.....	283.8	272.0	210.3	168.9	222.2	199.9	213.5	209.7
April.....	279.2	293.7	212.0	187.3	213.3	221.3	203.7	207.5
May.....	300.1	339.1	217.1	212.6	208.8	221.6	212.9	210.7
June.....	286.8	302.2	216.5	201.6	191.9	233.2	222.3	210.1
July.....	281.8	317.6	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8
Aug.....	292.5	307.8	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9
Sept.....	260.9	292.8	207.7	188.6	239.1	218.5	184.6	210.7
Oct.....	297.2	336.8	227.1	205.4	254.8	246.7	202.2	217.0
Nov.....	290.7	311.0	245.4	202.3	304.4	291.0	209.8	210.6
Dec.....	249.4	305.0	282.2	223.7	325.7	449.4	224.6	205.9
1947								
Jan.....	268.3	280.8	181.1	149.2	165.1	159.9	201.4	197.6
Feb.....	293.6	246.0	183.2	151.1	180.7	169.9	198.0	182.9
Mar.....	334.0	277.9	223.1	178.6	249.9	208.7	228.3	205.2
April.....	348.5	309.0	224.5	193.5	232.8	225.4	225.7	205.7
May.....	352.3	358.4	247.7	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.0	208.0
June.....	322.1	322.7	232.9	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3
July.....	310.5	342.4	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5
Aug.....	297.8	310.9	223.9	228.8	205.0	235.3	234.3	233.7

IV. Internal Trade—Continued
14. INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1935-1939 = 100

Month	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery
Unadjusted								
1946								
Mar.....	229.3	220.9	253.8	215.2	199.7	195.9	217.7	220.9
April.....	252.3	221.7	259.6	215.9	198.0	225.9	257.9	244.3
May.....	239.0	208.7	236.0	211.1	200.3	222.1	298.2	256.6
June.....	243.7	227.4	228.9	257.7	198.6	204.0	288.4	266.0
July.....	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.0
Aug.....	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0
Sept.....	217.1	213.3	222.2	201.3	200.0	197.4	258.5	239.0
Oct.....	287.0	254.5	263.4	208.5	211.7	213.4	266.0	238.1
Nov.....	311.7	306.1	285.3	230.1	214.4	209.0	270.7	305.0
Dec.....	336.0	346.6	334.1	292.3	296.9	213.2	286.6	698.0
1947								
Jan.....	171.6	156.3	186.5	133.6	202.3	180.7	186.1	177.6
Feb.....	166.1	167.0	170.2	117.9	191.4	181.4	185.3	168.8
Mar.....	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1
April.....	255.3	231.9	258.7	216.0	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5
May.....	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7
June.....	259.8	250.9	240.6	255.0	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0
July.....	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2	211.9	216.6	295.8	218.6
Aug.....	221.5	199.5	184.3	200.7	215.0	211.9	274.6	235.3

Month	Unadjusted	Adjusted						
	Radio and Electrical	Total	Country General	Department	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing
1946								
Mar.....	191.3	229.2	197.3	258.7	247.4	197.6	213.7	278.1
April.....	202.0	211.6	202.2	207.4	242.2	211.4	208.4	213.7
May.....	223.1	208.5	195.7	201.7	224.1	209.2	204.9	231.0
June.....	200.3	210.5	197.3	189.2	220.3	216.4	213.2	231.0
July.....	193.1	212.4	195.6	207.0	225.9	204.2	209.8	240.0
Aug.....	218.5	220.8	196.5	232.2	233.3	215.5	207.2	251.8
Sept.....	234.0	213.8	181.0	244.6	240.1	197.1	206.3	243.6
Oct.....	251.2	210.5	183.2	218.3	240.8	203.8	211.7	242.4
Nov.....	242.8	223.1	188.7	261.1	271.0	198.0	221.0	247.8
Dec.....	324.4	212.4	191.6	203.2	234.6	208.9	200.7	220.0
1947								
Jan.....	234.1	220.1	193.0	219.1	248.7	207.6	204.9	251.7
Feb.....	232.8	233.4	203.0	252.2	251.6	215.6	207.5	256.7
Mar.....	269.1	238.5	209.5	274.6	255.9	215.2	209.7	251.2
April.....	268.1	228.8	210.2	238.7	252.4	234.1	206.1	230.3
May.....	280.7	234.0	212.7	238.7	251.6	237.7	202.3	267.4
June.....	268.2	235.3	216.8	218.5	250.1	244.4	213.1	262.1
July.....	257.1	236.1	210.5	245.5	247.5	226.2	212.6	274.8
Aug.....	246.7	237.0	211.4	250.6	240.5	238.0	217.9	261.9

IV. Internal Trade—Concluded

14. INDEX OF RETAIL SALES, ADJUSTED, 1935-1939=100

Month	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electri- cal
1946								
Mar.....	262.1	302.6	284.6	200.9	224.9	300.4	288.9	223.3
April.....	196.3	202.9	173.5	205.7	209.5	251.9	296.6	206.0
May.....	216.2	225.5	189.5	204.8	180.0	225.0	286.0	191.9
June.....	209.1	213.3	195.7	209.2	206.0	242.3	291.7	217.3
July.....	213.6	223.6	211.3	207.2	245.4	248.3	296.3	222.9
Aug.....	227.2	240.9	211.3	203.7	190.6	250.2	277.1	240.0
Sept.....	232.0	244.2	194.9	202.4	177.9	228.9	276.0	218.1
Oct.....	218.0	224.9	207.0	205.1	181.8	232.2	256.6	210.5
Nov.....	231.4	245.4	221.9	212.5	187.8	261.4	299.2	212.6
Dec.....	213.7	224.0	218.3	239.8	184.6	263.9	272.7	254.5
1947								
Jan.....	217.8	256.9	183.3	213.6	270.9	305.3	248.8	280.0
Feb.....	267.4	269.9	200.5	211.8	230.2	339.7	246.6	303.4
Mar.....	239.5	276.3	226.9	212.5	252.5	323.5	250.0	314.1
April.....	221.2	214.4	185.6	210.4	205.2	267.5	231.3	271.5
May.....	251.5	258.0	208.2	212.2	206.2	241.1	275.0	241.5
June.....	246.6	233.3	207.8	221.4	243.8	268.6	256.7	291.0
July.....	254.7	240.8	227.3	218.1	274.1	267.9	258.3	296.6
Aug.....	256.1	231.5	218.6	214.0	203.9	257.5	253.6	281.3

V. External Trade

15. EXTERNAL TRADE, EXCLUDING GOLD \$000

Month	Exports			Imports	Balance of Trade	Duty Collected
	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total		
1946						
Feb.....	154,735	153,143	1,591	116,996	37,738	13,191
Mar.....	179,972	178,377	1,595	139,949	40,023	18,065
April.....	180,262	178,488	1,774	160,765	19,497	17,555
May.....	198,837	196,978	1,859	164,197	34,641	17,017
June.....	168,772	166,697	2,075	157,658	11,114	17,835
July.....	191,263	188,706	2,557	161,615	29,647	17,628
Aug.....	245,994	242,685	3,309	163,224	82,770	18,515
Sept.....	171,916	169,779	2,137	156,096	15,821	20,598
Oct.....	206,608	204,150	2,458	186,393	20,215	22,280
Nov.....	235,138	232,219	2,919	198,164	36,974	25,136
Dec.....	214,325	211,903	2,422	181,913	32,412	25,141
1947						
Jan.....	210,484	208,639	1,845	173,783	36,701	22,500
Feb.....	181,836	179,505	2,331	177,090	4,746	22,800
Mar.....	211,886	208,973	2,913	208,891	2,995	28,500
April.....	193,398	190,864	2,534	225,611	-32,200	28,600
May.....	271,238	267,807	3,431	240,308	30,900	28,600
June.....	276,395	272,672	3,723	231,052	45,300	30,500
July.....	239,636	236,574	3,062	226,813	12,823	25,700
Aug.....	224,835	221,297	3,538	204,552	20,300	25,000

V. External Trade—Continued
16. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS, EXCLUDING GOLD
In Dollars

Month	Europe	North America	South America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1945						
Dec.....	101,776,189	97,725,029	7,286,450	19,134,856	4,303,516	4,599,997
1946						
Jan.....	89,060,296	69,841,118	6,662,662	13,053,805	4,533,473	5,938,657
Feb.....	63,620,881	63,896,415	5,981,456	10,748,409	1,602,088	7,293,945
Mar.....	77,883,744	73,823,624	5,328,553	8,752,352	3,777,970	8,810,611
April.....	72,801,315	79,281,273	5,648,909	9,405,564	3,868,426	7,482,519
May.....	81,886,103	84,300,287	5,922,992	9,665,375	4,493,120	10,710,595
June.....	63,405,693	75,808,773	4,486,634	10,545,726	4,519,073	7,931,534
July.....	68,787,056	87,984,064	5,281,299	11,966,691	5,823,644	8,862,868
Aug.....	113,894,848	88,816,593	8,155,240	13,015,945	6,701,812	12,100,472
Sept.....	66,744,464	79,938,631	3,753,259	6,686,160	5,067,220	7,559,727
Oct.....	68,250,296	109,082,931	5,639,951	11,037,712	3,057,679	7,061,450
Nov.....	84,676,608	101,890,958	11,475,200	14,968,842	6,870,906	12,336,124
Dec.....	80,964,125	95,826,243	8,800,088	8,946,660	7,237,750	10,127,718
1947						
Jan.....	74,764,458	93,393,982	12,742,511	13,056,410	5,333,851	9,347,786
Feb.....	68,838,361	78,561,432	9,419,195	9,062,284	6,019,801	8,103,828
Mar.....	79,141,867	92,492,712	7,881,880	11,471,292	6,919,354	11,065,951
April.....	60,880,793	98,571,418	7,492,404	7,101,466	7,268,995	9,548,845
May.....	130,485,556	98,659,768	9,396,205	10,829,612	10,504,905	7,930,838
June.....	127,896,184	100,815,896	8,027,606	12,747,858	10,268,499	12,925,469
July.....	104,108,098	95,105,796	8,232,478	11,537,285	8,118,760	9,471,492
Aug.....	96,456,921	93,286,043	7,148,913	8,790,459	10,700,690	4,914,144

**17. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA VIA THE INTERNATIONAL
BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS**

Month	Total	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
1946								
Feb.....	29,847	1,365	4,119	16,048	145	31	102	8,037
Mar.....	47,492	2,461	8,106	27,682	379	99	214	8,551
April.....	64,550	3,216	12,290	39,309	725	296	266	8,448
May.....	105,499	5,303	18,112	65,578	1,541	886	549	13,530
June.....	183,362	10,446	32,595	112,688	3,412	2,052	2,287	19,882
July.....	300,635	16,309	53,709	187,783	4,856	2,237	5,318	30,423
Aug.....	332,407	17,231	59,026	211,280	4,931	2,024	5,012	32,903
Sept.....	181,734	10,776	35,958	108,765	3,275	1,119	1,757	20,084
Oct.....	111,696	7,663	26,669	61,652	1,648	551	564	12,949
Nov.....	68,497	5,174	15,782	36,191	1,161	283	188	9,718
Dec.....	39,607	2,100	7,350	20,930	507	91	166	8,463
1947								
Jan.....	24,306	1,606	4,318	12,953	333	21	110	4,965
Feb.....	25,083	1,351	3,759	11,904	232	7	166	7,664
Mar.....	34,247	2,396	6,274	15,724	385	43	237	9,188
April.....	58,241	3,313	11,640	31,355	673	131	452	10,677
May.....	114,875	5,753	20,482	69,044	1,802	828	789	16,177
June.....	203,916	11,378	34,820	125,324	3,737	1,878	3,175	23,604
July.....	362,638	19,235	62,248	227,395	5,426	2,374	7,876	38,064
Aug.....	409,433	20,499	69,524	264,079	5,346	1,925	7,155	40,905
Sept.....	198,865	11,527	38,902	119,889	3,287	1,255	2,215	21,790

V. External Trade—Continued

18. IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
All countries.....	163,224	154,696	186,383	198,164	181,913	173,782	177,696	208,891	225,611	240,396	231,652	226,513	204,553
EMPIRE COUNTRIES	28,051	25,702	30,704	28,096	21,922	20,268	23,436	25,857	24,742	35,541	30,623	36,447	28,878
British East Africa.....	214	645	775	261	69	432	348	320	588	538	82	1,213	426
British South Africa.....	765	492	362	358	585	300	127	104	157	248	199	403	151
Southern Rhodesia.....	7	7	10	12	9	5	7	7	6	3	7	103	2
British West Africa.....	1,122	7	163	244	1,828	36	1,359	907	1,191	1,975	1,094	172	329
Bermuda.....	6	36	27	20	1	2	1	3	2	1	.....	6	13
British India.....	1,334	4,768	861	3,390	1,707	1,775	5,531	2,888	3,700	2,747	2,752	4,251	3,106
Ceylon.....	324	304	175	677	154	194	651	545	1,104	1,525	1,270	868	659
British Guiana.....	1,536	1,390	1,671	2,146	599	57	407	344	82	1,030	881	2,316	793
Barbados.....	1,071	880	315	776	182	419	64	243	375	3,307	158	1,218	406
Jamaica.....	1,200	1,100	295	753	494	536	190	103	117	163	469	1,640	926
Trinidad and Tobago.....	560	289	897	584	178	569	27	45	159	1,709	304	1,325	317
Other British West Indies.....	50	40	53	113	126	22	55	20	55	38	75	83	50
Newfoundland.....	709	841	1,715	867	532	209	144	161	155	274	882	1,363	1,820
Australia.....	2,212	1,499	2,563	1,558	990	617	1,215	1,526	679	1,935	1,509	2,434	763
Fiji.....	303	.....	407	457	1	2	559	93	507	.....	503	6	.....
New Zealand.....	786	1,361	995	917	2,501	607	1,520	1,483	324	1,714	652	126	2,385
United Kingdom.....	14,512	11,983	15,626	14,858	11,664	14,257	10,515	13,826	12,750	15,170	18,118	17,711	15,095
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	135,172	130,394	155,688	170,068	159,990	153,514	153,654	183,034	200,869	204,767	200,420	190,366	175,974
United States.....	123,123	115,766	140,448	149,473	145,641	136,606	138,768	165,487	182,139	184,708	174,833	168,884	155,350
Argentina.....	661	2,247	1,000	5,631	1,487	2,253	2,050	2,324	2,370	451	242	163	1,315
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	516	1,512	842	821	732	734	491	1,684	1,448	488	1,571	468	773
Chile.....	20	12	40	112	13	22	34	28	52	66	50	12	22
Colombia.....	913	985	870	291	294	788	1,516	1,094	939	721	573	383	229
Costa Rica.....	34	58	1,134	31	.....	2	.....	.....	125	110	112	117	9
Cuba.....	897	549	709	1,136	611	934	759	1,067	1,269	1,149	1,699	3,257	2,383
Ecuador.....	4	1	24	10	40	13	9	17	27	5	16	1	10
Egypt.....	.....	6	28	.....	46	16	15	.....	72	14	35	12	33
Guatemala.....	181	101	78	1,035	99	71	184	532	1,286	15,019	835	1,111	1,200
Haiti.....	8	4	13	3,063	20	23	22	22	4	22	11	15	13
Honduras.....	1,343	1,153	519	1,390	1,305	857	1,081	1,468	714	79	293	593	444
Mexico.....	731	368	629	985	725	873	781	1,306	1,038	1,192	1,806	890	1,271
Netherlands West Indies.....	246	352	326	271	393	11	386	256	343	893	468	1,122	1,101
Panama.....	1	1	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	231	711	716	350	62
Paraguay.....	.....	35	.....	.....	18	52	1	28	71	5	.....	.....	38
Peru.....	10	5	5	264	25	84	64	70	53	5	9	4	.....
Portugal.....	173	98	185	215	124	168	99	52	140	124	130	86	68
Salvador.....	.....	.....	13	1	12	.....	113	489	367	249	.....	.....	.....
San Domingo.....	83	725	1,225	338	721	166	1	2	1,850	610	468	1,957	.....
Spain.....	319	181	335	235	274	231	168	186	327	371	431	290	110
Sweden.....	268	315	237	209	402	306	98	175	192	343	366	130	286
Switzerland.....	774	502	857	1,326	620	845	751	1,165	1,088	1,180	993	1,061	975
Puerto Rico.....	3	3	31	10	27	9	7	12	19	23	19	34	16
Uruguay.....	110	63	39	96	31	105	26	.....	27	5	4	8	74
Venezuela.....	2,966	2,470	2,981	2,288	3,330	2,085	2,209	2,255	2,436	3,882	4,314	5,376	4,777

V. External Trade—Continued

19. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Total Imports.....	163,224	156,096	186,383	195,164	181,913	173,782	177,896	208,891	225,611	249,308	231,052	226,813	264,552
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.....	24,479	21,407	26,188	33,856	29,470	23,959	25,675	28,790	30,361	34,631	30,160	31,483	24,231
Fruits.....	8,629	5,721	7,356	8,113	10,473	7,709	4,638	5,317	6,334	7,546	7,072	8,699	6,730
Nuts.....	908	1,243	1,794	3,423	2,360	2,650	2,451	1,957	2,539	833	2,157	2,522	664
Vegetables.....	264	378	905	1,039	1,461	1,563	1,669	2,732	2,940	3,802	3,656	2,386	453
Grains and products.....	2,061	1,911	1,308	3,441	3,732	2,250	1,836	2,507	2,540	2,460	2,948	1,571	2,741
Oils, vegetable.....	671	484	828	4,822	1,817	2,487	2,612	2,469	1,990	890	1,355	1,736	2,559
Cocoa and chocolate.....	880	12	5	4,149	1,760	465	833	1,353	1,519	1,307	1,340	89	82
Coffee and chicory.....	917	1,640	979	572	406	447	1,668	2,285	1,784	978	832	274	104
Tea.....	655	1,536	364	2,008	666	542	2,668	1,784	1,229	2,123	1,454	1,075	1,104
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,106	1,049	1,218	1,253	1,768	1,016	1,010	2,469	1,211	716	945	885	1,029
Gums and resins.....	467	637	503	442	829	343	454	777	756	652	412	599	387
ANIMAL PRODUCTS.....	5,099	4,683	5,603	5,462	7,158	6,477	8,225	7,763	8,110	6,821	9,811	5,910	6,022
Furs (chiefly raw).....	2,074	2,304	1,957	2,161	1,966	1,862	2,476	2,385	2,478	1,425	940	877	766
Hides, raw.....	584	49	167	406	1,123	1,488	1,270	1,436	1,378	771	660	900	686
FIBRES AND TEXTILES.....	20,466	20,794	24,223	30,770	31,583	32,888	32,676	37,745	39,937	40,426	36,581	28,816	24,452
Cotton raw and lint.....	3,314	2,179	2,889	4,737	6,272	5,316	4,926	5,127	5,665	6,708	9,008	1,719	1,659
Cotton products.....	5,783	4,725	7,266	9,787	10,920	12,000	11,933	13,892	15,030	12,726	9,594	8,516	6,847
Silk and products.....	318	360	448	594	684	694	793	1,044	802	715	514	462	456
Artificial silk and products.....	1,947	1,859	1,946	2,575	2,586	3,160	2,880	3,572	3,943	3,935	3,081	2,661	1,959
Flax, hemp and jute (total).....	1,235	3,101	1,412	2,698	1,430	1,796	3,318	2,452	3,599	2,840	3,461	3,941	2,953
Wool (total).....	6,030	6,019	7,038	6,743	6,388	6,128	5,453	7,532	6,192	9,374	7,497	7,005	7,572
WOOD AND PAPER.....	5,481	5,365	6,507	6,880	6,428	6,514	6,520	7,635	8,404	8,169	8,009	8,034	7,404
Wood, unmanufactured (total).....	663	770	924	846	879	958	1,209	1,534	1,824	1,738	1,813	1,620	1,641
Wood, manufactured.....	219	889	1,122	1,255	1,257	1,551	1,181	1,340	1,660	1,895	1,784	1,717	1,397
Paper.....	1,389	1,600	1,836	1,762	1,632	1,668	1,867	2,051	2,154	2,145	1,885	1,942	1,732
Books and printed matter.....	2,511	2,107	2,625	3,007	2,660	2,337	2,264	2,761	2,856	2,591	2,428	2,735	2,634
IRON AND PRODUCTS.....	43,946	42,814	50,215	51,591	49,003	48,813	48,604	60,424	66,744	68,660	69,150	69,757	63,670
Castings and forgings.....	645	560	796	984	763	652	961	853	801	893	764	650	507
Rolling mill products.....	4,645	4,794	5,568	5,871	4,696	5,282	5,195	6,313	6,954	6,661	6,717	6,579	6,286
Engines and boilers.....	1,930	2,209	2,567	2,675	3,331	2,796	2,600	3,247	4,028	3,871	3,856	3,518	3,211
Farm implements.....	8,072	5,873	6,495	7,043	7,048	7,164	6,509	8,644	9,746	9,601	10,224	10,065	9,577
Machinery (except agricultural).....	11,195	10,915	12,665	12,785	13,069	13,206	12,681	16,681	17,347	18,941	18,323	19,044	16,914
Tools.....	889	758	991	990	822	972	870	1,092	1,215	1,256	1,040	926	740
Automobiles and parts.....	5,645	9,087	10,911	10,770	10,085	10,196	10,898	13,432	14,854	14,738	14,740	15,835	14,136
Non-ferrous METALS.....	9,631	10,000	13,916	12,963	10,925	9,725	11,173	13,712	13,465	15,418	15,399	15,313	13,420
Electrical apparatus.....	3,706	2,790	4,523	5,016	4,624	4,792	5,127	6,330	6,471	5,969	5,539	6,440	4,891
Non-metallic MINERALS.....	33,630	33,140	37,905	34,742	27,828	26,604	25,198	30,200	31,778	38,790	39,185	44,663	42,148
Clay products.....	1,296	1,258	1,001	1,949	1,511	1,676	1,411	1,952	2,108	2,014	2,117	2,299	1,959
Coal.....	13,229	12,116	15,393	13,202	9,434	9,317	8,755	9,815	10,497	10,730	10,970	11,549	10,384
Coal products.....	1,273	1,384	1,208	1,188	667	1,005	743	851	714	1,030	1,267	1,458	1,393
Glass and glassware.....	1,739	2,201	2,490	2,725	2,084	2,145	2,008	2,631	2,819	3,615	2,717	2,282	1,804
Petroleum products.....	12,846	12,675	13,592	12,180	11,743	9,749	10,033	12,207	13,207	18,164	19,102	23,058	22,299
Stone and products.....	1,450	1,349	1,572	2,119	933	1,434	904	1,239	1,041	1,598	1,359	2,061	2,074
CHEMICALS.....	7,093	6,756	8,024	8,735	7,811	7,907	8,466	9,912	10,518	11,757	9,528	8,962	8,509
Acids.....	255	170	355	254	271	261	272	273	334	350	313	343	250
Cellulose products.....	483	626	482	676	501	469	567	530	518	339	425	321	401
Drugs and medicines.....	673	584	747	775	687	861	1,112	1,023	1,180	1,636	1,176	825	729
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	873	704	666	771	712	742	725	900	1,094	1,038	896	741	819
Fertilisers.....	335	364	362	528	399	293	343	758	653	872	238	291	406
Paints and varnishes.....	601	567	679	828	869	926	922	1,042	1,205	1,182	1,011	1,305	1,031
Inorganic chemicals (total).....	1,121	1,045	1,286	1,078	930	839	874	1,045	1,273	1,215	1,272	1,215	1,160
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES.....	13,398	11,136	13,812	13,165	11,707	10,894	10,555	12,710	16,203	15,635	13,230	13,874	14,696
Films.....	284	185	129	257	136	204	221	219	209	290	266	170	257
Scientific equipment.....	1,084	1,084	1,337	1,369	1,330	1,195	1,216	1,465	1,457	1,455	1,504	1,491	1,274

V. External Trade—Continued

20. CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, EXCLUDING GOLD

Thousands of Dollars

Country	1946				1947									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
All countries.....	169,779	204,150	232,219	211,963	298,639	179,595	208,973	190,864	267,897	372,672	236,574	221,297	218,553	
EMPIRE														
COUNTRIES.....	76,452	71,594	91,631	87,981	78,919	68,935	76,273	69,209	132,237	126,744	104,147	100,340	88,701	
British East Africa.....	114	99	246	312	259	139	262	438	351	198	680	121	453	
British South Africa.....	6,034	5,821	8,570	6,175	6,174	5,721	7,637	6,321	4,899	9,511	5,004	3,066	4,757	
Southern Rhodesia.....	233	137	418	280	366	401	262	457	661	647	542	229	440	
British West Africa.....	56	278	220	286	291	237	254	1,024	458	410	347	168	481	
Bermuda.....	340	256	348	511	530	245	289	267	729	648	451	273	367	
British India.....	1,248	4,161	3,226	2,386	2,218	1,171	3,205	1,214	4,435	5,121	4,452	4,763	5,693	
Ceylon.....	90	47	367	256	127	223	260	64	461	361	483	274	231	
British Guiana.....	587	667	666	553	817	685	626	705	1,377	1,525	774	611	760	
Barbados.....	316	511	624	461	712	429	569	511	1,217	1,536	766	569	625	
Jamaica.....	1,555	1,396	1,912	1,655	1,275	1,060	723	1,275	3,092	1,803	1,297	1,468	1,184	
Trinidad, Tobago.....	1,524	1,566	2,072	1,731	2,116	1,630	1,736	1,776	3,760	3,846	2,472	1,803	1,950	
British West Indies other.....	780	776	753	951	640	397	486	646	1,339	1,660	879	581	634	
Newfoundland.....	3,354	3,386	4,050	3,647	4,276	2,314	2,837	2,263	5,288	5,829	4,341	4,031	5,053	
Australia.....	3,291	2,373	4,991	4,321	4,322	4,722	4,181	5,852	5,231	5,853	5,526	4,723	4,192	
New Zealand.....	1,573	620	1,754	2,611	647	1,158	2,182	1,069	4,917	3,965	2,190	5,630	2,932	
Palestine.....	106	63	598	98	315	1,230	282	426	226	1,172	123	167	1,008	
Eire.....	397	1,022	1,360	1,433	506	538	586	316	1,714	4,252	2,213	2,875	761	
United Kingdom.....	54,258	47,665	57,885	50,360	50,465	44,871	47,553	43,070	90,481	76,195	69,445	66,044	54,499	
FOREIGN														
COUNTRIES.....	93,328	132,556	140,588	123,921	129,720	110,570	132,700	121,655	135,570	145,928	132,427	120,987	129,852	
United States.....	69,598	99,086	89,228	83,888	79,453	63,396	83,098	88,291	79,769	81,999	82,107	81,408	87,458	
Argentina.....	563	1,190	2,757	1,751	5,189	3,760	2,380	1,649	2,011	1,779	2,444	2,598	2,193	
Bolivia.....	12	16	38	47	64	63	66	31	86	52	55	46	28	
Brazil.....	1,429	1,701	5,230	2,924	1,781	2,334	2,058	1,490	2,347	1,403	2,108	1,199	4,091	
Chile.....	69	307	845	314	303	262	269	659	425	423	279	528	399	
China.....	3,082	5,632	5,568	2,218	4,310	3,317	3,680	2,014	2,926	2,710	3,250	1,464	2,821	
Colombia.....	380	264	804	1,299	1,193	832	898	998	1,061	691	768	410	615	
Costa Rica.....	48	9	38	33	317	96	106	229	152	223	139	159	89	
Cuba.....	406	507	398	430	857	426	274	623	509	685	463	982	673	
Ecuador.....	46	65	64	78	275	146	266	160	109	117	53	69	107	
Egypt.....	862	736	2,381	2,256	1,340	1,082	1,772	657	824	983	966	272	836	
France.....	8,643	8,079	7,911	6,519	7,441	5,395	6,555	2,723	9,922	3,197	6,098	8,962	5,663	
French Possessions.....	357	272	398	347	596	832	409	151	919	1,451	1,807	1,443	490	
Greece.....	435	1,333	220	280	936	360	1,348	90	365	452	66	675	173	
Guatemala.....	64	26	56	62	289	230	168	134	147	83	101	91	50	
Hayti.....	98	111	67	84	224	226	105	35	180	60	126	30	162	
Honduras.....	26	4	48	81	82	30	23	116	88	103	43	29	48	
Iceland.....	175	161	114	181	165	212	310	177	410	345	96	8	209	
Iraq.....	172	262	518	60	25	17	352	790	55	382	24	5	59	
Italy.....	1,034	102	912	1,528	773	2,010	3,523	2,519	6,448	4,487	2,640	1,059	2,440	
Mexico.....	959	737	867	1,295	756	776	1,062	1,178	902	1,134	867	511	1,687	
Morocco.....	2	17	87	19	176	41	167	188	23	108	142	135	70	
Netherlands.....	928	1,701	3,658	3,132	3,562	3,963	5,108	2,644	7,021	9,498	5,406	4,126	4,196	
Netherlands West Indies.....	112	41	151	108	72	186	113	90	107	148	238	261	158	
Nicaragua.....	30	42	40	23	85	80	409	51	55	26	20	32	75	
Norway.....	1,397	1,646	1,560	1,600	1,728	745	2,080	921	1,791	2,799	3,768	1,323	1,415	
Panama.....	198	17	170	142	261	74	130	279	162	205	71	176	135	
Iran.....	6	13	31	16	70	28	36	51	31	73	386	65	78	
Peru.....	84	592	262	195	1,104	205	335	389	261	118	173	284	262	
Portugal.....	225	205	193	92	429	212	290	498	320	381	326	283	222	
Portuguese Africa.....	158	140	150	561	223	148	253	113	146	249	87	114	153	
Soviet Union.....	33	370	192	408	529	736	1,649	1,404	3	6	34	4	301	
Salvador.....	31	3	39	14	155	41	9	61	69	48	24	69	33	
San Domingo.....	53	76	226	294	182	203	74	193	152	78	122	213	287	
Spain.....	99	262	24	84	59	215	12	47	300	17	18	12	40	
Switzerland.....	364	1,052	501	1,843	260	1,036	248	493	1,939	1,591	1,504	769	999	
Turkey.....	27	4	84	194	373	68	55	84	65	65	20	55	458	
Hawaii.....	222		73	256	24	52	537	251	327	94	122	288	390	
Puerto Rico.....	156	224	251	182	179	283	104	266	378	132	246	213	245	
Uruguay.....	96	239	590	418	368	146	111	300	304	132	436	444	137	
Venezuela.....	447	549	702	1,194	1,590	936	918	1,083	1,161	1,544	1,061	850	1,181	

V. External Trade—Concluded

21. SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS (EXCLUDING GOLD)

Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1946				1947											
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.			
Total Exports	168,779	204,150	232,219	211,903	206,639	179,505	206,973	190,564	207,807	272,672	236,574	221,397	218,553			
AGRICULTURAL																
PRODUCTS	33,772	60,890	68,802	57,023	56,632	39,917	45,272	37,445	76,034	88,030	62,690	49,349	43,891			
Fruits.....	2,420	2,222	4,337	2,964	1,807	1,762	776	314	674	314	573	1,479	1,586			
Vegetables.....	609	855	2,085	1,228	1,094	1,078	2,008	1,422	2,682	3,066	406	743	431			
Wheat.....	9,110	30,600	37,957	24,231	22,770	12,973	13,103	11,650	30,204	30,304	31,741	19,198	17,044			
Grains, other.....	2,481	7,600	8,562	9,454	3,165	1,699	3,745	2,166	1,585	5,855	2,986	829	1,145			
Wheat flour.....	10,831	9,304	13,000	7,250	13,737	12,269	13,695	11,392	24,924	26,397	18,971	17,630	15,528			
Alcoholic beverages.....	2,918	2,937	3,839	2,767	3,049	1,707	2,327	2,060	3,183	2,895	1,740	1,511	2,188			
Rubber and products.....	1,339	1,658	2,431	2,407	3,218	1,711	2,579	2,062	3,990	3,473	2,208	3,197	2,124			
Seeds.....	255	758	1,870	1,937	2,706	2,365	1,766	941	897	258	193	259	413			
ANIMAL PRODUCTS	30,064	29,664	26,359	30,531	28,509	26,117	25,137	20,404	30,911	29,541	21,435	26,167	26,385			
Cattle.....	1,501	1,716	1,653	1,205	808	629	810	1,348	1,310	1,505	1,161	1,940	3,303			
Fishery Products.....	8,037	10,085	7,016	5,665	7,654	5,737	7,109	5,750	5,314	6,817	5,844	6,501	6,681			
Furs (chiefly raw).....	2,637	837	513	2,366	3,154	2,633	4,140	2,069	2,135	1,882	1,751	1,336	1,977			
Leather and products.....	1,244	1,648	2,084	1,121	1,883	1,581	1,617	1,480	2,657	2,366	1,267	1,165	1,381			
Bacon and hams.....	4,132	3,487	3,090	8,208	4,693	3,463	4,395	2,918	10,676	7,103	4,503	6,284	4,061			
Meats, other.....	5,078	4,585	4,743	7,883	7,090	6,902	2,488	2,771	3,059	4,700	1,466	2,243	2,341			
Cheese.....	3,204	3,180	1,749	1,302	467	43	68	51	68	51	732	1,940	8,303			
Milk products, other.....	1,731	1,619	1,199	748	693	545	830	506	1,360	1,903	1,791	2,131	1,812			
Eggs.....	923	1,650	3,132	1,267	1,214	3,963	3,164	2,531	3,376	2,359	2,010	2,064	2,353			
FIBRES AND TEXTILES	3,278	3,043	3,854	2,916	3,266	2,613	3,070	3,195	5,624	6,638	4,493	4,134	3,680			
Cotton.....	709	823	773	1,140	743	572	778	482	1,197	1,463	778	939	799			
Flax.....	96	89	68	67	51	64	90	105	232	97	130	80	54			
Wool.....	930	868	907	486	690	491	494	386	1,258	693	783	786	935			
Artificial silk.....	763	536	986	973	766	513	881	537	1,280	1,038	1,263	1,946	947			
WOOD AND PAPER	54,205	62,940	67,808	61,808	58,938	59,360	68,912	73,040	69,683	72,731	75,330	75,796	78,631			
Planks and boards.....	13,706	16,000	15,161	14,924	13,024	15,676	17,733	16,489	12,704	15,097	16,144	17,452	19,863			
Pulpwood.....	2,608	4,246	2,634	1,343	2,124	1,837	1,443	1,455	1,512	2,354	4,093	4,212	3,603			
Unmanufactured wood, other.....	6,057	5,514	7,542	5,849	3,813	5,874	6,701	6,625	5,020	6,171	5,944	6,653	7,451			
Wood pulp.....	9,313	10,179	10,867	10,224	11,916	11,202	14,192	15,387	15,263	14,114	15,895	15,268	18,617			
Paper, newsprint.....	19,659	24,005	28,697	25,697	24,913	21,921	25,032	30,038	29,918	30,538	29,853	29,049	28,214			
Paper, other.....	1,646	1,530	2,120	2,624	2,096	2,103	2,442	1,938	3,680	3,161	2,590	2,308	2,356			
IRON AND PRODUCTS	10,842	10,658	18,921	16,728	21,425	20,089	20,769	20,223	29,298	26,431	23,703	20,833	20,047			
Pigs, ingots, etc.....				181	238	519	877	525	625	160	13	585	252			
Rolling mill products.....	331	332	772	861	356	849	393	572	726	1,161	787	919	1,269			
Locomotives and parts.....	37	105	3,026	3,082	1,684	3,472	1,565	1,055	2,888	55	1,305	1,692	266			
Farm implements.....	1,392	1,861	2,137	1,787	2,200	2,712	3,498	4,122	4,739	3,734	4,000	3,251	2,874			
Hardware and cutlery.....	315	300	330	390	451	429	365	308	746	835	394	405	397			
Machinery, other than farm.....	1,035	2,083	1,791	1,859	2,496	1,363	2,638	2,220	4,916	4,245	4,233	2,846	2,967			
Automobiles and parts.....	4,713	3,713	6,661	5,695	10,999	7,852	8,018	7,727	8,814	9,549	6,676	5,689	5,143			
NON-FERROUS METALS (excluding gold)	18,869	14,030	27,468	24,182	22,454	16,433	23,413	18,737	35,408	26,781	28,655	25,589	25,308			
NON-METALLIC MINERALS	5,122	5,337	5,727	5,661	5,470	4,270	5,428	5,462	6,671	6,882	6,570	6,145	6,800			
Coal.....	572	651	535	755	467	251	209	111	87	166	756	712	783			
Petroleum.....	285	671	616	498	745	249	437	207	540	881	493	317	634			
Abrasives.....	964	1,078	1,127	1,191	1,186	1,008	1,272	1,203	1,383	1,071	966	920	992			
Chemicals.....	8,261	5,780	5,402	5,620	6,671	5,053	7,378	6,513	7,915	9,167	11,999	6,025	6,864			
Acids.....	203	141	110	213	268	273	285	209	278	307	244	323	320			
Fertilizers.....	2,703	2,907	2,496	2,383	3,147	2,216	3,603	2,945	2,730	2,936	2,756	2,172	2,992			
Soda compounds.....	261	429	331	409	384	408	516	665	650	333	421	248	454			
MISCELLANEOUS	8,366	11,817	7,878	6,433	4,974	5,653	9,959	5,846	6,263	6,371	6,241	7,260	7,516			
Electrical energy.....	633	586	501	415	452	311	411	467	506	483	489	570	308			
Films.....	225	226	159	148	258	133	304	151	492	800	339	229	105			

VI. Transportation

22. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Sault													
Ste. Marie 000 tons	14,314	14,907	11,485	1,449				4,767	15,123	15,566	16,219	15,913	15,396
Welland..... 000 tons	1,446	1,571	1,565	350				480	1,766	1,427	1,421	1,565	1,580
St. Lawrence													931
000 tons	960	941	780	36				206	1,064	995	996	994	

VI. Transportation—Continued

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1946			1947						
	July	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.										
Wheat.....	666,277	1,764,073	1,647,880	747,681	442,900	796,002	1,099,201	1,426,317	1,279,772	1,148,688
Corn.....	2,235	3,743	17,499	13,834	12,952	14,648	3,789	7,619	2,961	8,334
Oats.....	163,260	295,355	271,414	187,374	122,589	232,352	221,136	201,218	249,921	207,194
Barley.....	107,030	219,295	194,601	146,351	74,663	122,333	129,065	157,089	155,877	128,731
Rye.....	2,522	35,022	24,663	18,079	6,789	15,851	12,111	26,512	24,881	2,665
Flaxseed.....	11,082	42,840	57,928	21,128	12,525	13,544	15,318	9,842	3,522	7,283
Other grain.....	1,811	20,226	18,173	7,888	3,812	8,006	6,542	2,273	4,029	1,586
Flour.....	175,967	163,744	169,235	170,743	156,760	202,869	253,888	204,906	190,643	205,190
Other mill products.....	205,961	267,248	270,827	213,202	190,752	247,374	220,103	228,228	219,175	227,282
Hay and straw.....	13,962	37,468	43,357	36,607	35,484	40,248	33,557	23,811	12,119	10,372
Cotton.....	2,108	1,004	1,290	815	1,362	1,416	1,357	1,388	1,828	1,691
Apples (fresh).....	845	82,592	70,923	32,325	24,928	13,153	5,408	916	273	675
Other fruit (fresh).....	5,305	16,074	3,054	1,684	1,969	1,708	1,794	1,265	2,281	7,756
Potatoes.....	15,836	88,337	76,296	43,330	34,845	61,665	90,018	95,546	40,956	14,133
Other fresh vegetables.....	11,489	32,053	23,718	16,256	13,383	13,030	8,586	5,829	4,937	10,000
Other agricultural products.....	29,079	212,504	185,882	137,404	61,264	50,390	42,455	36,930	33,824	28,662
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS.										
Horses.....	14,579	10,976	10,838	6,941	4,762	9,574	10,536	9,026	12,414	9,808
Cattle and calves.....	55,986	90,553	100,842	43,749	31,342	35,208	46,880	37,722	40,602	50,326
Sheep.....	1,986	13,270	7,667	2,711	2,507	2,606	2,100	762	526	1,028
Hogs.....	14,000	18,457	22,482	24,196	19,060	22,066	23,276	19,811	18,054	16,267
Dressed meats, Poultry (fresh).....	16,335	25,264	26,539	20,070	12,093	12,643	9,385	12,973	14,411	13,123
(cured, salted).....	14,044	8,507	18,613	15,726	15,151	17,767	15,125	15,595	12,295	14,418
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,814	5,396	6,448	6,429	4,089	4,038	4,398	4,550	4,696	5,338
Eggs.....	2,339	7,486	1,942	8,211	8,529	7,776	5,451	8,960	5,986	3,055
Butter and cheese.....	12,381	6,085	3,579	2,503	2,097	2,507	2,593	3,680	8,575	10,056
Wool.....	4,680	3,299	2,986	2,118	1,670	1,740	1,968	1,892	1,575	2,336
Hides and leather.....	5,216	7,197	7,550	7,155	8,669	7,945	6,456	6,158	5,812	4,887
Other animal products.....	9,188	10,070	10,419	6,840	7,752	7,392	6,429	7,009	7,143	7,371
MINES PRODUCTS.										
Anthracite coal.....	609	983	863	1,055	893	542	1,314	1,395	682	715
Bituminous coal.....	621,018	745,958	727,287	677,109	458,714	387,114	357,298	344,948	496,020	690,501
Sub-bituminous coal.....	119,587	223,190	240,719	289,099	229,532	246,249	198,974	177,350	182,691	94,450
Lignite coal.....	39,363	136,021	151,364	140,398	106,094	130,788	62,836	46,727	40,164	31,645
Coke.....	98,291	107,051	131,394	98,059	77,698	94,068	86,845	84,620	72,062	85,107
Iron ores.....	270,294	284,631	160,129	9,341	45	4,565	70,119	215,790	289,272	251,036
Other ores and concentrates.....	257,768	324,403	366,014	345,870	369,942	354,950	410,139	404,677	374,764	393,362
Base bullion and matte.....	87,249	73,304	86,741	80,941	72,143	82,543	91,498	100,672	84,143	89,167
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	552,840	583,705	489,753	181,277	168,519	207,581	327,658	492,548	621,942	810,375
Slate and block stone.....	3,928	4,267	4,283	1,871	2,331	2,942	4,446	6,085	6,446	5,355
Crude petroleum.....	19,463	18,762	18,263	16,886	10,573	15,907	12,691	21,420	24,283	25,975
Asphalt.....	65,580	34,106	15,720	11,963	13,088	12,548	15,133	27,186	56,719	67,644
Salt.....	20,754	28,892	26,920	43,072	37,688	41,830	43,605	39,363	47,934	39,585
Other mine products.....	249,802	291,011	250,853	248,817	206,930	270,243	272,819	348,890	394,960	373,951
FOREST PRODUCTS.										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	264,940	224,417	174,928	186,215	120,764	225,710	187,977	166,189	196,623	234,525
Ties.....	10,079	8,303	9,565	2,306	6,991	8,182	9,775	11,159	9,930	17,361
Pulpwood.....	612,463	363,368	206,055	710,253	874,916	817,615	570,549	522,391	660,852	823,159
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	552,486	603,304	531,942	401,912	394,217	578,795	465,299	489,325	567,274	673,005
Other forest products.....	39,232	29,368	28,073	20,762	21,019	24,534	21,865	20,497	32,329	42,068

VI. Transportation—Continued

23. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS—Concluded

Commodity	1946			1947						
	July	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
MANUFACTURERS AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	362,105	380,232	359,593	366,468	318,296	360,236	366,700	458,104	419,378	430,223
Sugar.....	29,768	30,967	27,711	20,369	16,330	15,438	19,647	21,598	24,332	35,672
Iron, pig and bloom.....	28,844	30,649	47,785	76,406	63,634	59,919	67,593	73,259	65,538	61,445
Rails and fastenings.....	6,520	2,472	11,223	16,507	10,644	10,647	20,637	17,165	18,351	12,544
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	72,858	81,107	95,904	99,398	111,875	126,291	123,730	127,306	117,878	97,391
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	13,327	14,964	14,409	13,473	11,963	14,780	15,837	17,142	17,426	16,643
Cement.....	143,326	115,204	90,395	41,804	42,770	80,523	131,361	137,763	129,215	122,365
Brick and artificial stone.....	36,935	38,555	33,748	27,606	24,705	35,242	34,068	40,010	38,288	38,740
Lime and plaster.....	41,012	40,578	42,177	40,457	34,351	47,161	48,145	48,340	43,569	47,126
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	6,577	5,800	4,664	2,893	3,407	4,972	6,164	7,444	8,070	7,389
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	22,477	18,798	17,974	20,065	19,416	30,215	30,856	27,509	28,690	27,336
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	42,670	35,638	51,592	55,574	56,795	63,688	57,641	56,014	49,833	45,105
Household goods.....	3,573	6,654	5,852	1,707	1,414	3,974	5,322	4,134	2,496	2,758
Furniture.....	3,886	6,048	6,208	5,454	5,892	6,970	5,991	4,784	4,630	3,685
Beverages.....	54,046	51,296	54,514	49,895	44,398	57,281	54,278	57,388	57,460	54,714
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	84,297	165,688	143,159	140,208	152,972	190,483	216,168	250,326	134,035	98,344
Paper, printed matter, books.....	308,126	328,751	302,528	338,513	336,483	454,539	404,489	366,777	343,063	350,308
Wood-pulp.....	136,329	149,340	142,318	140,555	127,347	200,973	184,823	175,753	160,866	181,438
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	14,150	17,646	13,675	11,550	10,249	9,912	4,026	4,985	5,828	7,269
Canned goods (all food products).....	43,436	74,413	82,470	57,376	80,271	60,194	47,681	44,401	46,447	44,044
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	588,138	587,577	639,392	570,533	529,258	676,821	729,741	747,293	719,614	709,352
Merchandise.....	246,554	271,132	257,066	240,786	205,712	306,497	325,290	303,560	270,310	264,301
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,759	10,050	9,475	7,854	6,889	8,451	8,533	9,315	7,361	9,721

24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

Month	Canadian National								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
Feb....	25,500	23,969	1,165	4,912	1,973	1,746	164	15,506	96
Mar....	28,663	24,763	3,479	5,517	2,428	1,920	185	15,908	97
April....	27,804	23,291	4,039	5,091	2,029	1,773	178	15,043	90
May....	27,465	23,602	3,379	4,959	1,982	1,537	146	15,559	91
June....	27,695	23,445	3,953	5,089	2,026	1,741	201	15,392	93
July....	30,150	24,946	4,858	5,478	2,021	1,973	220	16,901	96
Aug....	30,608	28,269	1,820	5,625	2,173	1,986	230	16,762	97
Sept....	30,336	27,506	2,298	6,111	2,484	1,552	161	17,793	96
Oct....	32,678	28,998	3,062	6,620	2,683	1,512	134	23,953	97
Nov....	32,495	27,567	4,245	6,086	2,599	1,442	128	18,699	95
Dec....	30,990	28,728	1,507	5,334	2,538	1,830	165	17,729	93
1947									
Jan....	28,164	28,080	Dr. 440	5,302	2,287	1,795	132	18,363	95
Feb....	26,575	26,735	Dr. 839	4,755	1,881	1,643	100	17,984	97
Mar....	31,134	28,252	Dr. 2,046	5,934	2,523	1,811	118	18,352	97
April....	31,095	28,270	1,828	6,069	2,439	1,769	128	17,819	93
May....	33,419	30,315	2,240	6,142	2,519	1,494	131	18,645	96
June....	32,322	29,145	2,117	6,311	2,459	1,599	166	18,502	97
July....	33,263	29,217	3,012	6,324	2,252	1,856	204	19,380	101
Aug....	31,623	29,227	1,498	5,806	2,148	1,574	202	19,153	101

VI. Transportation—Continued
24. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS—Continued

Month	Canadian Pacific								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	Ton Miles	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
Feb....	22,727	19,726	1,360	3,885	1,846	1,336	195	11,184	64
Mar....	25,360	21,343	1,669	4,435	2,150	1,403	197	11,919	65
April...	22,760	20,034	1,203	3,938	1,726	1,259	159	11,370	65
May....	22,739	20,478	1,048	3,968	1,654	1,135	161	11,622	66
June....	23,292	20,919	1,433	3,718	1,619	1,297	189	11,305	66
July....	24,222	21,246	1,490	3,849	1,658	1,578	226	11,858	64
Aug....	25,407	22,874	720	4,151	1,859	1,523	232	11,945	64
Sept....	26,048	26,259	Dr. 1,011	4,714	2,263	1,156	174	11,298	63
Oct....	26,856	20,855	4,816	5,172	2,401	1,089	126	11,754	64
Nov....	26,501	20,212	3,746	5,045	2,247	1,122	123	12,677	63
Dec....	25,161	20,058	3,120	4,297	2,039	1,345	148	12,939	64
1947									
Jan....	23,603	22,350	187	4,426	2,028	1,363	125	13,328	65
Feb....	21,210	21,404	Dr. 1,027	3,886	1,686	1,256	114	12,944	67
Mar....	27,095	23,032	2,115	4,875	2,291	1,386	126	13,452	65
April...	26,444	22,756	1,735	4,684	2,070	1,252	124	12,751	64
May....	26,852	23,616	1,643	5,022	2,245	1,046	124	13,210	64
June....	26,779	23,540	1,769	4,946	2,226	1,243	166	13,001	65
July....	28,102	24,080	1,958	4,983	2,009	1,409	199	13,418	66
Aug....	26,890	24,090	1,262	4,707	1,996	1,420	193	13,313	66

Month	All Railways								
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	No. of Tons Carried	No. of Tons Carried One Mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	Total Pay-roll	Number of Employees
	\$000	\$000	\$000	000 tons	000,000 tons	000	000,000 passengers	\$000	000
1946									
Mar....	59,128	50,016	5,556	13,250	4,981	3,630	412	29,587	171
April...	55,903	47,559	5,594	12,287	4,156	3,369	367	28,169	164
May....	55,459	48,170	4,890	11,928	3,983	2,970	335	28,849	166
June....	55,841	48,403	5,466	11,619	4,055	3,337	420	28,384	168
July....	60,029	50,585	6,899	12,255	4,048	3,942	484	30,835	170
Aug....	61,690	55,602	2,914	12,813	4,406	3,951	501	30,815	171
Sept....	62,174	58,379	1,735	14,010	5,142	3,114	373	31,834	169
Oct....	65,305	54,201	8,509	15,059	5,467	2,940	292	37,877	171
Nov....	64,791	52,862	8,400	14,405	5,267	2,862	279	33,686	169
Dec....	61,926	53,318	5,075	12,836	4,814	3,440	341	32,980	168
1947									
Jan....	57,565	55,375	Dr. 508	13,028	4,743	3,462	287	33,912	170
Feb....	53,402	52,349	Dr. 1,341	11,472	3,963	3,179	241	32,946	174
Mar....	64,731	56,703	5,291	13,962	5,259	3,478	268	33,837	172
April...	63,914	55,584	4,329	13,843	4,972	3,306	276	32,632	166
May....	66,864	58,576	4,752	14,364	5,189	2,816	280	34,001	171
June....	65,315	57,411	4,459	14,322	5,090	3,135	358	33,707	173
July....	68,242	58,104	6,028	14,542	4,692	3,625	457	35,087	177

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS

Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared

—	Saint John			Halifax			Quebec		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1946									
Feb.....	59,193	150,945	210,138	35,047	240,981	276,028	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	87,966	212,826	300,792	32,332	405,939	438,271	581	.....	581
April.....	90,231	160,615	250,846	43,351	282,264	325,615	29,970	17,692	47,662
May.....	82,734	57,657	140,391	27,260	292,073	319,333	82,869	39,844	122,713
June.....	71,126	27,100	98,226	30,834	208,560	239,394	360,495	28,855	389,350
July.....	102,603	29,005	132,208	23,933	230,541	254,474	392,491	61,216	453,707
Aug.....	87,307	42,303	129,610	20,233	242,955	263,188	393,490	44,212	437,702
Sept.....	66,318	36,968	103,286	39,010	245,443	284,453	258,938	30,819	289,757
Oct.....	51,379	69,435	120,814	37,392	200,899	238,291	146,116	61,813	207,929
Nov.....	85,794	44,910	130,704	39,469	215,000	254,469	95,334	65,264	160,598
Dec.....	75,419	153,318	228,737	35,494	220,311	255,805	19,045	27,226	46,271
1947									
Jan.....	84,792	179,178	263,970	34,341	270,442	304,783	520	.....	520
Feb.....	63,687	189,187	252,874	27,542	292,173	319,715	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	73,343	205,189	278,532	24,227	261,508	285,735	.....	.....	.....
April.....	74,651	216,062	290,713	36,378	218,580	254,958	20,353	5,507	25,860
May.....	57,924	101,366	159,290	42,490	217,531	260,021	88,526	57,989	146,515
June.....	74,491	50,130	124,621	49,437	157,493	206,930	364,521	57,697	422,218
July.....	74,894	65,429	140,323	18,684	229,913	248,597	451,587	70,680	522,267
Aug.....	67,730	63,280	131,010	26,341	154,478	180,819	437,292	55,375	492,667

—	Montreal			Toronto			Vancouver		
	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total	Coasting	External	Total
1946									
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	494,257	295,312	789,569
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	1,422	.....	1,422	543,230	375,672	918,902
April.....	99,599	69,341	168,940	85,680	68,102	153,782	513,827	332,354	846,181
May.....	258,308	350,717	609,025	134,934	70,700	205,634	576,132	341,597	917,729
June.....	272,494	474,521	747,015	62,790	167,276	230,066	630,898	256,835	887,733
July.....	378,497	553,984	932,481	282,475	216,017	498,492	743,480	226,756	970,236
Aug.....	356,989	490,613	847,602	288,985	220,942	509,927	785,476	268,809	1,054,285
Sept.....	360,734	534,367	904,101	198,230	192,322	390,552	638,808	308,282	947,090
Oct.....	222,975	556,481	779,456	118,706	173,419	292,125	629,924	273,692	903,616
Nov.....	240,824	515,887	756,711	151,523	167,382	318,905	562,437	356,994	919,431
Dec.....	14,889	46,431	61,320	40,921	12,724	53,645	552,494	402,962	955,456
1947									
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	544,620	399,871	944,491
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	503,055	394,141	897,196
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	15,147	.....	15,147	637,689	403,703	1,041,392
April.....	48,848	45,571	94,419	48,046	93,197	141,243	641,015	386,010	1,027,025
May.....	209,274	594,349	803,623	201,550	217,758	419,317	691,237	404,681	1,095,918
June.....	416,728	592,088	1,008,816	185,064	200,240	385,304	721,796	337,849	1,059,645
July.....	605,052	589,446	1,194,498	335,279	198,146	533,425	891,503	373,586	1,265,089
Aug.....	417,025	470,029	887,054	268,374	266,437	534,811	898,478	364,051	1,262,529

25. SHIPPING AT SIX LARGE PORTS—Concluded

Cargoes (in External Trade) Loaded and Unloaded
Tons Weight (2,000 lb.) Tons Measurement (40 cu. ft.)

Month	Saint John				Halifax				Quebec			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1946												
Feb.....	227,897	17,069	56,617	9,345	120,473	20,492	100,032	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	316,919	29,876	52,019	8,550	251,060	.....	156,777	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	226,482	12,876	53,400	8,166	156,388	.....	77,036	.....	27,747	.....	3,569	.....
May.....	76,232	7,462	30,367	5,868	106,593	192	98,884	.....	18,730	.....	21,075	.....
June.....	44,776	847	10,591	8,314	32,161	1,258	125,675	.....	29,957	.....	12,853	.....
July.....	28,115	33	19,785	1	45,499	92	57,660	.....	27,490	.....	51,643	.....
Aug.....	20,330	1,310	23,513	269	40,319	.....	152,670	.....	29,231	.....	43,656	.....
Sept.....	23,020	.....	10,706	1,689	31,183	.....	60,496	.....	22,215	.....	66,210	.....
Oct.....	48,007	46	29,806	120	66,217	.....	121,950	.....	42,780	.....	56,620	.....
Nov.....	35,927	.....	36,808	406	56,322	.....	74,664	.....	42,324	.....	35,096	.....
Dec.....	168,701	15,712	34,088	2,833	94,543	629	120,250	156	6,536	.....	9,233	.....
1947												
Jan.....	273,690	20,932	49,272	3,756	175,783	2,135	136,029	236	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feb.....	258,559	14,081	25,725	20,041	210,978	4,334	143,752	409	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mar.....	253,143	24,895	63,285	2,551	185,881	534	136,972	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	345,319	18,673	62,729	6,220	142,474	1,429	115,042	447	.....	.....	4,740	.....
May.....	138,120	5,417	42,743	6,014	72,036	40	125,574	.....	8,271	.....	53,908	.....
June.....	22,540	.....	33,378	325	46,017	.....	104,355	.....	21,862	.....	52,196	.....
July.....	49,374	450	23,752	.....	49,470	.....	180,875	4	36,050	.....	64,836	.....
Aug.....	36,237	664	12,559	554	45,579	.....	82,078	.....	29,088	.....	73,654	20
Month	Montreal				Toronto				Vancouver			
	Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded		Loaded		Unloaded	
	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment	Weight	Mea- sure- ment
1946												
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	258,473	.....	91,823	.....
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	284,062	12,128	141,286	155
April.....	75,821	4,097	26,357	3,410	.....	.....	111,717	.....	257,789	.....	123,171	224
May.....	530,852	52,705	116,170	9,933	597	.....	95,268	.....	205,739	.....	194,764	622
June.....	644,425	73,123	243,035	13,205	494	.....	225,085	.....	128,070	349	120,185	870
July.....	494,052	97,846	428,859	7,252	358	.....	295,104	.....	74,933	985	114,790	7
Aug.....	398,696	39,002	549,300	11,994	873	30,629	318,582	.....	100,180	648	102,160	2
Sept.....	549,206	23,698	498,939	12,058	1,301	.....	265,869	.....	127,321	6	167,249	.....
Oct.....	560,465	71,414	608,874	2,612	918	.....	269,266	.....	180,464	440	136,355	363
Nov.....	585,789	45,086	468,403	3,660	769	.....	301,355	.....	250,600	950	136,797	1,044
Dec.....	63,214	7,437	20,520	304	.....	.....	56,221	.....	278,482	322	176,327	8
1947												
Jan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	213,670	517	148,782	293
Feb.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	217,664	517	149,154	293
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	218,333	166	156,671	1,462
April.....	23,038	600	66,290	.....	.....	.....	99,895	.....	228,501	327	204,094	41
May.....	570,197	40,804	628,967	6,541	566	.....	368,082	.....	279,937	353	209,860	565
June.....	658,396	37,136	807,268	4,580	609	.....	238,983	.....	218,688	270	153,182	7,066
July.....	623,176	40,581	594,888	3,630	445	.....	276,247	.....	142,097	93	196,460	887
Aug.....	345,403	42,939	512,737	3,217	1,262	.....	347,208	.....	149,021	134	167,099	63

26. CARLOADINGS

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Grain	Grain Products	Hay and Straw	Fruits, Fresh	Vegetables, Fresh or Green	Other Agricultural Products	Live Stock	Butter, Cheese, Eggs
1946								
Mar.....	27,624	14,192	2,919	502	3,322	823	9,821	408
April.....	25,810	13,571	1,613	440	2,184	664	8,610	502
May.....	24,800	14,247	1,772	186	1,484	759	7,951	601
June.....	21,890	13,227	1,102	397	759	460	8,240	641
July.....	20,699	12,847	933	736	1,788	490	9,668	854
Aug.....	32,546	13,552	1,233	2,933	2,208	661	11,258	625
Sept.....	45,267	14,397	1,710	4,940	4,329	883	10,084	666
Oct.....	50,917	16,235	2,562	7,170	8,357	3,577	15,570	771
Nov.....	44,079	16,202	3,019	3,719	5,479	3,608	14,707	364
Dec.....	26,498	14,913	2,740	2,606	3,349	2,584	8,323	399
1947								
Jan.....	23,239	14,890	2,659	1,818	3,376	1,723	7,832	716
Feb.....	17,169	12,923	2,168	1,244	3,065	840	6,488	564
Mar.....	25,081	14,398	2,495	639	4,725	924	7,858	494
April.....	32,832	14,737	1,825	418	4,994	702	8,767	508
May.....	41,600	10,831	1,358	228	3,951	660	7,746	632
June.....	36,544	15,149	640	686	1,390	674	7,458	828
July.....	28,641	14,650	704	801	1,491	676	8,534	779
Aug.....	25,319	14,387	659	3,124	1,942	626	8,824	719
Sept.....	43,509	15,897	1,402	4,063	3,647	1,109	6,963	1,056

Month	Fresh Meats and Packing House Products (edible)	Other Packing House Products	Other Animal Products	Coal	Coke	Ores and Concentrates	Base Bullion, Matte, Pig and Ingot (non-ferrous metals)	Sand, Stone, Gravel, Plaster, Lime, Brick, Cement, Sewer Pipe, Tile
1946								
Mar.....	2,209	195	429	24,448	3,520	6,861	1,568	9,883
April.....	1,864	197	490	18,841	2,459	8,264	1,653	14,195
May.....	1,774	185	603	20,751	2,759	8,144	1,486	18,340
June.....	1,829	200	552	19,790	3,508	10,864	1,723	18,881
July.....	2,043	191	797	19,240	2,931	10,452	1,879	19,100
Aug.....	2,361	190	851	22,160	2,611	11,486	1,751	19,431
Sept.....	2,240	203	917	23,032	2,237	11,481	1,404	18,522
Oct.....	2,726	272	1,196	26,398	3,247	12,970	1,599	20,014
Nov.....	3,379	271	767	27,559	3,196	10,610	1,846	16,879
Dec.....	2,835	242	574	26,993	3,326	6,070	1,827	10,905
1947								
Jan.....	2,117	293	710	25,807	2,453	6,961	1,969	9,902
Feb.....	1,792	173	507	19,011	2,153	7,177	1,436	9,664
Mar.....	1,781	179	503	17,189	2,434	7,870	1,604	12,088
April.....	1,654	256	454	14,470	2,524	9,502	1,714	15,981
May.....	1,683	357	709	15,092	2,920	13,326	2,356	20,688
June.....	1,599	273	619	18,960	2,277	13,842	1,889	20,641
July.....	1,943	311	628	21,035	2,425	14,641	1,896	23,498
Aug.....	2,039	308	539	20,845	2,450	15,222	1,777	21,938
Sept.....	1,186	277	408	27,359	2,692	15,052	1,815	22,412

26. CARLOADINGS—Concluded

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Other Mine Products	Logs, Piling, Cord-wood	Pulp-wood	Lumber, Lath, Shingles	Other Forest Products	Gasoline, Petroleum Oils and Products	Sugar	Iron and Steel Products (Manufactured)
1946								
Mar.....	3,184	6,916	20,610	12,127	2,534	11,405	836	6,392
April.....	3,667	4,225	10,135	11,157	2,450	12,188	938	6,343
May.....	4,371	4,252	11,679	13,145	3,562	15,600	982	6,774
June.....	3,888	4,826	17,674	14,502	3,443	14,289	953	6,253
July.....	4,323	6,731	20,093	19,903	3,600	15,849	1,115	4,320
Aug.....	4,196	6,494	17,581	20,982	3,832	17,188	1,115	3,296
Sept.....	4,203	5,382	13,968	18,557	3,086	15,817	1,022	3,553
Oct.....	4,889	5,688	11,229	18,992	3,457	15,722	1,213	5,352
Nov.....	4,564	4,755	9,252	17,181	5,142	14,924	1,132	6,275
Dec.....	4,284	4,518	12,319	13,593	2,973	14,452	876	5,916
1947								
Jan.....	4,299	4,978	22,871	13,674	2,370	14,282	845	6,850
Feb.....	3,414	4,741	23,036	13,336	1,922	12,236	790	6,476
Mar.....	5,299	5,928	21,213	14,699	2,321	14,121	758	7,482
April.....	4,632	4,209	14,542	12,926	2,388	14,965	871	6,975
May.....	6,591	4,288	15,474	15,926	3,110	18,399	945	7,369
June.....	6,502	5,088	20,467	19,198	3,601	17,121	1,127	6,696
July.....	6,854	5,579	25,731	21,602	3,828	18,958	1,369	5,694
Aug.....	6,843	5,258	22,117	20,526	3,745	18,566	1,445	5,663
Sept.....	6,490	4,781	14,364	19,549	2,913	18,460	1,740	6,348

Month	Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded on Canadian Railways							
	Implements, Tractors, Machinery, Boilers	Autos, Trucks and Parts	Fertilizers	Wood Pulp and Paper	Canned Food Products	Other Products of Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Total Revenue Cars Loaded
1946								
Mar.....	2,223	3,729	4,898	17,942	1,529	23,798	75,543	302,390
April.....	2,496	4,244	4,437	17,124	1,297	24,334	76,061	282,453
May.....	2,490	4,182	3,615	16,961	1,284	24,750	76,294	295,783
June.....	2,452	3,872	1,967	15,887	1,125	23,284	72,675	291,183
July.....	2,693	3,761	1,533	16,294	1,342	23,138	75,161	304,504
Aug.....	2,305	3,357	2,028	16,658	1,497	22,650	76,182	325,218
Sept.....	1,532	2,533	2,059	15,216	2,350	23,227	69,508	324,325
Oct.....	2,035	3,344	2,225	17,196	2,579	24,923	78,918	371,343
Nov.....	2,251	4,078	2,133	17,039	3,215	25,196	76,326	349,146
Dec.....	1,775	4,206	2,515	17,103	2,246	22,673	71,404	294,838
1947								
Jan.....	2,130	4,804	3,323	18,330	1,938	22,135	72,880	302,175
Feb.....	2,047	4,262	3,307	16,939	1,723	21,551	67,459	269,613
Mar.....	2,847	4,831	4,495	20,101	1,739	23,300	76,611	306,007
April.....	3,192	4,341	4,645	18,981	1,404	24,132	81,622	311,163
May.....	3,199	4,498	4,794	18,336	1,410	25,414	84,630	344,523
June.....	2,873	4,037	2,525	17,072	1,195	24,127	76,482	331,562
July.....	3,219	4,063	1,647	17,390	1,265	24,498	78,695	343,045
Aug.....	3,017	3,309	1,967	17,181	1,282	23,990	75,263	330,890
Sept.....	2,491	4,620	2,448	16,998	2,178	23,866	76,345	352,438

VII. Employment

27. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1946				1947									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Eight Groups	175.5	178.1	182.7	185.7	181.9	180.7	180.4	180.7	179.6	184.5	189.5	192.6	192.9	
MANUFACTURING.....	187.2	188.4	192.8	194.2	180.6	193.9	194.5	195.2	195.8	197.6	200.6	202.3	203.3	
Animal products—edible.....	252.0	242.2	252.8	248.7	230.7	220.6	205.5	204.4	215.8	229.4	236.7	246.5	248.1	
Fur and products.....	160.7	166.8	173.6	169.8	150.7	142.2	148.2	151.7	158.5	160.6	155.7	149.9	146.3	
Leather and products.....	156.4	157.6	159.1	159.8	155.0	160.0	160.5	161.0	159.8	156.9	154.9	152.9	152.0	
Lumber and products.....	142.2	140.1	137.9	134.2	132.3	134.3	135.3	136.1	170.9	142.7	150.0	153.9	155.5	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	122.7	120.4	116.1	110.3	108.9	111.9	113.4	114.2	114.7	123.6	134.1	140.1	141.6	
Furniture.....	157.4	157.9	161.3	164.4	164.4	166.6	167.1	167.2	164.2	162.7	158.0	153.1	157.7	
Other lumber products.....	193.9	196.9	197.1	195.0	191.2	188.8	189.5	192.6	196.6	199.1	207.7	210.7	211.1	
Musical instruments.....	38.3	38.5	38.6	39.4	39.8	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.3	41.8	39.2	38.9	38.2	
Plant products—edible.....	202.4	228.3	208.0	194.5	178.5	180.2	173.5	170.4	170.0	172.6	185.7	199.4	204.2	
Pulp and paper products.....	167.3	167.3	167.6	167.0	164.1	166.0	167.8	167.7	170.9	173.8	178.6	180.7	180.6	
Pulp and paper.....	155.2	153.4	151.4	149.0	145.5	147.6	149.1	149.9	152.9	159.5	166.4	170.8	171.9	
Paper products.....	244.0	250.3	252.9	252.7	248.2	255.0	255.8	256.2	256.7	264.1	273.9	283.4	280.6	
Printing and publishing.....	157.7	157.8	160.3	161.8	160.2	160.1	162.3	161.2	161.6	162.6	165.2	165.5	164.6	
Rubber products.....	110.6	113.8	161.3	188.7	189.8	193.5	196.1	198.1	198.7	197.5	196.1	193.1	193.5	
Textile products.....	161.1	165.3	167.8	169.5	165.3	172.2	174.8	175.9	174.6	171.8	171.2	169.5	169.8	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	167.1	169.0	171.0	173.4	172.4	178.2	180.7	180.6	178.5	177.1	176.7	177.7	177.0	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	157.0	157.1	159.2	162.0	158.1	162.3	164.6	165.8	164.2	162.8	163.7	160.3	161.9	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	159.8	164.3	167.4	168.9	161.5	171.3	174.5	176.8	176.8	174.0	172.6	169.3	170.4	
Other textile products.....	169.7	169.7	171.6	170.7	165.6	171.0	172.3	173.1	171.2	167.7	161.1	160.1	157.7	
Tobacco.....	121.0	124.4	126.1	136.2	139.9	151.7	149.9	142.0	120.8	119.3	120.9	118.8	122.5	
Beverages.....	308.9	312.0	312.8	306.7	304.2	299.1	295.4	297.9	303.0	308.2	323.0	331.0	336.1	
Chemicals and allied products.....	317.2	315.6	328.3	331.2	324.6	328.0	327.5	330.8	331.5	335.0	336.1	336.0	335.6	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	163.9	160.2	164.3	173.0	171.9	179.1	178.8	181.9	183.9	188.6	189.8	191.5	186.6	
Electric light and power.....	198.0	189.4	184.8	182.0	178.2	175.0	175.5	175.9	180.2	187.9	196.9	203.2	207.2	
Electrical apparatus.....	268.1	270.1	305.1	317.0	323.2	331.3	335.3	339.9	342.6	345.8	348.4	344.4	349.0	
Iron and steel products.....	189.8	194.2	203.2	206.3	205.0	208.4	210.2	211.9	212.7	213.9	214.6	214.7	215.4	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	184.5	182.4	248.5	259.4	260.0	260.8	259.8	261.5	265.0	267.7	271.7	271.6	272.0	
Machinery.....	224.2	237.8	339.7	249.7	253.2	256.4	256.3	256.9	257.1	255.2	256.9	255.7	256.9	
Agricultural implements.....	160.8	166.1	168.9	170.8	167.3	172.5	177.7	183.1	185.2	187.1	193.6	194.8	193.1	
Land vehicles.....	164.8	161.8	163.4	166.0	165.7	167.6	170.9	171.9	173.4	174.8	174.5	174.4	175.0	
Automobiles and parts.....	240.3	236.0	244.6	253.3	249.2	258.3	270.2	278.2	287.3	294.4	297.0	295.6	297.2	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	477.1	475.4	478.4	474.4	483.1	474.0	478.3	491.0	482.1	494.5	489.7	493.0	503.4	
Heating appliances.....	198.2	194.6	200.8	203.5	196.3	208.2	206.9	206.7	192.9	191.7	192.0	210.9	212.2	
Iron and steel fabrication.....	181.7	181.1	175.2	185.9	187.5	193.1	198.2	199.1	202.4	205.7	210.0	210.0	212.3	
Foundry and machine shop products.....	216.6	215.3	218.1	221.8	217.0	224.3	227.3	228.3	223.9	223.4	219.1	216.5	214.4	
Other iron and steel products.....	219.4	217.1	223.3	221.4	218.9	222.4	221.9	222.6	223.5	223.3	222.7	219.7	220.2	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	287.5	285.2	228.5	304.1	307.8	316.4	320.6	324.3	326.3	325.1	326.6	331.0	331.5	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	240.2	212.0	208.6	206.7	204.9	207.5	210.4	209.2	211.3	210.8	222.2	227.6	225.0	
Miscellaneous.....	286.2	281.9	290.4	299.0	295.2	307.2	307.8	303.1	304.0	284.4	280.7	279.3	277.3	
LOGGING	193.5	241.7	298.5	353.9	365.7	376.0	377.9	331.0	241.3	239.8	246.5	246.3	241.9	
MINING	155.7	154.5	156.5	159.8	153.9	161.6	135.8	138.7	139.4	157.1	167.2	170.9	166.8	
Coal.....	92.8	93.7	93.8	97.2	89.1	97.7	49.5	46.9	48.7	74.8	86.4	88.9	86.0	
Metallic ores.....	266.4	262.6	269.4	272.0	274.1	287.9	294.1	300.7	304.6	305.5	304.8	307.7	303.4	
Non-metallic (except coal).....	202.4	197.2	199.4	202.7	191.3	185.7	189.0	193.8	196.9	215.4	237.0	241.2	237.5	
COMMUNICATIONS	152.9	151.9	153.6	154.7	155.3	155.1	156.6	159.0	161.4	165.7	169.9	173.5	171.6	
Telegraphs.....	139.6	137.7	138.3	137.0	133.8	133.4	133.5	133.8	133.5	136.5	140.7	143.5	144.7	
Telephones.....	155.8	155.0	157.0	158.6	159.3	159.7	161.5	164.5	167.5	172.3	176.5	180.0	177.3	
TRANSPORTATION	131.4	133.2	135.7	135.8	132.0	130.6	129.7	130.9	134.4	139.9	141.2	142.7	141.8	
Street railways and cartage.....	214.8	219.0	221.1	222.0	218.8	217.7	216.7	218.5	221.8	225.6	227.6	230.6	227.9	
Steam railways.....	110.3	110.5	112.9	111.7	112.8	111.2	111.4	111.4	111.7	113.0	114.0	115.2	115.3	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	108.9	114.2	117.3	121.3	99.1	90.4	94.2	98.6	114.5	135.3	136.8	136.8	134.6	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	152.3	151.9	151.9	145.8	125.1	121.8	123.8	128.6	133.2	149.6	165.0	176.3	178.7	
Building.....	165.0	165.6	171.8	171.3	158.7	160.2	161.0	167.1	173.5	186.2	198.3	210.0	216.2	
Highway.....	199.0	301.8	194.4	181.4	136.3	115.5	112.0	124.9	148.6	179.1	209.1	224.0	225.6	
Railway.....	94.9	91.7	91.1	85.7	80.8	87.0	95.4	91.3	74.4	83.0	88.4	94.9	94.2	
SERVICES	239.3	235.1	224.9	227.0	223.7	224.8	226.4	228.5	231.9	238.4	250.5	260.2	258.8	
Hotels and restaurants.....	245.8	238.4	224.5	227.1	225.1	224.9	225.9	227.1	230.8	240.0	256.6	270.6	270.5	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	226.6	228.7	225.6	227.4	221.1	224.7	225.3	221.2	234.1	235.3	238.8	240.5	236.6	
TRADE	192.1	196.8	201.3	212.0	212.3	198.5	197.8	200.2	200.7	201.6	205.9	205.9	206.5	
Retail	197.4	204.0	209.5	224.1	224.6	201.4	202.9	206.8	206.9	207.4	211.6	210.4	210.6	
Wholesale	179.8	180.0	182.0	183.8	183.7	184.8	184.7	185.5	186.5	188.4	192.9	196.1	197.5	

28. INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS BASED ON JUNE, 1941 AS 100

Industries	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
MANUFACTURING.....	140-1	143-0	147-5	153-6	141-8	156-8	159-5	160-8	162-7	165-9	167-7	171-5	173-1
Animal products—edible.....	180-2	175-9	184-4	190-5	171-2	171-4	164-0	163-0	173-3	182-9	188-1	193-2	195-6
Fur and products.....	154-5	160-7	171-3	170-8	131-4	137-1	150-9	158-5	166-2	167-9	161-3	160-4	158-5
Leather and products.....	156-2	168-7	160-8	163-9	145-4	168-2	171-7	173-1	173-5	169-7	163-7	165-3	164-8
Boots and shoes.....	156-7	159-4	160-2	163-9	144-3	166-0	168-6	170-0	170-9	167-6	168-9	162-8	169-9
Lumber and products.....	165-6	168-1	165-8	160-4	143-4	162-1	169-7	171-8	173-4	179-9	188-8	201-3	117-6
Rough and dressed lumber.....	155-5	157-6	152-5	142-8	129-1	146-7	155-8	157-1	157-4	167-7	181-1	197-9	196-5
Furniture.....	166-4	172-6	175-7	181-7	162-2	185-2	191-6	192-1	192-2	190-2	185-3	184-2	188-1
Other lumber products.....	197-3	197-3	199-0	197-2	172-3	190-3	205-0	203-9	211-5	213-2	220-8	231-0	281-0
Plant products—edible.....	160-2	208-2	191-8	184-8	164-7	177-5	171-3	170-4	172-4	176-5	189-5	202-3	206-9
Pulp and paper products.....	165-2	169-0	169-4	170-1	134-6	172-7	174-3	175-3	177-4	182-8	202-9	206-0	208-9
Pulp and paper.....	176-4	179-2	176-4	174-3	164-4	175-4	177-3	178-5	180-6	208-8	225-5	230-5	232-5
Paper products.....	170-2	177-8	182-6	186-0	169-3	192-9	193-7	193-9	201-7	206-7	210-0	212-8	210-6
Printing and publishing.....	149-0	152-9	155-6	159-5	155-8	161-8	163-2	165-0	166-1	167-7	170-9	171-6	169-8
Rubber products.....	119-2	128-2	160-0	225-1	209-4	236-1	239-0	241-1	240-3	240-1	235-7	245-3	246-1
Textile products.....	137-3	139-2	143-2	148-0	128-7	154-1	158-6	160-5	161-1	158-4	152-1	153-5	158-2
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	134-9	141-2	141-6	148-5	133-1	167-5	161-4	161-4	162-0	162-6	162-6	159-3	162-9
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	104-4	115-4	117-3	118-5	109-1	127-4	130-8	130-1	130-5	128-8	116-8	124-6	124-8
Woolen yarn and cloth.....	149-8	151-0	150-1	161-0	139-9	163-0	168-6	168-3	167-4	172-5	171-0	173-7	177-0
Artificial silk and silk goods.....	178-7	184-2	180-2	193-5	169-6	209-1	212-7	213-8	222-2	218-2	205-2	211-9	224-5
Hosiery and knit goods.....	142-7	145-9	144-7	153-9	128-9	157-2	160-6	161-0	162-1	161-3	158-4	155-8	157-5
Garments and personal furnishings.....	139-4	136-1	146-9	149-1	126-8	154-2	160-0	164-5	164-5	158-8	154-7	156-9	161-0
Other textile products.....	132-0	133-4	136-2	137-8	116-9	140-0	144-1	147-0	146-3	142-8	139-3	140-5	138-3
Tobacco.....	170-0	176-4	177-1	194-1	153-8	213-5	210-1	202-1	177-3	181-0	169-9	184-7	188-1
Beverages.....	140-6	198-3	198-3	198-3	162-8	187-1	194-9	201-8	170-8	181-0	169-9	184-7	188-1
Chemicals and allied products.....	117-9	123-2	123-2	125-2	132-3	132-3	134-0	134-4	136-7	137-4	139-3	140-6	140-6
Clay, glass and stone products.....	157-0	158-9	166-3	177-4	165-4	188-3	189-8	193-4	194-4	204-4	207-1	213-7	210-3
Electric light and power.....	148-7	148-3	147-8	147-7	146-6	148-1	149-7	149-6	158-7	163-6	171-4	179-4	180-5
Electrical apparatus.....	154-5	157-1	175-7	195-2	191-2	205-7	212-9	217-6	219-3	221-1	224-8	227-6	232-0
Iron and steel products.....	117-4	118-9	126-3	133-7	122-3	138-2	141-4	143-6	144-0	145-5	144-4	145-9	147-4
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	87-4	89-8	126-2	140-4	127-8	146-3	151-7	150-2	151-0	153-0	152-6	156-4	159-0
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	128-2	133-8	137-2	145-1	133-5	154-5	158-1	159-1	161-8	161-9	159-9	159-8	159-1
Agricultural implements.....	196-7	219-1	220-2	233-8	231-1	240-0	250-2	258-2	264-3	260-6	284-0	292-9	277-3
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	106-1	106-4	108-9	117-7	111-7	120-8	126-8	124-1	124-7	126-3	125-4	125-3	126-9
Automobiles and parts.....	91-7	89-5	94-0	100-6	101-5	115-6	121-4	122-3	127-5	129-0	130-6	135-2	133-8
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	148-9	151-6	158-0	152-2	128-5	153-3	159-8	167-8	170-6	176-5	167-9	174-4	183-0
Heating appliances.....	132-3	149-2	155-9	164-7	138-9	171-7	178-6	177-4	166-6	167-2	165-6	180-4	187-4
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	118-8	118-8	115-9	135-4	126-4	145-7	146-7	148-1	151-9	154-6	158-4	161-9	160-4
Foundry and machine shop products.....	144-1	151-3	152-6	157-7	137-3	164-5	162-3	163-5	164-2	162-2	157-1	160-7	157-7
Other iron and steel products.....	129-7	129-5	130-0	132-7	113-5	136-8	140-0	140-7	142-5	143-7	140-8	140-9	142-6
Non-ferrous metal products.....	128-2	129-9	133-1	144-8	140-7	151-7	154-5	157-5	159-8	160-3	164-8	166-9	168-9
Non-metallic mineral products.....	133-0	148-2	149-0	153-3	154-6	159-9	165-2	167-6	170-7	173-5	176-6	181-8	183-6
Miscellaneous.....	180-1	178-3	184-8	191-3	181-2	200-6	205-1	204-7	207-6	196-6	194-7	190-7	191-4
Logging.....	195-5	234-0	286-7	332-3	372-1	378-9	410-7	388-4	288-9	257-3	289-0	275-6	279-3
Mining.....	109-0	111-0	112-1	113-6	96-6	120-0	104-3	106-0	107-6	114-8	128-1	131-7	130-7
Coal.....	154-4	159-9	100-0	167-2	115-0	174-3	89-7	95-0	94-0	115-9	155-9	163-0	160-4
Metallic ores.....	82-9	84-2	85-6	86-0	82-3	94-8	100-8	100-7	103-1	103-6	106-4	107-6	106-2
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	166-2	165-3	168-5	159-4	141-5	150-0	157-5	161-4	165-4	178-5	196-5	204-5	208-9
COMMUNICATIONS.....	186-9	189-8	194-2	193-8	186-9	186-9	189-5	204-2	205-7	215-3	226-2	227-0	225-3
Telegraphs.....	156-4	165-2	165-7	169-0	169-8	166-7	172-3	169-6	170-2	178-3	180-6	186-5	190-6
Telephones.....	195-8	196-5	202-5	200-7	204-6	205-5	207-3	214-5	216-1	226-3	232-3	239-2	235-5
TRANSPORTATION.....	161-9	171-0	173-2	180-3	175-8	177-2	178-3	179-9	181-0	187-6	190-9	193-7	193-8
Street railways.....	177-0	187-3	186-7	190-1	187-3	194-0	195-1	194-5	198-3	203-3	208-1	209-9	209-5
Steam railways.....	159-2	165-3	168-1	176-1	177-9	176-9	180-6	182-2	178-0	178-9	179-7	183-0	184-9
Shipping and stevedoring.....	143-6	164-8	168-9	178-7	143-2	144-9	136-3	140-0	156-9	194-2	212-6	204-0	201-5
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	153-7	153-7	155-5	149-7	124-7	127-6	135-2	135-4	144-2	161-1	177-1	190-5	200-0
Building.....	141-1	145-4	150-5	149-2	121-5	138-4	146-2	148-0	169-2	169-1	176-6	198-2	205-3
Highway.....	170-6	169-8	161-8	149-8	120-9	101-0	104-7	109-2	124-9	157-5	157-9	208-8	212-2
Railway.....	152-8	144-9	156-0	150-8	137-7	147-7	161-1	152-3	132-4	149-2	157-9	172-6	168-5
Services.....	181-7	183-1	177-4	183-9	178-4	183-7	188-3	190-5	194-6	198-4	209-5	214-9	228-1
Hotels and restaurant.....	201-1	201-5	191-0	199-0	199-5	200-3	206-4	203-7	208-7	214-1	220-3	240-3	240-5
Personals (chiefly laundries).....	184-1	187-2	158-1	161-2	148-5	160-3	163-1	172-6	175-1	176-5	181-9	179-3	178-7
TRADE.....	151-3	154-6	158-6	165-1	166-5	163-1	164-5	166-9	168-8	171-9	176-1	176-8	177-8
Retail.....	150-4	154-1	159-1	167-7	169-0	169-0	169-0	169-0	169-0	170-4	172-2	174-5	174-6
Wholesale.....	153-2	156-1	157-4	159-6	161-3	165-2	167-9	169-4	171-9	175-0	177-8	181-5	184-1
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES.....	145-6	149-8	154-4	159-9	150-2	160-6	163-0	163-7	163-7	168-5	173-8	178-6	170-9

29. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS, IMMIGRATION

Month	LABOUR FACTORS							IMMIGRATION	
	Employment ¹			Strikes and Lockouts			Percentage Unemployment in Trade Unions	Total	Returned Canadians from U.S.
	Applications	Vacancies	Placements	Disputes in Existence	Number of Employees	Time Lost in Working Days			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	No.
1946									
Jan.....	208,346	144,401	65,374	13	2,957	18,948	3.0	2,794	219
Feb.....	158,329	107,405	50,555	19	3,769	11,891	.....	2,281	230
Mar.....	151,501	129,539	57,078	30	6,097	45,856	.....	7,663	215
April.....	165,791	190,000	82,008	30	7,110	45,764	1.9	6,339	277
May.....	141,563	162,771	73,398	36	47,855	566,410	.....	7,691	317
June.....	152,822	155,144	81,702	36	70,600	933,876	.....	7,146	479
July.....	179,011	180,925	89,919	47	50,429	915,911	1.3	9,127	474
Aug.....	145,482	162,487	70,193	46	42,506	370,594	.....	9,401	651
Sept.....	149,544	178,246	72,431	33	33,030	657,601	.....	6,550	526
Oct.....	156,357	207,328	92,992	27	32,919	393,296	1.0	4,760	523
Nov.....	162,422	155,553	71,961	18	8,166	33,890	.....	4,029	537
Dec.....	157,579	128,681	61,851	10	2,256	23,804	.....	3,942	724
1947									
Jan.....	162,132	118,696	57,139	12	3,302	28,519	1.5	2,760	651
Feb.....	132,923	114,749	50,806	20	33,737	199,679	.....	2,577	471
Mar.....	156,887	155,328	70,193	18	15,931	378,057	.....	2,672	690
April.....	119,221	132,988	61,548	26	17,480	363,886	1.8	2,916	886
May.....	115,217	139,650	64,956	43	34,013	385,424	.....	4,588	1,014
June.....	149,606	154,092	79,815	31	17,201	166,370	.....	5,900	1,079
July.....	114,072	127,421	65,674	29	3,112	24,355	0.8	6,339	.....
Aug.....	105,840	134,272	59,553	36	7,184	52,314	.....	.....	.....
Sept.....	155,454	173,565	83,391	41	19,879	276,859	.....	.....	.....

¹ Statistics are given for four or five-week periods. See Labour Gazette for further information.

VII. Employment—Continued

30. VITAL STATISTICS ⁽¹⁾ AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH, 1926=100

Month	Vital Statistics			Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Births	Marriages	Deaths					
1946								
Jan.....	11,677	3,781	5,867	171.3	177.3	179.6	157.3	177.4
Feb.....	10,697	4,089	5,186	170.8	177.3	179.2	155.2	173.0
Mar.....	11,539	4,065	5,333	170.9	179.7	176.8	156.3	167.9
April.....	13,281	4,734	5,125	176.4	186.1	180.2	160.8	169.3
May.....	13,769	6,041	5,116	175.7	178.5	178.8	158.8	165.8
June.....	13,479	8,819	4,572	173.7	174.6	177.2	155.5	136.7
July.....	14,186	7,575	4,956	169.1	172.5	176.2	153.4	154.2
Aug.....	14,802	6,783	4,605	161.9	172.6	173.0	152.3	158.2
Sept.....	14,218	7,869	4,504	165.9	174.5	172.9	150.4	163.2
Oct.....	14,825	5,841	5,000	171.1	176.6	172.7	147.4	168.1
Nov.....	14,180	4,614	5,162	173.8	177.1	179.3	152.9	177.4
Dec.....	14,445	5,170	5,153	184.7	182.9	186.7	162.3	187.8
1947								
Jan.....	14,280	3,662	5,658	171.3	193.6	194.5	165.7	195.1
Feb.....	14,045	4,939	3,979	172.6	195.1	193.9	165.8	196.2
Mar.....	16,047	3,180	5,560	154.9	196.9	192.1	167.3	194.1
April.....	15,383	4,772	5,485	162.3	201.0	194.9	169.8	193.4
May.....	16,278	5,580	5,600	156.5	191.8	191.6	165.5	188.8
June.....	15,330	5,031	9,129	167.1	186.7	190.3	164.1	189.2
July.....	15,838	7,617	4,841	172.3	186.7	187.9	162.7	188.6
Aug.....	14,955	6,458	4,732	178.8	190.2	193.3	161.7	189.9
Sept.....	.....	.....	.....	176.5	188.3	193.0	159.6	190.7

⁽¹⁾ Cities of 10,000 or over.

VII. Employment—Continued

31. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CITIES, 1926=100

Month	Without Seasonal Adjustment							
	Montreal	Quebec	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
Mar.....	161.1	159.4	174.8	167.0	168.9	226.9	141.2	187.1
April.....	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
May.....	165.6	162.8	177.4	171.9	172.8	263.8	144.6	191.3
June.....	169.0	164.4	176.8	170.8	173.0	266.7	145.7	179.8
July.....	169.9	167.7	176.9	173.1	175.9	241.2	149.9	191.8
Aug.....	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	151.7	194.0
Sept.....	172.7	172.5	176.4	177.3	141.7	232.6	153.4	201.2
Oct.....	173.2	173.8	178.2	179.9	142.1	229.6	155.6	204.1
Nov.....	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Dec.....	177.9	174.2	187.2	183.7	176.2	244.4	161.9	216.4
1947								
Jan.....	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.3	212.9
Feb.....	173.9	164.9	185.0	177.6	177.6	243.6	152.2	214.0
Mar.....	174.9	166.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.5
April.....	174.9	167.9	188.3	178.2	181.2	252.6	151.9	216.0
May.....	176.6	170.7	188.5	177.5	182.6	263.7	152.1	217.1
June.....	178.9	178.9	189.0	180.4	185.3	272.5	153.2	222.4
July.....	179.7	186.8	192.6	183.9	188.4	273.7	155.8	224.9
Aug.....	179.3	195.6	190.8	184.0	187.2	276.5	157.4	230.5
Sept.....	179.7	198.3	191.0	183.8	185.4	276.6	157.4	229.8

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941=100

Month	Manufacturing								Logging
	Total		Durable Goods		Non-Durable Goods		Electric Light and Power		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	
1946									
Mar....	108.7	135.3	103.8	128.7	113.5	143.3	108.0	128.3	214.5
April...	110.1	138.7	105.7	132.8	114.3	145.8	110.2	132.0	191.8
May....	110.8	137.1	107.3	131.7	114.2	143.8	112.3	134.1	141.4
June....	109.9	134.3	104.4	125.4	114.9	144.4	117.3	139.7	122.4
July....	111.4	138.5	107.3	131.2	114.9	146.5	122.8	146.6	124.4
Aug....	109.6	137.5	103.8	127.4	114.6	148.6	127.7	148.9	119.1
Sept....	111.4	140.1	104.2	128.1	117.7	153.4	128.8	148.7	122.2
Oct....	112.1	143.0	103.3	129.9	120.1	157.8	126.4	148.3	152.7
Nov....	114.2	147.5	106.5	136.5	121.1	160.1	124.5	147.8	181.7
Dec....	115.6	153.6	109.2	143.9	121.6	165.2	121.4	147.7	223.6
1947									
Jan....	113.5	141.5	108.8	132.6	117.9	151.6	118.9	147.9	231.0
Feb....	115.4	156.8	110.7	145.9	120.0	170.2	116.7	148.1	237.5
Mar....	115.8	159.5	111.7	152.8	119.7	167.7	117.0	149.7	238.7
April....	116.3	160.8	113.0	154.5	119.4	168.7	117.1	149.9	210.9
May....	116.5	162.7	113.4	156.2	119.6	170.5	120.2	159.0	152.4
June....	117.6	165.9	114.7	158.3	120.2	174.8	125.4	163.6	151.5
July....	119.4	167.7	116.0	159.5	122.1	177.0	130.7	171.4	152.6
Aug....	120.4	171.5	116.6	162.6	123.5	181.6	136.9	179.4	155.4
Sept....	121.0	173.1	117.0	163.9	124.1	183.4	138.2	180.5	152.8

VII. Employment—Continued

32. EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, JUNE 1, 1941=100—Concluded

Month	Logging	Mining		Communications		Transportation		Construction and Maintenance	
	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1946									
Mar....	316.0	86.3	108.6	132.1	160.0	122.8	153.3	72.9	101.6
April...	276.6	86.8	109.0	136.2	162.8	125.5	152.3	76.3	104.4
May....	198.7	88.0	107.1	139.3	170.1	129.3	154.9	82.9	111.3
June....	153.1	88.9	109.7	145.5	174.8	128.3	151.5	94.3	126.9
July....	184.7	90.0	112.3	150.6	179.2	129.9	154.9	101.8	138.5
Aug....	192.8	88.4	108.8	155.5	184.9	131.2	158.6	106.5	148.4
Sept....	195.5	87.9	109.0	157.3	186.9	133.0	161.9	109.6	153.7
Oct....	234.0	87.2	111.0	156.3	189.8	134.8	171.0	109.5	153.7
Nov....	286.7	88.5	112.1	157.9	196.2	137.3	173.2	109.7	155.6
Dec....	332.3	90.2	113.6	159.2	193.8	137.4	180.3	104.9	149.7
1947									
Jan....	380.5	86.9	96.6	159.8	196.9	133.6	175.8	92.9	121.3
Feb....	378.9	91.2	120.0	159.6	196.8	132.2	176.3	87.6	128.0
Mar....	403.5	76.6	104.3	161.1	199.5	131.3	178.3	89.1	135.2
April...	384.1	78.3	106.0	163.6	204.2	132.7	179.9	92.5	135.4
May....	268.9	78.7	107.6	166.0	205.7	136.3	181.0	94.3	142.2
June....	257.3	88.9	114.8	170.5	215.3	141.6	187.6	107.6	161.1
July....	269.0	94.4	128.1	174.8	220.4	142.9	190.9	118.7	179.1
Aug....	275.6	96.0	131.7	178.5	227.0	144.4	193.7	126.8	196.5
Sept....	279.3	94.1	130.7	176.5	225.3	143.5	193.8	128.6	200.0

Month	Services		Trade		Eight Leading Industries		Finance		Nine Leading Industries	
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls
1946										
Mar....	122.9	160.9	114.7	135.6	109.4	137.3	120.4	145.4	109.8	137.6
April...	126.1	163.9	117.9	141.4	110.6	139.1	123.6	148.1	111.1	139.5
May....	127.2	166.0	119.1	143.2	110.9	137.6	123.5	148.6	111.3	138.0
June....	130.3	167.9	119.7	144.5	111.3	136.6	123.9	149.3	111.8	137.0
July....	135.3	176.4	121.9	148.9	113.7	141.9	124.2	149.3	114.1	142.2
Aug....	139.3	180.3	121.2	150.1	113.2	143.1	124.5	149.7	113.7	143.4
Sept....	139.0	181.7	125.5	151.3	114.9	145.6	127.3	154.3	115.4	145.9
Oct....	136.5	183.1	125.5	154.6	116.6	149.8	128.3	158.3	117.1	150.1
Nov....	131.0	177.4	128.2	158.6	119.1	154.4	128.4	158.2	119.5	154.6
Dec....	131.7	183.9	135.2	165.1	121.6	159.9	128.7	158.7	121.9	159.9
1947										
Jan....	129.9	178.4	135.4	166.5	118.8	149.9	128.6	159.1	119.2	150.5
Feb....	130.5	183.7	125.3	163.1	118.6	160.6	130.7	164.7	119.1	160.7
Mar....	131.5	189.2	126.0	164.5	118.1	162.7	130.4	165.7	118.6	162.9
April...	132.7	190.5	127.7	166.9	118.3	163.9	131.6	168.3	118.9	163.9
May....	134.7	194.6	128.0	168.8	117.7	163.7	131.8	170.8	118.2	164.0
June....	138.4	198.4	128.6	171.9	120.8	168.5	132.0	171.4	121.3	168.7
July....	145.5	209.5	131.3	176.6	123.8	173.8	132.3	171.8	124.4	173.7
Aug....	151.1	214.9	131.3	176.8	126.1	178.4	132.6	172.3	126.4	178.3
Sept....	150.3	228.1	131.7	177.8	126.3	179.9	135.6	175.3	126.7	179.7

VII. Employment—Continued

33. AVERAGE PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Month	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1946									
Mar....	26-15	31-75	30-40	31-45	32-41	33-22	32-67	34-59	35-60
April...	27-37	32-17	30-43	31-31	32-77	32-75	32-13	33-92	35-23
May...	26-87	30-83	29-40	30-74	32-43	32-64	31-86	33-72	35-10
June....	26-28	30-60	29-75	30-70	31-88	32-66	31-65	33-49	34-11
July....	27-63	30-76	30-00	30-91	32-71	32-63	31-73	33-49	35-46
Aug....	27-53	29-93	30-17	31-60	33-02	33-05	32-36	33-62	35-86
Sept...	26-72	29-79	30-15	31-76	32-98	33-29	32-79	34-21	35-91
Oct....	28-16	30-40	30-56	32-04	33-40	33-95	33-06	34-72	36-73
Nov....	28-58	30-98	30-61	32-31	33-58	34-06	33-15	35-07	36-50
Dec....	29-98	31-31	30-19	32-65	34-77	34-84	34-03	35-40	36-27
1947									
Jan....	27-61	27-13	31-26	31-37	33-35	33-78	34-26	34-37	34-57
Feb....	28-20	33-50	32-54	33-42	35-93	35-50	35-12	36-10	36-93
Mar....	29-16	32-39	32-95	34-11	36-45	35-79	35-57	36-32	37-97
April...	29-99	32-53	34-41	34-34	36-38	35-92	35-53	36-98	38-26
May....	30-30	32-64	34-03	34-51	36-55	36-10	35-16	37-14	38-48
June....	29-23	30-76	32-81	34-70	36-88	36-19	35-46	37-08	38-85
July....	29-27	33-37	33-19	34-29	37-19	36-42	35-26	37-25	39-06
Aug....	29-36	33-65	32-98	34-79	37-65	36-44	35-76	37-07	39-36
Sept....	28-98	33-45	33-53	35-20	37-77	36-62	35-69	37-84	39-31

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
Mar.....	32-10	27-54	32-58	28-30	32-54	36-48	30-53	33-31
April.....	32-08	27-53	32-84	28-13	32-73	41-84	31-37	32-74
May.....	31-40	27-10	32-62	27-90	32-35	40-66	30-20	32-80
June.....	31-61	26-95	32-20	28-00	31-34	36-29	30-38	32-42
July.....	31-22	27-05	32-93	28-63	32-35	37-16	30-52	33-16
Aug.....	31-96	28-29	32-96	28-80	32-65	37-03	30-53	33-03
Sept.....	32-39	28-23	33-16	28-84	34-62	37-33	30-63	33-19
Oct.....	32-84	28-46	33-41	29-30	32-59	35-86	30-77	34-34
Nov.....	33-33	28-70	33-59	29-46	33-17	36-90	31-07	34-55
Dec.....	33-52	29-31	34-39	29-65	35-04	40-71	31-70	34-48
1947								
Jan.....	31-25	27-94	33-17	28-98	33-36	40-05	30-48	32-85
Feb.....	33-96	28-72	35-42	30-89	36-30	42-94	32-64	35-07
Mar.....	34-54	29-86	35-82	31-15	37-21	43-23	32-82	35-75
April.....	34-57	29-69	36-07	31-11	36-67	43-08	32-83	35-88
May.....	34-87	30-23	36-40	31-23	36-85	43-51	33-05	36-36
June.....	35-01	31-05	36-69	31-60	37-14	42-79	33-27	36-23
July.....	34-73	30-42	37-05	31-84	36-89	43-13	33-60	36-23
Aug.....	34-95	31-68	37-16	32-56	37-78	43-58	33-23	36-63
Sept.....	35-34	32-12	37-47	32-23	37-81	43-44	33-63	36-80

VII. Employment—Continued

34. AGGREGATE WEEKLY EARNINGS PAID ON OR ABOUT FIRST OF MONTH,
\$000

Month	Canada 8 Groups	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Col- umbia
1946										
Mar...	55,249	65	2,295	1,568	16,057	23,332	3,059	1,249	2,400	5,225
April...	55,932	69	2,343	1,612	16,082	23,867	3,052	1,222	2,381	5,304
May...	55,413	74	2,286	1,540	15,598	23,802	3,059	1,283	2,387	5,385
June...	54,969	72	2,320	1,622	16,016	23,600	3,105	1,329	2,465	4,440
July...	57,193	77	2,387	1,661	16,212	24,380	3,211	1,363	2,558	5,344
Aug...	57,620	81	2,250	1,589	16,725	23,945	3,278	1,423	2,627	5,702
Sept...	58,775	81	2,240	1,639	17,248	24,120	3,336	1,447	2,685	5,979
Oct....	60,327	81	2,375	1,689	17,703	24,771	3,438	1,458	2,644	6,167
Nov....	62,078	82	2,521	1,685	18,217	25,633	3,517	1,504	2,676	6,242
Dec....	64,448	86	2,599	1,705	18,754	27,055	3,619	1,540	2,734	6,355
1947										
Jan....	60,730	75	2,040	1,778	17,611	25,872	3,368	1,439	2,620	5,926
Feb....	64,985	73	2,424	1,777	18,764	28,051	3,484	1,413	2,702	6,296
Mar....	65,934	75	1,885	1,799	19,266	28,669	3,537	1,458	2,702	6,543
April...	66,370	79	1,904	1,972	19,113	28,787	3,533	1,458	2,751	6,673
May...	66,380	81	1,964	1,807	18,999	28,932	3,554	1,450	2,787	6,816
June...	68,369	85	2,155	1,828	19,555	29,509	3,657	1,576	3,897	7,106
July...	70,317	92	2,644	1,876	19,623	30,335	3,793	1,610	3,037	7,306
Aug....	72,417	94	2,757	1,950	20,406	30,928	3,821	1,687	3,135	7,636
Sept...	73,084	97	2,692	1,949	20,743	31,075	3,848	1,704	3,221	7,756

Month	Montreal	Quebec City	Toronto	Ottawa	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1946								
Mar.....	8,069	644	7,559	630	1,811	1,146	1,828	2,269
April.....	8,197	657	7,752	637	1,859	1,478	1,834	2,258
May.....	8,123	647	7,696	637	1,845	1,479	1,848	2,278
June.....	8,331	650	7,573	635	1,790	1,335	1,874	2,112
July.....	8,295	667	7,751	658	1,875	1,246	1,938	2,328
Aug.....	8,414	711	7,651	661	1,576	1,214	1,961	2,326
Sept.....	8,772	716	7,787	680	1,526	1,197	1,993	2,436
Oct.....	8,922	728	7,924	699	1,526	1,137	2,027	2,538
Nov.....	9,110	740	8,160	737	1,697	1,228	2,096	2,640
Dec.....	9,335	749	8,571	726	2,011	1,372	2,177	2,741
1947								
Jan.....	8,565	703	8,229	712	1,928	1,319	2,000	2,594
Feb.....	9,313	712	8,755	736	2,125	1,446	2,097	2,762
Mar.....	9,450	741	8,962	730	2,190	1,499	2,118	2,850
April.....	9,523	744	9,097	739	2,184	1,512	2,120	2,879
May.....	9,707	774	9,203	740	2,228	1,595	2,142	2,935
June.....	9,865	827	9,298	761	2,274	1,623	2,177	2,999
July.....	9,817	852	9,541	780	2,300	1,650	2,227	3,028
Aug.....	9,873	930	9,503	796	2,346	1,685	2,224	3,127
Sept.....	10,020	955	9,623	791	2,328	1,683	2,258	3,161

VII. Employment—Continued

35. AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLL AT FIRST OF MONTH
IN THOUSANDS DOLLARS

Classification	1946				1947											
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.			
Nine Groups.....	61,456	62,877	64,526	67,263	63,564	67,856	68,838	69,326	69,375	71,374	73,331	75,437	76,163			
MANUFACTURING.....	32,173	32,816	33,735	35,185	32,571	35,906	36,650	36,951	37,372	38,048	38,427	39,341	39,688			
Durable goods.....	15,374	15,568	16,213	17,203	15,926	17,812	18,392	18,461	18,651	18,847	19,010	19,390	19,532			
Non-durable goods.....	15,875	16,327	16,593	17,035	15,715	17,239	17,395	17,529	17,699	18,149	18,319	18,796	18,992			
Animal products, edible.....	1,602	1,564	1,641	1,700	1,523	1,524	1,492	1,449	1,541	1,616	1,666	1,720	1,747			
Fur and products.....	127	132	141	141	109	114	126	133	139	142	136	135	130			
Leather and products.....	841	854	865	882	783	906	916	934	936	924	887	897	889			
Boots and shoes.....	502	510	515	527	464	533	535	546	549	546	518	526	533			
Lumber and its products.....	2,331	2,346	2,330	2,260	2,024	2,304	2,416	2,394	2,416	2,488	2,632	2,808	2,811			
Rough and dressed lumber.....	1,367	1,358	1,341	1,256	1,140	1,306	1,381	1,401	1,403	1,476	1,614	1,768	1,761			
Furniture.....	430	434	443	459	410	468	483	487	487	482	469	466	476			
Plant products—edible.....	1,830	2,101	1,929	1,870	1,678	1,812	1,758	1,741	1,750	1,793	1,918	2,031	2,083			
Pulp and paper products.....	3,922	4,005	4,023	4,039	3,843	4,116	4,165	4,193	4,243	4,639	4,859	4,955	4,954			
Pulp and paper.....	2,036	2,063	2,036	2,006	1,898	2,029	2,051	2,058	2,089	2,414	2,610	2,687	2,705			
Paper products.....	554	579	595	602	546	635	641	645	654	716	716	728	718			
Printing and publishing.....	1,332	1,364	1,391	1,429	1,399	1,452	1,473	1,491	1,500	1,509	1,533	1,551	1,531			
Rubber products.....	475	510	509	526	534	941	952	960	957	956	938	969	980			
Textile products.....	3,647	3,698	3,806	3,927	3,421	4,097	4,216	4,314	4,353	4,262	4,075	4,166	4,240			
Hosiery and knit goods.....	559	570	567	594	518	615	629	631	616	636	615	612	620			
Garments and personal furnishings.....	1,295	1,267	1,363	1,383	1,178	1,434	1,488	1,530	1,530	1,475	1,436	1,459	1,485			
Tobacco.....	271	282	283	310	245	341	335	318	283	289	271	295	300			
Beverages.....	617	635	638	634	628	636	624	639	633	687	717	750	709			
Chemicals.....	1,427	1,439	1,542	1,542	1,520	1,561	1,584	1,612	1,610	1,640	1,649	1,656	1,681			
Electrical apparatus.....	1,326	1,350	1,395	1,685	1,658	1,754	1,818	1,859	1,871	1,884	1,915	1,927	1,955			
Iron and steel products.....	9,606	9,734	10,289	10,893	9,963	11,256	11,517	11,617	11,729	11,818	11,765	11,903	12,003			
Crude rolled and forged products.....	914	919	1,319	1,514	1,378	1,548	1,508	1,478	1,500	1,512	1,507	1,555	1,585			
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	925	966	984	1,062	980	1,139	1,179	1,189	1,198	1,192	1,186	1,186	1,163			
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	3,851	3,855	3,947	4,264	4,049	4,378	4,517	4,565	4,592	4,640	4,625	4,621	4,678			
Automobiles and parts.....	1,323	1,287	1,356	1,577	1,464	1,662	1,833	1,817	1,904	1,916	1,959	2,027	2,006			
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	884	900	948	901	748	893	935	982	998	1,033	982	1,039	1,071			
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,484	1,502	1,540	1,664	1,623	1,749	1,780	1,814	1,836	1,840	1,890	1,911	1,933			
Non-metallic mineral products.....	632	628	631	652	642	638	660	669	674	681	662	707	710			
Electric light and power.....	923	921	929	917	931	946	962	962	1,021	1,052	1,099	1,154	1,164			
Logging.....	1,866	2,204	2,628	3,115	3,548	3,623	3,871	3,725	2,716	2,516	2,568	2,613	2,684			
Mining.....	2,875	2,932	2,969	2,999	2,565	3,184	2,770	2,780	2,860	3,052	3,410	3,513	3,481			
Communications.....	1,328	1,349	1,377	1,377	1,403	1,406	1,425	1,461	1,471	1,540	1,576	1,039	1,030			
Telegraphs.....	269	285	285	290	291	289	299	294	295	306	313	324	331			
Telephones.....	1,054	1,068	1,087	1,080	1,101	1,106	1,116	1,156	1,165	1,220	1,252	1,289	1,269			
Transportation.....	6,707	7,065	7,175	7,468	7,294	7,355	7,405	7,472	7,532	7,808	7,984	8,062	8,067			
Street railways and cartage.....	1,972	2,086	2,079	2,118	2,090	2,164	2,180	2,174	2,225	2,287	2,338	2,345	2,353			
Steam railways.....	3,948	4,100	4,100	4,368	4,412	4,387	4,479	4,518	4,414	4,438	4,458	4,561	4,586			
Shipping and stevedoring.....	788	898	926	982	792	804	745	780	892	1,082	1,188	1,155	1,128			
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	6,282	6,250	6,377	6,170	5,126	5,263	5,527	5,870	5,869	6,677	7,334	8,114	8,323			
Building.....	2,872	2,619	2,710	2,744	2,242	2,574	2,718	2,735	2,974	3,185	3,314	3,664	3,890			
Highway.....	2,397	2,385	2,326	2,140	1,701	1,421	1,426	1,526	1,758	2,210	2,664	2,977	2,986			
Railway.....	1,313	1,245	1,340	1,286	1,183	1,269	1,384	1,309	1,137	1,282	1,356	1,483	1,448			
SERVICES.....	1,274	1,284	1,249	1,297	1,276	1,318	1,364	1,379	1,414	1,445	1,526	1,585	1,589			
Hotels and restaurants.....	825	827	790	824	836	841	875	858	883	908	972	1,034	1,035			
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	448	457	450	473	441	477	489	521	531	537	553	551	554			
TRADE.....	6,271	6,408	6,568	6,867	6,946	6,840	6,922	7,032	7,147	7,282	7,462	7,565	7,638			
Retail.....	4,208	4,306	4,441	4,706	4,753	4,567	4,595	4,690	4,763	4,844	4,982	4,977	4,990			
Wholesale.....	2,063	2,102	2,127	2,160	2,194	2,272	2,327	2,342	2,384	2,438	2,510	2,588	2,648			
EIGHT GROUPS.....	58,776	60,327	62,078	64,445	60,730	64,985	65,934	66,370	66,380	68,369	70,317	72,417	73,084			
FINANCE.....	2,681	2,750	2,748	2,755	2,774	2,871	2,905	2,950	2,995	3,005	3,014	3,020	3,079			
Banks and trust companies.....	1,387	1,390	1,389	1,390	1,392	1,478	1,481	1,478	1,476	1,477	1,477	1,486	1,545			
Brokerage and stock market.....	115	118	115	118	129	134	158	151	149	150	153	146	147			
Insurance.....	1,179	1,242	1,244	1,247	1,252	1,263	1,266	1,321	1,370	1,378	1,381	1,388	1,387			

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH

Month	Manufacturing									
	Heavy Electrical Apparatus	Steel Ship-building and Repairing	Iron and Steel Fabrication n.e.s.	Tool Manufacturing	Foundry and Machine Shop Products	Preparation of Non-ferrous Metallic Ores	Aluminum and its Products	Brass and Copper	Petroleum and its Products	Miscellaneous and Manufactured Products
1946										
Feb...	42.0	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.3	43.4	42.3	42.6
Mar...	44.6	44.0	41.9	43.9	44.5	45.8	44.6	43.4	42.3	42.5
April...	44.0	44.5	43.8	44.3	45.2	45.7	44.9	43.1	42.2	42.9
May...	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	43.0	44.7	44.4	42.3	41.4	40.8
June...	42.4	41.3	41.4	41.9	40.7	45.0	43.5	40.2	39.5	40.4
July...	42.5	42.2	40.7	43.4	42.7	44.7	43.5	41.8	40.3	41.2
Aug...	44.9	43.9	42.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	44.3	42.2	39.0	41.1
Sept...	43.7	42.3	42.7	44.7	42.0	44.9	43.8	42.6	38.8	41.0
Oct...	42.4	43.6	42.7	44.7	44.0	44.8	44.5	42.9	39.3	41.3
Nov...	39.8	44.0	42.8	44.4	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.3	39.7	41.7
Dec...	41.8	41.8	43.3	45.3	44.2	43.6	45.0	43.2	40.6	42.1
1947										
Jan...	42.0	35.1	36.9	37.3	36.6	40.3	43.0	37.8	39.6	36.2
Feb...	39.7	41.8	42.3	44.8	43.7	43.9	44.8	43.6	40.3	41.6
Mar...	42.1	42.5	42.8	45.4	43.6	43.9	45.9	43.1	41.4	42.0
April...	43.5	42.9	42.6	44.6	43.3	42.8	45.7	42.6	41.2	42.1
May...	41.8	44.5	42.3	44.9	43.6	43.6	45.1	42.6	43.0	41.8
June...	45.0	44.0	42.5	43.8	43.0	43.8	44.2	42.6	41.0	41.1
July...	42.0	42.5	42.8	42.6	41.5	43.9	44.2	41.9	40.6	40.7
Aug...	41.6	44.6	42.5	42.6	43.9	43.6	43.9	41.6	41.4	40.3
Sept...	42.9	45.8	42.8	42.9	41.8	43.1	44.3	41.3	41.8	40.3

Month	Mining				Local Transportation	Building Construction	Highway Construction	Services		
	Total	Coal	Metallic Ores	Non-metallic Minerals (except coal)				Totals	Hotels and Restaurants	Personal (chiefly laundries)
1946										
Feb...	44.6	42.2	46.3	46.1	46.7	38.8	39.6	43.3	44.6	40.7
Mar...	44.5	42.3	45.9	45.8	47.2	39.8	40.5	44.2	45.7	41.3
April...	44.3	41.5	46.0	45.9	46.4	40.2	38.8	43.9	44.7	42.4
May...	42.6	39.1	45.0	44.3	46.0	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
June...	43.3	39.4	45.6	45.4	45.7	37.4	35.7	42.5	43.9	40.0
July...	43.5	40.0	45.8	44.9	46.5	38.3	38.5	43.5	44.7	41.0
Aug...	42.9	38.9	45.4	45.1	46.5	40.4	38.5	43.3	44.3	41.2
Sept...	42.9	40.0	44.3	45.4	46.3	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7	41.2
Oct...	43.7	40.9	45.5	45.3	46.6	40.1	38.2	42.7	43.5	41.2
Nov...	43.2	39.6	45.3	45.7	46.2	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
Dec...	42.3	39.2	44.5	43.6	46.3	39.5	35.6	43.0	43.6	41.8
1947										
Jan...	34.9	26.8	39.4	39.7	44.8	32.9	37.3	40.9	43.0	37.2
Feb...	43.3	40.1	45.6	44.0	46.8	38.9	43.5	42.6	43.6	41.0
Mar...	43.6	35.9	45.9	45.5	46.8	40.1	46.2	43.3	44.2	41.6
April...	43.2	38.3	44.3	45.3	45.5	38.9	39.6	43.1	43.8	41.9
May...	43.4	38.1	44.6	45.1	45.6	39.7	36.2	43.2	43.7	42.1
June...	40.5	30.7	44.7	44.4	44.9	39.1	37.4	42.8	43.6	41.3
July...	42.2	37.6	44.5	43.8	46.0	38.8	38.7	42.3	43.1	40.7
Aug...	42.9	39.2	44.8	44.3	45.6	40.5	38.9	42.5	43.6	40.4
Sept...	42.5	38.8	44.1	44.8	45.5	40.0	39.7	42.4	43.3	40.6

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

Month	Manufacturing								
	Pulp and Paper Products					Rubber Products	Textile Products		
	Total	Pulp and Paper	Paper Products	Printing and Publishing	Total		Thread, Yarn and Cloth		
							Total	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Woollen Yarn and Cloth
1946									
Mar....	46.5	50.1	44.0	42.1	44.1	43.3	46.6	47.0	45.3
April....	46.8	50.3	44.3	42.5	44.5	43.6	46.5	47.0	45.2
May....	45.4	48.9	43.2	40.8	43.2	41.7	45.2	45.7	43.7
June....	44.8	49.0	42.1	39.2	42.0	40.2	44.0	45.7	41.8
July....	45.6	49.3	42.8	40.8	38.2	40.0	43.2	44.7	42.3
Aug....	46.2	50.0	43.2	41.3	42.9	41.4	45.0	45.8	43.8
Sept....	45.6	49.2	42.7	41.0	43.9	41.5	44.8	44.6	43.9
Oct....	46.1	50.0	42.8	41.5	45.3	41.0	44.6	44.3	44.0
Nov....	46.1	50.0	42.9	41.4	36.9	40.8	43.4	44.4	42.3
Dec....	46.2	49.8	43.6	42.0	41.7	41.9	45.0	45.2	43.6
1947									
Jan....	42.6	46.9	37.4	39.0	35.9	35.6	38.7	40.3	37.2
Feb....	46.0	49.7	43.2	41.4	44.9	41.9	45.1	45.1	43.8
Mar....	46.0	50.0	43.1	41.1	44.7	42.1	45.0	44.8	43.6
April....	45.9	49.7	42.9	41.4	44.1	41.7	44.6	44.4	43.3
May....	45.8	49.4	43.0	41.4	43.7	41.8	44.8	44.7	43.3
June....	45.5	49.1	42.9	40.7	43.1	41.5	44.7	44.5	43.2
July....	45.7	49.8	42.0	40.7	40.2	39.1	41.3	39.8	42.1
Aug....	46.1	50.0	42.5	41.0	42.0	40.2	42.9	42.9	43.5
Sept....	45.9	50.0	42.4	40.6	41.8	40.5	43.4	43.3	43.1

Month	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages		Clay, Glass and Stone Products		
	Silk and Artificial Silk Goods	Hosiery and Knit Goods	Garments and Personal Furnishings		Total	Dis-tilled and Malt Liquors	Total	Glass Products	Stone Products
1945									
Dec....	48.0	43.0	39.9	44.4	46.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.0
1946									
Jan.....	37.7	36.0	32.2	29.1	43.0	42.5	40.9	40.7	41.3
Feb.....	47.9	42.3	39.4	43.8	43.4	43.1	45.4	45.9	44.7
Mar....	47.7	43.0	39.7	40.4	44.3	44.0	45.5	45.8	45.1
April....	47.1	43.6	40.4	40.0	43.4	42.9	45.5	45.7	45.6
May....	46.1	41.1	37.8	41.2	44.0	43.7	45.2	45.3	44.7
June....	43.9	38.9	36.7	40.9	42.7	42.2	44.0	43.6	44.7
July....	42.4	39.7	36.5	37.3	42.9	42.3	43.9	43.4	45.1
Aug....	45.1	40.4	38.4	43.8	43.7	43.1	43.4	42.2	44.7
Sept....	46.4	41.2	37.9	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.8	39.4	44.5
Oct.....	46.7	42.3	35.7	43.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	42.5	45.1
Nov....	43.0	40.3	37.8	41.1	43.4	43.1	44.1	42.4	44.6
Dec....	46.1	41.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	42.7	44.9	44.0	45.1
1947									
Jan.....	36.8	34.2	31.4	26.9	42.0	41.5	40.5	40.1	41.1
Feb.....	45.9	41.8	38.4	42.4	43.1	42.6	44.8	44.7	44.4
Mar....	46.1	41.7	38.7	43.2	41.5	40.9	45.3	44.7	45.3
April....	45.9	40.7	38.6	42.0	42.7	42.2	44.7	44.7	44.2
May....	46.2	41.1	38.4	42.3	42.9	42.5	45.3	45.4	44.7
June....	45.7	41.3	37.7	42.1	43.5	43.2	44.4	44.3	44.3
July....	42.6	39.3	36.1	35.3	41.7	40.9	43.4	42.0	44.3
Aug....	42.2	39.7	37.0	41.4	43.0	42.4	44.6	43.8	46.7
Sept....	43.8	39.7	37.2	41.1	43.3	42.7	43.7	42.1	46.1

VII. Employment—Continued

36. AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK REPORTED AT FIRST OF MONTH—Continued

	Manufacturing								
Month	Total	Durable Manu- factured Goods	Non- durable Manu- factured Goods	Animal Products Edible	Dairy Products	Meat Products	Leather Products	Leather Boots and Shoes	Lumber Products
1946									
Feb....	44.1	44.4	43.8	42.2	46.5	41.0	43.0	43.6	43.7
Mar....	44.0	44.2	43.9	42.6	46.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	44.5
April...	44.4	44.6	44.2	43.6	47.6	41.6	43.5	44.1	44.0
May....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.4	47.7	40.8	42.3	43.1	42.8
June....	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2	46.7	41.1	40.8	41.6	42.5
July....	42.4	42.8	42.1	43.9	48.4	41.2	40.9	41.1	43.2
Aug....	43.0	43.2	42.8	42.8	47.4	40.2	41.8	42.3	43.7
Sept....	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.7	47.1	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.4
Oct.....	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.5	47.4	40.9	42.1	42.8	43.7
Nov....	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.8	46.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	43.3
Dec....	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	46.9	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.7
1947									
Jan.....	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.7	46.2	37.5	37.3	37.7	37.5
Feb....	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.2	47.0	40.9	42.3	42.8	42.8
Mar....	43.4	43.6	43.2	42.6	47.1	41.3	42.3	42.4	44.1
April...	43.2	43.4	43.1	43.0	46.8	41.9	42.2	42.4	43.5
May....	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.5	46.6	42.3	42.0	42.2	43.0
June....	42.9	43.0	42.7	43.6	46.6	42.0	41.3	41.5	42.2
July....	42.0	42.5	41.6	43.8	47.6	42.0	39.5	39.2	42.0
Aug....	42.4	42.6	42.3	42.8	48.0	40.8	40.4	40.5	42.6
Sept....	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	47.6	40.7	40.2	40.2	41.8

Month	Manufacturing								
	Lumber Products			Musical Instru- ments	Plant Products—Edible				
	Rough and Dressed Lumber	Con- tainers	Furni- ture		Total	Flour and Other Milled Products	Fruit and Vegetable Pre- serving	Bread and Bakery Products	Chocolate and Cocoa Products
1946									
Feb....	43.5	43.4	43.4	45.5	43.2	46.2	40.3	43.1	41.3
Mar....	44.8	43.9	43.8	46.8	42.8	47.1	39.1	43.8	40.9
April...	44.3	43.1	43.8	46.7	43.2	46.9	41.0	43.8	41.6
May....	42.8	42.6	42.2	45.0	42.2	44.7	37.9	43.3	40.9
June....	43.5	42.4	41.0	42.6	41.5	43.6	37.9	42.5	40.3
July....	43.5	43.8	42.5	45.0	42.1	46.4	38.2	43.1	40.2
Aug....	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.2	41.5	45.7	37.3	43.5	39.8
Sept....	43.5	43.3	43.5	46.2	40.9	45.4	36.2	43.3	42.6
Oct....	43.7	43.7	44.1	47.9	42.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	41.0
Nov....	43.4	43.3	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.4	38.9	42.4	41.0
Dec....	42.1	43.4	43.7	45.8	42.4	45.9	40.6	42.8	41.3
1947									
Jan.....	36.9	36.9	37.9	38.8	38.5	42.9	31.0	41.8	34.8
Feb.....	42.2	43.1	43.2	43.8	42.4	45.6	41.2	42.8	39.9
Mar.....	44.1	44.6	43.8	45.6	42.2	46.7	39.3	42.3	40.3
April...	43.4	43.8	43.6	44.8	41.8	44.7	38.2	42.3	39.9
May....	42.5	43.3	43.7	45.3	41.9	43.9	38.6	42.4	40.1
June....	41.9	42.4	42.9	43.5	41.6	44.1	38.0	42.2	39.6
July....	41.9	42.5	42.5	42.3	41.2	45.2	36.0	42.2	41.0
Aug....	42.7	42.1	42.7	45.2	41.7	44.5	38.9	42.9	40.9
Sept....	41.5	41.3	42.6	45.1	40.6	44.4	36.4	42.4	40.3

VII. Employment—Continued

37. AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN CENTS

Week Preceding	Manu- factur- ing	Non- durable Goods	Durable Goods						
			Total	Lum- ber Pro- ducts	Musi- cal Instru- ments	Clay, Glass and Stone Pro- ducts	Electri- cal Appar- atus	Iron and Steel Pro- ducts	Non- ferrous Metal Pro- ducts
Jan. 1, 1946.....	67.9	61.7	74.7	61.9	58.3	64.5	70.7	79.2	74.8
Feb. 1.....	68.1	61.3	75.2	62.2	57.0	64.5	70.1	79.8	73.7
Mar. 1.....	67.9	61.5	74.5	62.4	56.6	64.8	69.8	78.9	73.8
April 1.....	68.4	61.8	75.1	62.2	57.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	74.2
May 1 a.....	68.9	62.4	75.5	62.7	56.9	65.6	70.1	80.3	74.3
June 1.....	69.1	63.3	75.1	57.5	58.5	66.7	70.6	80.0	74.4
July 1.....	70.0	64.1	75.7	64.7	58.1	67.1	71.0	80.0	75.5
Aug. 1.....	70.0	64.4	75.8	65.6	57.9	68.2	69.1	80.3	76.0
Sept. 1.....	70.6	65.1	76.5	66.0	58.2	69.7	70.8	81.1	76.6
Oct. 1.....	71.4	65.7	77.8	67.7	58.7	70.6	73.1	82.2	77.5
Nov. 1.....	72.9	66.7	79.4	68.4	60.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	79.1
Dec. 1.....	74.5	67.6	81.8	68.7	61.2	71.7	78.1	86.9	81.3
Jan. 1, 1947 a.....	76.2	69.3	83.8	69.5	61.4	73.4	79.9	88.5	82.7
Feb. 1.....	76.3	69.2	83.5	70.0	64.2	73.7	80.6	88.7	81.9
Mar. 1.....	77.1	69.9	84.2	70.5	65.3	74.3	81.5	89.5	82.4
April 1.....	77.6	70.5	84.8	71.0	65.0	75.1	82.0	90.0	82.8
May 1 a.....	78.3	71.1	85.4	71.9	65.6	76.8	82.3	90.5	83.7
June.....	79.9	73.4	86.2	72.6	66.8	78.0	83.4	91.2	84.5
July 1.....	80.8	74.7	86.8	72.7	66.0	79.4	83.7	91.7	87.2
Aug. 1.....	81.3	74.8	87.7	74.7	65.8	80.7	85.8	92.4	88.6
Sept. 1.....	82.2	75.6	88.7	75.4	67.9	81.8	86.7	93.3	89.7

38. AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS AS REPORTED IN MANUFACTURING AS A WHOLE, AND IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DURABLE GOODS AND OF NON-DURABLE GOODS IN DOLLARS

Week Preceding	Manufacturing ^a		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manu- factured Goods	
	Average Weekly		Average Weekly		Average Weekly	
	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages	Salaries Wages	Wages
Jan. 1, 1946.....	29.49	25.87	31.30	28.01	27.57	23.88
Feb. 1.....	32.29	30.03	35.23	33.39	29.69	26.85
Mar. 1.....	32.29	29.88	34.90	32.93	29.98	27.00
April 1.....	32.69	30.37	35.34	33.49	30.30	27.32
May 1 ^a	32.24	29.63	34.51	32.62	29.89	26.71
June 1.....	31.67	29.02	33.78	31.62	29.81	26.52
July 1.....	32.20	29.68	34.40	32.40	30.21	26.99
Aug. 1.....	32.53	30.10	34.62	32.75	30.68	27.56
Sept. 1.....	32.71	30.15	34.65	32.59	30.82	27.80
Oct. 1.....	33.18	30.63	35.43	33.30	31.08	28.19
Nov. 1.....	33.48	30.91	35.79	33.75	31.26	28.21
Dec. 1.....	34.54	32.18	37.15	35.34	32.07	29.20
Jan. 1, 1947 ^a	32.48	29.03	34.48	31.65	30.37	26.47
Feb. 1.....	35.34	33.00	37.11	36.07	33.53	29.76
Mar. 1.....	35.80	33.46	38.49	36.71	33.15	30.20
April 1.....	35.98	33.52	38.59	36.80	33.38	30.39
May 1 ^a	36.27	33.83	38.83	36.98	33.67	30.64
June 1.....	36.64	34.23	38.91	37.02	34.32	31.42
July 1.....	36.47	34.02	38.71	36.89	34.18	31.08
Aug. 1.....	36.98	34.55	39.26	37.36	34.65	31.64
Sept. 1.....	37.15	34.77	39.45	37.70	34.84	31.90

^a The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1, 1945, and May 1, 1946. ^b Exclusive of electric light and power.

Source: Employment Branch. Based on returns received from establishments ordinarily employing 15 persons or more.

VII. Employment—Concluded

39. PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN DOLLARS

Classification	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Nine Groups	23-81	23-25	23-42	24-02	32-77	35-09	35-66	35-78	35-95	36-07	36-20	36-57	36-76
MANUFACTURING.....	32-71	33-18	33-45	34-54	32-40	35-29	35-90	35-95	36-27	36-64	36-47	36-98	37-15
Durable goods.....	34-65	35-43	35-83	37-15	34-42	37-11	38-49	38-59	38-83	38-91	38-71	39-26	39-45
Non-durable goods.....	30-82	31-06	31-17	32-07	30-29	33-53	33-15	33-40	33-67	34-32	34-18	34-65	34-84
Animal products—edible.....	31-47	31-07	32-08	33-70	32-62	34-52	35-31	35-09	35-35	35-00	34-91	34-45	34-65
Fur and products.....	31-33	31-40	32-16	32-78	28-42	31-43	33-06	34-04	34-50	33-98	33-65	34-82	35-29
Leather products.....	25-80	25-99	26-08	26-46	24-20	27-12	27-41	27-78	28-04	27-90	27-24	27-86	27-93
Boots and shoes.....	25-22	25-44	25-35	25-83	23-21	26-18	26-70	26-83	26-99	26-09	25-95	26-68	26-60
Lumber and its products.....	30-01	30-92	31-04	30-86	28-27	31-33	32-45	32-31	32-51	32-30	32-24	33-45	33-12
Rough and dressed lumber.....	31-14	32-15	32-36	31-93	29-42	32-40	33-87	33-98	33-86	33-48	33-37	34-86	34-30
Furniture.....	28-45	29-39	29-30	29-74	26-54	29-88	30-81	30-63	31-37	31-33	31-46	31-85	31-97
Plant products—edible.....	27-12	27-39	28-96	28-07	28-20	29-66	30-20	30-36	30-73	31-01	30-86	30-85	30-78
Pulp and paper products.....	37-29	38-16	38-17	38-50	37-21	39-38	39-42	39-70	39-65	42-23	43-24	43-38	43-87
Pulp and paper.....	42-81	43-95	43-90	44-00	42-61	44-63	44-86	44-91	44-49	49-66	51-50	51-31	51-82
Paper products.....	28-74	29-26	29-82	30-24	27-89	31-61	31-58	31-61	32-28	33-02	33-14	33-76	33-72
Printing and publishing.....	34-73	35-62	35-61	36-24	35-76	37-17	37-16	37-82	37-97	38-05	38-21	38-23	38-07
Rubber products.....	34-01	35-54	31-29	37-64	34-83	38-62	38-46	38-41	38-33	38-37	37-93	40-09	40-13
Textile products.....	25-97	25-65	26-03	26-60	23-58	27-28	27-66	27-92	28-24	28-13	27-08	27-98	28-42
Hosiery and knit goods.....	23-46	23-97	23-46	24-39	21-54	24-99	25-19	25-07	25-48	25-70	24-64	25-15	25-23
Garments and personal furnishings.....	26-08	24-77	26-23	26-35	23-44	26-93	27-43	27-85	27-84	27-23	26-73	27-67	28-18
Tobacco.....	26-99	27-24	26-90	27-39	31-12	26-97	26-92	27-35	28-21	29-14	27-01	29-87	29-50
Beverages.....	35-78	36-55	36-71	37-27	37-01	38-12	37-87	38-44	39-18	40-17	39-76	40-71	40-97
Chemicals.....	35-16	35-69	35-54	36-30	36-13	37-49	38-07	38-38	38-39	38-78	39-03	39-48	39-90
Electrical apparatus.....	33-47	33-76	33-40	35-60	34-38	36-12	36-67	36-97	37-06	37-10	37-41	38-07	38-32
Iron and steel products.....	36-22	37-02	37-59	39-17	36-07	40-10	40-66	40-74	40-85	41-17	40-73	41-16	41-47
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	36-05	36-69	38-46	40-98	37-37	42-64	43-80	43-10	42-75	42-80	42-07	43-00	43-68
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	35-69	36-71	36-73	37-19	33-93	38-84	39-16	39-22	39-82	40-30	39-49	39-49	39-91
Land vehicles and aircraft.....	37-50	38-25	38-78	41-23	39-15	41-84	42-16	42-49	42-22	42-57	42-26	42-24	42-62
Automobiles and parts.....	36-90	36-82	37-09	41-73	39-07	42-78	43-52	43-12	43-54	43-13	43-27	45-05	44-29
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	37-06	37-89	39-45	38-85	34-48	39-18	40-02	40-84	42-45	43-77	41-07	42-38	43-57
Non-ferrous metal products.....	35-86	36-54	36-73	37-90	36-37	38-27	38-32	38-62	38-98	39-25	40-26	40-37	40-76
Non-metallic mineral products.....	39-11	39-21	39-43	39-88	40-71	41-62	42-43	43-64	43-67	43-05	42-89	43-16	43-79
Electric light and power.....	37-48	38-11	38-91	39-18	39-34	40-49	40-77	40-68	42-03	41-33	41-29	41-48	41-34
LOGGING.....	31-87	30-54	30-28	29-60	32-07	31-75	34-08	36-61	35-19	33-88	35-16	35-36	36-43
MINING.....	39-12	40-25	40-22	40-12	35-43	42-12	43-37	43-17	43-54	41-17	43-27	43-69	44-24
COMMUNICATIONS.....	32-34	33-07	33-45	33-25	33-65	33-61	33-75	34-02	33-76	34-41	34-41	34-72	34-82
Telegraphs.....	33-28	33-85	35-57	36-63	37-21	36-78	37-97	37-31	37-53	38-44	37-76	38-24	38-78
Telephones.....	32-11	33-39	33-94	32-32	32-82	32-86	32-79	33-29	32-94	33-64	33-61	33-92	33-91
TRANSPORTATION.....	39-86	41-54	41-28	42-88	43-06	44-40	44-47	44-47	43-55	43-37	44-02	43-98	44-24
Street railways and cartage.....	33-15	36-48	36-04	36-55	36-53	37-98	38-39	37-95	38-17	38-47	39-04	38-87	39-24
Steam railways.....	44-91	46-58	46-35	49-07	49-06	49-50	50-45	50-99	49-59	49-26	49-19	49-67	49-89
Shipping and stevedoring.....	32-43	33-48	35-41	36-18	35-63	37-67	35-60	35-49	34-95	35-51	38-65	37-06	37-05
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	32-17	32-18	32-67	32-77	31-00	33-76	34-55	33-69	34-61	34-45	34-76	35-70	35-84
Building.....	34-60	35-66	35-41	35-44	31-16	35-23	36-89	36-07	37-48	37-08	36-98	38-44	38-67
Highway.....	29-95	29-33	29-02	28-79	28-60	30-51	32-62	30-30	30-36	30-66	31-99	32-52	33-79
Railway.....	32-08	31-40	34-12	35-02	33-95	33-96	33-64	33-03	35-46	35-82	35-69	36-25	36-65
SERVICES.....	21-05	21-59	21-95	22-49	22-19	22-75	23-28	23-22	23-37	23-22	23-51	23-29	23-39
Hotels and restaurants.....	20-08	20-73	21-01	21-76	21-90	22-61	22-63	22-17	22-35	22-09	22-32	22-22	22-24
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	23-08	23-33	23-76	24-06	22-74	24-20	24-56	25-19	25-30	25-42	25-96	25-42	25-80
TRADE.....	29-05	29-03	29-13	28-78	28-97	30-47	30-79	30-81	31-10	31-60	31-73	31-77	31-86
Retail.....	27-04	26-82	27-02	26-64	26-78	28-19	28-49	28-54	28-87	29-28	29-56	29-49	29-48
Wholesale.....	34-24	34-90	34-83	34-93	35-34	35-98	36-61	36-66	36-76	37-01	37-12	37-33	37-37
EIGHT GROUPS.....	32-72	33-15	33-33	33-94	22-64	35-03	35-68	35-71	35-91	36-00	36-15	36-83	36-74
FINANCE.....	34-95	35-89	35-52	35-63	35-75	36-40	36-68	36-93	37-43	37-51	37-51	37-51	37-24
Banks and trust companies.....	31-06	31-75	31-73	31-82	31-88	32-85	33-01	32-88	32-86	32-88	32-88	32-99	32-87
Brokerage and stock market.....	36-95	38-41	37-77	40-70	39-78	42-93	44-94	43-14	43-17	43-97	44-54	44-09	44-05
INSURANCE.....	39-58	40-82	40-72	40-53	40-84	41-06	41-09	42-09	43-28	43-37	43-24	43-22	43-17

VIII. Prices

40. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING, 1935-39=100

Month	Total	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings	Miscellaneous	Rent	Retail Prices (Commodities only)
1946								
Mar.....	120.1	133.1	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	112.3	126.7
April.....	120.8	135.1	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	112.3	127.8
May.....	122.0	137.7	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	112.6	129.5
June.....	123.6	142.1	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	112.6	132.1
July.....	125.1	144.2	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	134.4
Aug.....	125.6	144.7	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	112.6	135.1
Sept.....	125.5	143.2	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	112.6	135.0
Oct.....	126.8	146.5	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	113.4	136.9
Nov.....	127.1	146.6	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	113.4	137.3
Dec.....	127.1	146.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	113.4	137.2
1947								
Jan.....	127.0	145.5	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	113.4	136.9
Feb.....	127.8	147.0	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	113.4	137.9
Mar.....	128.9	148.7	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	113.4	139.4
April.....	130.6	151.6	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	113.4	142.2
May.....	133.1	154.9	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	115.4	145.2
June.....	134.9	157.7	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	117.8	147.4
July.....	135.9	159.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	117.8	149.1
Aug.....	136.6	160.6	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	117.8	150.2
Sept.....	139.4	165.3	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	117.8	154.7

41. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS¹
1935-1939=100

Month	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1945										
Dec.....	177.9	190.0	180.4	204.9	186.1	178.5	174.7	168.6	175.9	194.8
1946										
Feb.....	180.3	202.9	187.2	208.9	188.2	182.5	174.9	169.8	177.4	195.1
Mar.....	180.6	205.5	190.8	216.4	188.1	182.3	175.6	169.7	177.6	195.8
April.....	182.8	210.4	192.2	218.3	190.3	184.6	178.1	171.1	180.6	196.9
May.....	184.8	216.2	197.5	221.8	194.1	187.6	179.3	172.4	181.1	197.1
June.....	187.0	214.4	199.5	232.3	197.6	189.4	181.2	173.3	183.2	201.7
July.....	188.4	217.1	200.9	229.3	199.9	191.1	181.5	173.8	184.0	209.9
Aug.....	187.7	237.1	205.7	224.3	201.3	190.1	180.7	172.8	183.1	201.0
Sept.....	184.6	176.5	185.9	193.4	197.9	188.6	179.5	171.3	182.0	204.2
Oct.....	184.1	166.7	181.4	181.5	200.5	189.0	179.6	171.6	179.3	202.8
Nov.....	184.8	161.5	179.4	180.2	202.2	190.7	180.1	171.9	179.4	203.9
Dec.....	185.5	161.7	177.8	176.3	203.6	190.5	180.7	173.2	180.8	206.0
1947										
Jan.....	186.7	155.7	178.0	179.4	206.1	191.4	183.2	173.9	182.0	206.3
Feb.....	187.0	155.1	177.0	180.1	205.2	190.3	184.8	175.0	184.7	204.3
Mar.....	189.4	165.3	176.3	184.3	206.1	193.0	186.6	177.2	187.8	204.5
April.....	190.5	166.2	178.1	182.1	203.7	193.2	191.4	178.5	190.8	207.4
May.....	192.2	168.4	179.0	190.4	204.8	195.6	192.6	179.8	192.2	206.0
June.....	194.8	175.8	181.7	195.8	209.5	200.5	194.4	180.5	192.5	205.6
July.....	195.0	180.0	185.4	197.9	211.1	200.7	193.2	179.3	191.9	211.7
Aug.....	196.7	211.1	195.5	216.5	214.8	203.9	191.9	178.7	190.3	210.5

¹Published by the Agricultural Division of the Bureau.

VIII. Prices

42. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, 1926=100

Group	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Wholesale Prices, Total.....	109.2	111.0	111.6	112.0	114.2	115.1	120.4	123.9	125.3	127.8	129.1	130.8	133.8
COMPONENT MATERIALS—													
Vegetable Products.....	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.9	102.3	107.2	110.6	111.4	111.8	113.5	115.0	122.1
Animal Products.....	115.3	119.6	119.8	120.2	123.7	123.0	123.6	124.5	128.0	129.6	129.4	131.6	135.9
Textiles.....	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.4	100.3	111.1	117.6	121.2	123.9	131.1	132.2	134.1	134.2
Wood Products.....	131.8	138.3	140.9	143.6	147.8	149.0	149.0	153.8	161.0	162.8	165.0	165.8	166.3
Iron and its Products.....	128.9	128.6	128.6	128.6	131.4	131.9	132.0	133.5	133.7	134.8	135.0	136.8	136.8
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.3	97.1	115.0	116.2	115.8	115.1	127.6	132.5	133.0	134.6
Non-Metallics.....	102.6	103.8	104.0	104.7	105.6	106.3	106.3	108.3	111.4	113.0	114.4	117.3	117.5
Chemicals.....	94.7	94.7	95.3	95.3	98.2	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.9	110.9	110.8	110.4	112.6
PURPOSES—Consumers'													
Goods.....	101.5	103.1	103.3	103.1	104.1	107.2	108.6	110.8	112.5	116.5	117.5	118.9	121.6
Food, Beverages.....	107.5	109.9	110.3	110.1	111.5	111.6	112.4	115.1	118.1	119.1	120.5	121.7	129.0
Producers' Goods.....	105.9	107.4	108.1	108.9	111.3	117.4	121.2	123.6	125.6	128.5	129.4	131.4	135.0
Producers' Equipment.....	120.3	122.6	122.8	123.3	124.3	124.5	124.5	125.4	130.4	130.8	131.5	136.2	136.2
Producers' Materials.....	104.1	105.6	105.2	107.0	109.8	116.6	120.8	123.4	125.1	128.2	129.2	130.9	134.9
Building Materials.....	135.8	137.6	140.9	141.7	148.3	151.5	151.5	152.4	160.2	164.0	165.5	167.7	170.8
Manufacturers' Materials.....	98.9	100.4	100.6	101.3	103.3	110.7	115.6	118.5	119.2	122.1	123.1	124.7	128.8
ORIGIN—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	108.2	112.3	113.5	113.6	115.2	119.4	123.8	125.6	128.1	129.3	131.0	133.1	133.5
Fully and Chiefly Manufactured..	99.8	101.4	101.4	101.7	103.7	106.8	107.7	111.8	113.4	115.6	116.2	117.1	123.0
Vegetable Origin—													
Raw.....	94.4	93.9	93.9	93.7	94.1	100.3	109.2	112.1	112.9	112.3	114.4	116.3	117.2
Manufactured.....	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.2	93.9	98.9	100.2	105.3	105.3	108.8	109.0	109.3	120.0
Total.....	93.2	92.9	93.0	92.9	93.5	99.5	104.3	109.4	108.8	110.4	111.5	112.5	118.7
Animal Origin—													
Raw.....	114.5	131.2	131.3	130.1	131.0	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.3	133.0	133.8	134.4	133.4
Manufactured.....	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.9	106.5	108.3	110.3	112.9	119.7	121.1	121.7	125.0	131.3
Total.....	107.0	114.4	114.3	114.1	117.1	118.1	119.6	121.2	125.2	126.3	126.9	129.1	132.2
Canadian Farm Products—													
Field.....	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.8	101.7	101.7	103.6	104.1	106.6	106.3	107.4
Animal.....	129.2	135.8	137.1	137.0	138.3	140.1	141.0	142.4	143.4	144.4	142.7	142.8	142.2
Total.....	110.9	113.3	113.8	113.9	114.4	115.5	116.4	116.9	118.5	119.2	120.1	120.0	120.4
Marine Origin—													
Raw.....	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	121.0	121.0	118.6	114.1	137.9	129.2	135.8	135.8
Manufactured.....	157.2	157.2	157.2	167.9	167.9	167.9	162.0	162.4	157.5	157.1	157.1	157.1	157.1
Total.....	149.8	149.8	149.8	157.6	157.6	155.2	150.9	150.5	145.8	151.9	149.5	151.3	151.3
Forest Origin—													
Raw.....	163.9	164.2	169.6	174.1	184.3	186.7	186.7	188.2	203.4	206.7	209.8	212.8	214.0
Manufactured.....	101.9	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.9	121.4	121.4	122.2	123.4	122.2	121.9
Total.....	130.3	137.2	139.7	141.8	146.6	147.7	147.8	152.5	159.6	161.6	163.7	164.4	164.8
Mineral Origin—													
Raw.....	103.3	104.7	104.9	105.4	108.3	114.6	115.0	116.2	119.3	124.3	125.6	130.0	130.6
Manufactured.....	105.7	105.4	105.4	105.8	106.6	110.3	110.4	112.6	112.9	114.4	115.8	116.4	117.1
Total.....	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.7	108.5	112.2	112.5	114.2	115.8	118.8	120.2	122.5	123.1

VIII. Prices—Continued

43. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, 1926=100 BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Classification	1946				1947									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
COMMODITY GROUPS—														
Fruits.....	129-2	130-7	132-2	124-7	113-4	116-6	122-0	125-0	120-3	122-6	122-2	135-0	136-2	
Grains.....	92-1	92-3	92-6	92-8	92-6	100-6	112-4	113-8	114-5	114-6	115-4	118-7	121-1	
Flour and milled products.....	79-9	79-0	79-0	79-0	79-0	79-0	79-0	80-7	80-7	80-7	80-8	81-5	117-3	
Bakery products.....	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-7	87-7	87-7	
Rubber and its products.....	76-0	76-0	74-8	74-8	77-3	77-3	77-3	79-0	77-8	75-9	75-5	75-5	69-7	
Sugar and its products.....	122-4	122-4	122-4	122-4	123-4	123-4	123-4	139-9	139-9	139-9	139-9	139-9	141-1	
Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices.....	114-8	114-8	114-8	114-8	137-6	137-6	137-6	160-9	160-9	161-2	161-9	184-0	185-7	
Vegetables.....	97-9	89-2	88-8	88-1	89-0	91-8	94-8	96-8	111-0	113-0	134-9	113-6	101-0	
Fishery products.....	150-9	150-9	150-9	100-2	160-2	157-1	132-0	151-3	145-5	153-6	150-6	152-9	152-9	
Furs.....	98-5	98-5	98-5	91-5	88-3	67-5	71-0	70-5	62-9	66-2	66-2	66-2	64-9	
Hides and skins.....	97-0	97-0	97-0	97-0	97-0	118-0	118-0	118-0	118-0	118-0	118-9	118-9	118-9	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	111-9	131-0	131-0	131-0	131-4	131-4	131-4	131-4	142-2	
Boots and shoes.....	114-0	113-7	113-7	117-1	117-1	125-5	125-5	125-5	125-5	129-2	129-2	130-8	132-7	
Live stock.....	188-4	186-8	188-2	162-4	171-4	176-2	178-2	183-0	184-7	187-8	179-9	179-7	176-6	
Meats and poultry.....	120-7	120-7	120-7	120-7	126-6	127-0	129-5	129-5	129-6	129-7	130-0	129-1	133-4	
Milk and its products.....	105-3	118-5	118-8	119-2	119-1	119-2	119-3	120-9	132-5	133-6	134-1	138-8	148-2	
Eggs.....	104-8	106-1	107-0	97-9	90-8	86-6	87-3	83-1	91-6	92-9	93-9	103-6	98-9	
Cotton fabrics.....	91-5	91-5	91-5	91-5	91-5	119-3	119-3	119-3	119-3	131-1	131-4	131-4	131-4	
Miscellaneous fibre products.....	91-1	91-1	92-6	92-6	105-2	107-1	120-1	136-2	136-2	136-4	138-8	138-8	139-7	
Rayon fabrics.....	71-6	71-6	71-6	71-6	71-6	71-6	75-7	85-3	85-3	85-3	88-1	88-1	88-1	
Rayon yarns.....	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	49-0	58-8	58-8	58-8	58-8	58-8	58-8	58-8	
Wool raw.....	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	94-7	102-3	109-9	109-9	115-0	114-5	
Woolen hosiery and knit goods.....	118-8	118-8	118-8	118-8	118-8	118-8	124-1	143-2	143-2	143-2	143-2	143-2	146-0	
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	101-0	114-8	114-8	114-8	114-7	114-7	124-7	123-0	123-0	123-6	123-6	123-6	123-6	
Lumber.....	170-3	170-8	177-3	177-3	189-5	193-0	193-0	198-0	211-2	215-9	217-5	221-8	223-6	
Pulp.....	149-2	149-2	151-9	166-8	172-3	172-3	172-3	177-4	185-5	185-5	192-2	192-2	192-2	
Furniture.....	117-9	117-6	117-6	117-6	117-9	118-0	118-0	122-8	122-8	122-8	122-8	122-8	122-8	
Pig iron and steel billets.....	123-5	123-5	123-5	123-5	123-5	123-5	123-5	123-5	126-2	126-2	126-2	143-0	143-0	
Rolling mill products.....	135-9	135-9	135-9	135-9	137-6	137-8	137-8	139-2	139-2	139-2	139-6	140-1	140-1	
Hardware.....	107-6	104-4	104-4	104-4	107-1	110-7	111-3	113-9	113-9	120-0	120-0	123-1	122-1	
Wire.....	119-3	119-3	119-3	119-3	119-3	119-3	119-3	123-8	123-8	123-8	123-8	123-8	123-8	
Scrap.....	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	110-3	
Brass, copper and products.....	86-8	86-8	86-8	87-9	100-2	120-8	120-8	120-8	120-8	143-7	151-7	151-7	152-4	
Lead and its products.....	62-1	62-1	62-1	62-1	86-4	131-1	131-1	131-1	131-1	164-2	165-9	166-0	166-0	
Zinc and its products.....	89-2	89-2	89-2	89-2	75-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	104-8	113-8	112-6	112-6	112-7	
Clay and allied products.....	109-1	109-1	109-1	118-0	124-8	124-8	124-8	124-8	124-8	128-0	128-1	128-1	128-1	
Coal.....	124-6	128-1	128-6	129-1	129-1	129-1	129-1	129-4	134-8	138-7	138-8	146-2	146-6	
Coke.....	123-4	123-4	123-4	123-4	123-9	123-9	123-9	123-9	123-9	123-9	123-9	123-9	124-0	
Manufactured gas.....	100-6	100-6	100-6	110-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	100-6	106-6	106-6	106-6	106-6	106-6	
Glass and its products.....	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	104-4	106-7	108-7	108-7	108-7	
Petroleum products.....	81-0	81-0	81-0	81-0	82-7	83-2	83-2	83-2	89-4	89-4	89-8	92-4	92-4	
Salt.....	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	130-6	143-7	143-7	
Cement.....	105-0	105-0	105-0	105-0	105-0	107-6	107-6	109-6	109-6	109-6	109-6	112-5	112-5	
Building stone.....	71-0	71-0	71-0	71-0	76-1	76-1	76-1	76-1	76-1	76-1	76-1	80-2	80-2	
Asbestos.....	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	74-1	80-2	80-2	80-2	109-9	109-9	109-9	109-9	109-9	
Inorganic chemicals.....	87-5	87-4	87-4	87-6	87-9	87-9	87-9	88-1	88-1	88-4	88-9	89-3	89-4	
Organic chemicals.....	90-7	94-3	94-3	94-3	94-6	102-6	102-6	126-7	126-7	126-7	126-7	122-8	122-8	
Coal tar products.....	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	91-1	102-6	102-6	102-6	102-6	102-6	102-6	106-4	113-0	
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	137-2	137-2	137-2	137-2	137-2	138-4	138-4	138-4	138-4	150-4	150-4	150-4	139-6	
Explosives.....	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	82-7	82-7	82-7	82-7	
Paints, prepared.....	76-3	76-3	76-3	82-5	99-1	99-1	99-1	99-1	99-1	99-1	99-1	99-1	112-8	
Drugs.....	132-2	132-2	132-2	123-9	123-9	125-7	125-7	115-9	115-9	119-0	117-4	112-5	113-0	
Fertilizer.....	85-3	85-3	85-3	85-9	85-9	85-9	85-9	85-9	85-9	85-9	85-9	97-0	100-9	

VIII. Prices—Concluded

44. PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1946				1947											
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.			
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—																
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-515	-575	-650	-650	-650	-650	-650	-650	-650	-650	-650
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern " "	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-250	1-375	1-550	1-550	1-550	1-550	1-550	1-550	1-550	1-550	1-550	1-550
Flour, First Patent, Toronto	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900	4-900
Sugar, granulated, Montreal, cwt.	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	7-893	7-893	7-893	7-893	7-893	7-893	7-893	7-893	7-893
Cattle steers, good, up to 1,050 lbs., Toronto	12-350	12-280	12-370	12-610	13-360	13-980	14-240	14-660	15-050	15-280	14-470	14-020	13-920			
Hogs, B1 dressed Toronto ..	20-420	19-870	20-170	20-800	21-710	21-380	21-380	21-630	21-600	21-650	22-010	22-530	22-810			
Packer hides, steers, Toronto	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-180	-180	-180	-180	-180	-180	-180	-180	-180	-180	-180
Leather, packer hide crops.	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-565	-565	-565	-565	-565	-565	-565	-565	-565	-565	-565
Box sides, D, Oshawa	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-282	-282	-282	-282	-282	-282	-282	-282	-282	-282	-282
Butter, creamery, first, lb.	-420	-420	-420	-420	-420	-420	-420	-420	-519	-518	-519	-566	-619			
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal, doz.	-505	-505	-505	-468	-423	-393	-395	-393	-403	-414	-440	-554	-538			
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single	-348	-348	-348	-348	-348	-008	-008	-008	-008	-008	-008	-008	-008	-008	-008	-008
Wool, eastern bright, 1/4 blood	-310	-310	-310	-310	-300	-300	-300	-300	-320	-340	-340	-340	-340	-340	-340	-340
Wool, western range, semi-bright, 1/4 blood	-280	-280	-280	-280	-250	-250	-250	-250	-300	-320	-320	-340	-340	-340	-340	-340
Pig-iron, foundry, No. 1 ..	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500	30-500
Steel, merchant bars, mild, 100 lb.	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240	3-240
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	13-364	16-225	16-625	16-625	16-625	19-790	21-250	21-250	21-250			
Lead, domestic, Montreal ..	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	7-047	10-630	10-630	10-630	10-630	13-410	13-490	13-490	13-490			
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto ¹ lb.	-620	-620	-620	-620	-743	-743	-743	-743	-743	-750	-750	-750	-750	-750	-750	-750
Zinc, domestic, electrolytic, cwt.	5-750	5-750	5-750	5-750	7-356	10-250	10-250	10-250	10-250	10-310	10-260	10-260	10-260	10-260	10-260	10-260
Coal, anthracite, Toronto .. ton	12-360	12-260	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	12-360	14-190	14-290	15-200	15-200			
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980	6-980
Gasoline, Toronto ²	-195	-195	-195	-195	-200	-170	-170	-170	-180	-180	-180	-180	-180	-180	-180	-180
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume, net ton	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000

¹ New series commencing Feb. 1947.² Exclusive of taxes since Feb. 1947.

45. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES, 1935-39=100

Security Prices—																
COMMON STOCK PRICES—																
Total (100)	104.4	101.8	102.5	106.4	106.2	109.4	106.4	104.8	104.4	105.3	107.4	105.5	104.1			
Industrials, total (74)	97.4	95.0	95.3	99.3	99.2	102.4	99.2	97.7	97.6	98.6	100.6	98.8	97.2			
Machinery and equipment (10) ..	122.7	126.0	123.7	128.2	127.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1			
Pulp and paper (8)	229.4	233.3	235.1	250.0	253.7	264.3	257.6	242.3	234.7	244.5	261.0	255.4	238.6			
Milling (4)	122.6	123.0	122.7	123.9	124.9	125.3	123.1	122.8	120.2	119.7	119.3	117.8	117.2			
Oil (4)	64.9	63.2	63.1	63.6	63.0	65.8	65.8	64.4	66.9	67.9	68.8	66.6	64.2			
Textiles and clothing (9)	190.5	182.1	180.7	181.8	182.9	190.6	185.9	180.1	177.0	178.0	179.7	178.8	176.2			
Food and allied products (13) ..	123.7	122.8	121.0	123.3	124.0	129.8	129.3	126.6	127.5	126.7	127.3	126.9	124.4			
Beverages (8)	349.2	330.9	314.3	317.1	303.5	302.5	291.9	281.0	279.5	289.3	307.2	303.1	304.0			
Building materials (16)	137.1	133.9	134.9	138.4	142.0	145.3	140.2	136.8	136.4	135.8	136.6	135.0	132.9			
Industrial mines (3)	84.5	81.6	83.6	92.1	93.3	93.6	90.2	90.3	82.5	89.3	89.7	88.0	86.8			
Utilities, total (18)	118.8	114.1	115.2	118.3	117.7	121.8	120.1	117.7	115.6	116.7	120.2	117.1	116.9			
Transportation (2)	164.8	150.8	145.6	148.7	149.6	162.6	149.5	140.2	136.1	135.9	132.3	145.8	148.4			
Telephone and telegraph (2) ..	124.0	114.8	114.7	118.9	121.0	121.9	120.1	118.3	120.5	121.1	121.0	117.9	112.8			
Power and traction (14)	103.7	103.8	107.5	110.3	108.1	110.4	112.4	110.3	109.2	110.5	110.6	108.8	109.8			
Banks (8)	124.1	124.7	129.8	133.5	133.1	133.4	130.6	130.1	130.7	129.2	129.0	129.4	128.6			
MINING STOCK PRICES—																
Total (27)	81.6	80.3	83.3	83.7	86.6	88.8	85.7	84.1	83.0	86.9	85.8	87.0	88.0			
Gold (23)	71.1	70.1	73.1	70.9	74.1	75.7	73.8	73.0	72.3	76.6	75.6	77.3	80.1			
Base metals (4)	101.0	98.9	101.0	107.6	109.8	113.3	107.8	104.6	102.7	105.5	104.1	104.1	101.2			
PREFERRED STOCKS	151.4	153.6	154.7	156.0	157.5	158.5	156.0	153.1	154.3	155.8	155.4	153.5	153.6			
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—																
Treasury Bill yields	0-402	0-385	0-396	0-396	0-399	0-399	0-399	0-407	0-407	0-407	0-408	0-411	0-407			
Dominion of Canada yields	2-62	2-62	2-62	2-62	2-61	2-61	2-61	2-61	2-60	2-59	2-59	2-59	2-59			
Index of	84.9	85.0	85.0	85.0	84.9	84.7	84.6	84.5	84.6	84.3	83.8	83.9	84.0			
Capitalized yields	117.8	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.8	118.1	118.2	117.9	118.2	118.6	119.3	119.2	119.0			

IX. Finance

46. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1947

Item	Aug. 30	Sept. 3	Sept. 10	Sept. 17	Sept. 24	Sept. 30
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367	10,050,367
3. Notes in circulation.....	1,158,930,413	1,164,067,096	1,169,265,499	1,172,732,064	1,172,907,160	1,172,240,916
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government....	133,557,813	142,888,035	145,946,203	155,034,854	147,097,120	128,191,678
(b) Provincial Governments....	514,919,840	483,673,052	478,927,201	471,188,010	467,357,805	481,115,297
(c) Chartered Banks.....	58,669,512	65,998,749	73,067,015	69,491,629	59,205,090	61,970,089
(d) Other.....	707,177,166	692,559,835	697,941,318	696,184,494	670,660,016	671,277,064
Total.....	2,425,327	2,425,327	1,225,327	2,208,496	908,496	1,908,496
5. Liabilities, Sterling, U.S.A. currency.....	19,608,141	23,318,668	29,281,938	21,324,060	23,061,664	23,556,196
6. All other liabilities.....	1,903,191,413	1,897,421,292	1,912,764,449	1,907,499,480	1,882,587,702	1,884,033,038
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars....	2,425,327	2,425,327	1,225,327	2,208,496	908,496	1,908,496
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	2,425,327	2,425,327	1,225,327	2,208,496	908,496	1,908,496
2. Subsidiary coin.....	392,915	416,817	599,839	395,178	376,967	388,963
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government....						
(b) Provincial Governments....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities	1,141,460,681	1,136,477,569	1,152,917,680	1,136,086,593	1,088,296,948	1,068,017,390
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	720,318,242	720,419,162	718,304,376	724,875,455	743,890,521	744,655,590
(c) Other securities.....	15,000,000	15,000,000	15,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	23,000,000
Total.....	1,876,778,923	1,871,896,731	1,886,222,056	1,885,962,049	1,857,187,470	1,887,672,986
7. Bank Premises.....	2,465,392	2,465,392	2,465,485	2,465,485	2,465,485	2,465,485
8. All other assets.....	21,128,856	20,217,025	22,455,742	16,468,273	21,649,285	21,597,100
Total.....	1,903,191,413	1,897,421,292	1,912,764,449	1,907,499,480	1,882,587,702	1,884,033,038

47. MONEY SUPPLY

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Money Supply (M+M₁).....	7129-6	7232-6	7415-8	7612-8	7581-8	7545-4	7555-3	7592-7	7694-1	7894-6	7397-6	7439-2	7476-7
CIRCULATING MEDIA—													
Bank Notes in Circulation—													
Bank of Canada.....	1127-4	1147-5	1156-9	1161-1	1186-2	1138-6	1137-9	1153-2	1153-9	1148-1	1152-6	1153-7	1158-9
Chartered Banks.....	22-5	22-2	21-8	21-7	21-4	21-1	20-9	20-7	20-5	20-2	19-9	19-5	19-2
Notes in hands of public.....	1015-9	1016-1	1029-4	1042-4	1030-8	1016-7	1029-6	1026-6	1009-6	1026-0	1020-7	1008-2	1033-8
Subsidiary coin in hands of public	63-9	63-3	63-7	65-1	64-7	63-0	63-4	63-8	64-5	64-7	63-9	65-2	
Total Circulating Media in hands of public (M).....	1079-8	1079-5	1093-0	1107-5	1095-5	1079-7	1093-0	1090-4	1073-0	1090-5	1085-4	1072-1	1099-0
DEPOSITS—													
Deposits with Chartered Banks—													
Dominion Government.....	153-8	120-7	286-7	600-2	365-9	452-0	299-3	435-6	368-7	186-4	197-9	230-3	238-0
Provincial Government.....	124-3	127-2	121-2	119-8	126-0	161-3	140-2	137-3	183-9	143-6	124-1	125-0	115-3
Demand.....	2148-2	2265-3	2315-7	2181-8	2290-8	2086-6	2145-4	1996-7	2166-2	2053-3	2185-8	2125-6	2058-2
Notes.....	3468-7	3524-1	3476-7	3460-1	3469-3	3532-8	3586-3	3619-3	3637-3	3682-4	3643-8	3689-6	3774-0
Total.....	5892-1	6087-4	6200-9	6362-0	6252-0	6232-7	6171-3	6188-0	6356-1	6065-7	6151-6	6170-4	6135-3
Deposits with Bank of Canada—													
Dominion Government.....	69-1	27-4	36-6	63-9	60-5	150-1	215-7	150-8	195-7	179-4	105-0	124-1	133-6
Other.....	79-7	87-8	85-2	79-4	93-8	82-9	75-3	64-6	69-3	58-5	54-4	63-7	58-7
Total.....	148-7	115-2	121-9	143-3	154-3	233-0	291-0	224-4	265-0	237-8	160-0	187-7	192-2
Total Deposits (M₁).....	6040-8	6182-5	6322-7	6506-3	6406-3	6465-7	6462-2	6412-4	6621-1	6303-5	6311-6	6358-1	6377-8

IX. Finance—Continued
48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS AT END OF MONTH

Millions of Dollars

Classification	1946					1947							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada.....	134-04	153-58	149-30	140-36	176-86	143-04	129-16	147-28	164-82	142-37	151-75	165-05	144-38
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	521-13	511-34	538-56	579-51	565-47	533-32	493-61	536-26	542-57	477-65	474-43	468-30	514-94
Totals.....	655-17	664-92	687-86	719-88	742-33	676-36	622-77	683-55	707-39	620-02	626-18	633-36	659-32
SUNDRY ASSETS—													
Gold and coin.....	12-73	13-69	13-83	12-73	13-38	15-32	14-74	14-28	14-79	13-60	13-75	14-84	13-79
Foreign currency.....	95-66	97-07	96-39	95-22	92-90	96-49	95-28	99-71	101-84	102-23	123-40	126-02	130-32
Notes and Cheques on other banks.....	204-08	286-61	262-82	243-26	328-43	257-48	351-54	265-94	291-39	234-78	281-21	266-83	227-63
Balances at other Banks—													
United Kingdom banks.....	24-31	27-75	25-79	25-69	29-39	32-89	31-69	34-70	39-15	34-72	30-98	29-98	27-49
Other foreign banks.....	164-08	151-02	158-08	163-70	162-34	144-98	149-66	203-35	151-89	147-46	153-01	153-99	156-24
Canadian Chartered banks.....	2-43	2-68	2-16	4-19	2-35	2-33	1-66	2-65	2-31	2-70	2-53	2-82	2-26
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government.....	3,765-1	3,792-4	3,864-5	3915-6	3633-7	3710-2	3525-8	3576-7	3624-2	3477-3	3428-7	3386-7	3378-7
Canadian municipal.....	102-21	131-04	135-65	112-41	115-46	134-79	155-41	170-27	177-75	142-25	142-68	143-71	143-16
Foreign public.....	275-98	273-55	280-04	270-35	275-53	277-63	319-20	260-11	304-35	294-94	298-29	309-44	301-14
Other.....	192-60	178-37	190-61	197-22	207-19	246-60	263-76	232-11	242-19	247-36	280-27	270-30	285-51
Totals.....	4,335-9	4,375-9	4,470-8	4,495-6	4231-8	4569-1	4264-2	4239-2	4348-5	4161-8	4131-0	4110-2	4108-4
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada.....	98-31	90-69	97-29	115-86	135-48	134-38	154-80	120-80	97-02	81-36	106-30	98-52	82-24
Elsewhere.....	77-31	85-61	79-69	70-48	77-10	85-29	72-69	83-54	79-03	74-86	79-35	80-06	84-32
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada.....													
Prov. Governments.....	6-27	13-01	12-12	15-58	28-63	6-29	6-97	6-58	5-06	7-46	10-06	8-63	11-63
Municipalities, etc.....	33-41	34-23	27-16	26-98	24-80	26-94	30-54	41-85	42-07	33-74	31-67	36-95	43-54
Other.....	1209-71	1235-81	1301-65	1430-54	1463-80	1448-0	1468-3	1507-0	1581-2	1622-7	1667-3	1715-0	1749-6
Elsewhere than in Canada.....	148-42	159-93	164-53	167-55	177-95	180-61	190-19	187-69	200-49	207-22	190-55	183-76	183-34
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	0-92	0-94	0-95	0-92	0-94	0-94	0-96	0-93	0-95	0-99	1-01	1-07	1-13
Bank premises.....	65-52	65-78	64-22	63-78	64-22	64-69	65-27	65-75	65-96	67-39	69-03	69-70	70-30
Other real estate.....	1-69	1-69	1-32	0-86	0-85	0-81	0-79	0-66	0-79	0-79	0-94	0-78	0-76
Mortgages.....	1-45	1-41	1-51	1-69	1-65	1-62	1-60	1-68	1-53	1-49	1-41	1-40	1-39
Loans to controlled companies.....	10-61	10-57	10-40	10-37	10-31	10-68	10-63	11-08	11-05	10-99	10-94	11-01	10-97
Note circulation deposit.....	1-33	1-33	1-33	1-33	1-33	1-34	1-34	1-34	1-34	1-34	1-34	1-31	1-11
Letters of credit.....	188-13	182-15	187-63	200-49	212-90	205-10	208-24	220-70	220-84	215-35	211-97	217-31	223-61
Other assets.....	4-79	4-98	5-21	5-32	5-73	5-96	5-89	5-66	5-65	5-83	5-83	5-81	5-74
Total Assets.....	7,342-2	7,508-1	7,692-7	7,877-0	7798-6	7767-7	7750-6	7798-7	7970-3	7648-7	7749-7	7769-4	7795-2
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation.....	22-51	22-15	21-78	21-71	21-42	21-13	20-89	20-68	20-47	20-22	19-87	19-40	19-21
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion.....	153-83	120-70	286-65	600-17	365-93	451-96	299-33	435-63	368-74	186-38	197-87	230-31	238-03
Provincial.....	124-32	127-21	121-83	119-84	125-97	161-32	140-24	137-32	116-91	143-60	124-14	125-00	115-32
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada.....	2,148-2	2,265-3	2,315-7	2,181-8	2290-8	2086-0	2145-4	1995-7	2160-2	2053-3	2185-8	2125-6	2068-2
Time in Canada.....	3,465-7	3,524-1	3,476-7	3,460-1	3469-3	3532-8	3586-3	3619-3	3637-3	3682-4	3643-8	3689-5	3774-0
Foreign.....	704-07	710-12	714-96	700-88	716-03	724-08	779-67	797-34	789-25	755-96	777-23	778-21	777-49
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks.....	15-44	21-88	20-58	15-44	24-71	22-20	20-08	21-00	21-77	18-92	24-20	20-18	18-57
United Kingdom banks.....	32-33	35-16	31-48	31-09	32-78	25-50	24-09	30-65	29-84	37-87	35-08	35-58	39-38
Other banks.....	104-31	107-23	105-82	109-88	103-78	103-44	103-94	95-68	98-35	106-20	102-67	109-02	112-60
Total Deposit Liabilities.....	6,749-3	6,911-7	7,073-7	7,213-3	7129-3	7118-0	7099-6	7132-6	7295-3	6984-6	7090-8	7113-4	7133-6
of which: Canadian currency.....	5,935-0	6,091-9	6,245-2	6,403-3	6294-8	6270-7	6211-4	6231-6	6403-8	6124-8	6208-1	6229-3	6246-8
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable.....	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00
Letters of Credit.....	188-13	182-15	187-63	200-49	212-90	205-10	208-24	220-70	220-84	215-35	211-97	217-31	223-61
Other.....	4-16	3-76	5-58	5-15	5-88	2-26	2-50	2-87	2-68	3-18	3-14	3-16	3-46
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends.....	1-90	1-50	3-79	2-87	2-04	3-18	1-96	1-82	3-17	1-95	1-50	3-17	1-96
Reserve.....	136-75	136-75	151-75	176-75	176-75	176-50	176-50	176-50	176-75	176-75	176-75	176-75	176-75
Capital paid up.....	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-60	145-60	145-60	145-60	145-60	145-60	145-60	145-60
Total Liabilities.....	7,325-6	7,491-5	7,677-1	7866-88	7788-21	7757-3	7740-2	7788-3	7960-0	7638-3	7739-27	7759-0	7784-8
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits.....	5,897-6	5,973-3	6,099-7	6298-1	6198-5	6184-8	6289-7	6102-5	6233-0	6172-0	6178-2	6163-6	6195-6
Canadian cash reserve.....	681-5	659-4	677-4	718-1	695-5	711-3	685-1	670-7	691-3	676-6	648-4	641-7	644-5
Total public note circulation*	902-1	1,005-5	1,014-5	1,014-4	1030-0	999-7	1000-2	1012-6	1012-7	1005-0	1003-0	1002-9	1006-9
Daily Average Ratio:													
Cash to Deposits.....	11-6	11-0	11-1	11-4	11-2	11-5	10-9	11-0	11-1	11-0	10-5	10-4	10-4

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

48. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—Concluded

Index Number— (1935-39=100)	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Canadian deposits (daily average)...	253.2	256.5	261.9	270.4	266.1	265.5	270.0	262.0	267.6	265.0	265.3	264.6	266.0
Canadian cash re- serve (daily aver- age).....	283.2	274.1	281.5	298.5	289.5	295.6	284.7	278.8	287.3	281.2	269.5	266.7	267.9
Current loans in Canada.....	155.1	158.4	166.9	183.4	186.4	185.7	188.3	193.2	202.7	206.1	213.8	219.9	224.3
Total securities.....	319.7	322.6	329.6	331.5	312.0	322.1	314.4	312.6	320.6	306.9	304.6	303.0	302.9
Total public note cir- culation*.....	510.6	517.5	522.1	522.1	530.1	514.5	515.7	521.2	521.2	517.2	516.2	516.2	518.2

*Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

49. CHEQUES CASHED IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1946				1947								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Cheques Cash—													
MARTIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	60.5	80.1	76.0	72.3	70.2	59.8	67.3	63.4	70.6	122.8	83.4	65.7	75.9
Moncton.....	20.7	25.6	27.2	27.0	24.2	20.4	23.8	25.3	25.2	24.1	26.5	24.6	26.7
Saint John.....	34.4	38.8	43.4	40.3	41.7	36.9	39.0	44.3	45.6	42.3	42.0	38.6	39.1
Totals.....	115.7	144.4	146.6	139.6	136.1	117.1	130.1	132.9	144.5	189.2	151.9	128.9	141.7
QUEBEC													
Montreal.....	1,675.9	1,706.3	1,651.5	1,516.7	1883.3	1630.2	1716.1	1728.5	2048.3	1616.5	1786.4	1362.4	1504.9
Quebec.....	135.1	156.9	153.1	162.2	141.9	124.4	160.5	160.6	191.4	149.3	163.6	165.3	189.1
Sherbrooke.....	16.6	18.5	17.8	18.7	15.4	15.0	16.5	18.1	20.4	20.3	20.4	19.0	20.2
Totals.....	1,827.6	1,881.7	1,822.5	1,697.6	2040.6	1769.7	1893.1	1907.2	2260.1	1786.1	1970.5	1546.6	1714.2
ONTARIO													
Brandon.....	21.4	25.6	23.5	23.0	23.2	21.8	26.4	26.6	29.6	28.6	29.0	24.7	25.1
Chatham.....	14.4	15.5	18.7	21.7	19.3	20.7	22.2	15.9	19.4	18.5	18.7	18.0	18.6
Fort William.....	16.9	17.4	15.9	19.6	15.2	14.3	15.6	16.5	15.9	16.8	17.7	16.8	21.2
Hamilton.....	117.2	129.6	146.9	138.7	133.0	115.3	123.4	134.7	181.9	145.0	150.1	129.9	140.1
Kingston.....	17.0	18.5	20.2	20.9	18.4	13.9	15.3	17.3	19.6	18.3	17.9	16.4	17.1
Kitchener.....	25.3	31.0	35.9	33.2	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.9	37.9	34.0	35.3	33.2	33.9
London.....	64.3	72.0	80.3	74.6	81.0	70.4	78.5	76.2	90.2	85.4	87.8	82.4	79.9
Ottawa.....	545.3	498.5	336.5	499.9	243.8	389.1	253.2	479.4	476.0	285.6	254.9	252.8	311.2
Peterborough.....	16.2	18.2	18.6	19.2	17.0	16.0	16.6	18.1	20.7	19.9	21.8	19.4	19.5
St. Catharines.....	20.9	23.4	27.1	23.0	22.6	23.5	23.2	23.6	26.0	26.3	26.9	22.9	25.2
Sarnia.....	22.4	21.8	20.5	25.4	22.2	18.4	22.1	18.8	23.9	21.4	23.9	19.3	22.4
Sudbury.....	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.4	12.5	14.0	14.7	16.4	15.3	16.9	16.4	16.5
Toronto.....	1,548.8	1,589.6	1,704.1	1,649.1	1875.2	1713.7	1898.2	1631.3	1699.4	1598.5	1574.6	1332.4	1601.9
Windsor.....	74.7	75.9	78.5	82.4	78.0	75.7	88.0	85.9	104.1	88.9	101.5	90.0	93.5
Totals.....	2,515.0	2,532.0	2,541.6	2,642.3	2596.4	2339.2	2330.9	2593.9	2760.8	2402.6	2375.9	2074.7	2426.0
PRAIRIE PROVINCES													
Brandon.....	8.5	10.3	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	9.6	10.3	8.8	9.3	10.7
Calgary.....	128.9	171.9	174.2	145.1	140.2	112.6	128.0	139.4	148.3	173.9	160.0	140.0	145.3
Edmonton.....	101.8	102.1	108.4	107.8	96.7	90.4	104.6	101.6	107.4	129.6	117.8	111.3	84.9
Lethbridge.....	13.5	14.6	13.4	13.2	12.4	12.9	11.8	14.4	14.7	13.9	13.8	14.7	15.6
Medicine Hat.....	7.0	8.6	7.0	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.9	7.0	11.0
Moose Jaw.....	17.2	19.6	16.9	15.7	15.3	11.2	15.5	15.3	18.6	18.1	19.3	17.2	16.7
Prince Albert.....	8.3	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0	7.7	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.6	9.3	8.7
Regina.....	108.8	104.3	112.5	82.2	67.4	82.4	98.6	93.2	94.7	95.3	99.5	92.6	138.1
Saskatoon.....	29.6	34.0	33.3	31.6	27.9	22.7	27.5	31.5	35.3	32.9	32.3	33.6	37.2
Winnipeg.....	587.7	751.7	728.6	551.9	534.6	380.1	445.4	475.1	646.1	594.5	591.6	511.8	677.6
Totals.....	1,008.0	1,227.2	1,213.5	972.9	917.1	701.3	852.7	806.4	1091.5	1085.2	1060.7	947.2	1145.8
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
New Westminster.....	15.5	20.3	19.8	20.6	18.6	17.9	22.0	21.4	23.1	23.6	23.7	24.5	25.1
Vancouver.....	336.2	411.4	398.1	397.4	435.7	364.1	434.0	426.3	436.5	468.7	443.2	443.2	407.9
Victoria.....	69.5	75.6	69.4	64.8	71.3	87.3	74.2	65.2	74.7	64.2	72.6	72.1	73.6
Totals.....	424.2	507.2	487.3	482.8	525.6	469.4	530.3	512.8	594.3	512.3	565.0	538.9	506.6
Canada.....	5,896.5	6,312.6	6,311.5	5,935.2	6215.8	5596.7	5737.1	6043.2	6841.2	5975.4	6123.9	5523.6	5934.4

IX. Finance—Continued

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Sept., 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of Sept., 1947	April 1, 1947, to Sept. 30, 1947 (Sept. Unrevised)	April 1, 1946, to Sept. 30, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—				
ORDINARY REVENUE.				
Customs Import Duties.....	23,100,898	17,787,483	146,191,650	95,826,656
Excise Duties.....	17,661,619	17,865,139	95,495,380	95,454,153
Excise Taxes.....	50,620,692	46,480,659	279,884,870	249,172,691
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	91,513,363	90,926,405	721,274,370	729,193,243
Postal Revenue.....	5,000,000	5,993,762	33,898,061	30,493,763
Sundry.....	3,881,689	3,277,385	29,528,295	23,816,880
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	191,778,260	182,330,833	1,306,272,628	1,223,957,386
SPECIAL RECEIPTS.				
War Assets Corporation.....	6,853,558	13,522,401	26,644,467	105,387,529
Other.....	12,219,732	730,520	48,750,754	14,951,592
Grand Total.....	210,851,551	196,583,755	1,381,667,849	1,344,296,507
Disbursements—				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	1,446,414	1,185,957	6,968,909	5,914,246
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	43,947,329	61,939,203	179,974,359	202,553,901
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	17,323,531	17,772,640	80,324,827	57,412,684
Other Appropriations.....	1,311,430	1,372,573	14,255,282	12,160,150
Labour.....	3,109,698	1,991,915	16,932,483	11,041,291
Mines and Resources.....	2,031,178	1,704,094	10,933,792	8,337,064
National Health and Welfare—				
Family Allowances.....	21,900,969	20,123,347	130,769,837	119,779,678
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind (see also Demobilization and Reconversion Ex- penditure).....	420	295	9,254,317	8,750,854
Other Appropriations.....	473,670	616,195	2,319,817	2,217,983
National Revenue.....	3,008,126	2,441,817	15,656,978	13,069,154
Post Office.....	5,464,863	5,808,542	28,959,209	27,626,428
Public Works.....	3,042,743	2,353,414	13,655,075	10,071,355
Transport.....	2,182,504	2,295,304	11,061,091	9,376,110
Veterans Affairs.....	8,190,177	8,393,063	49,108,938	44,725,784
Other Departments.....	6,311,169	4,319,071	28,662,341	22,038,505
Total Ordinary.....	119,744,222	132,317,430	598,837,256	555,075,276
DEMILITARIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE (by Departments)				
Agriculture.....	4,690,518	7,510,071	17,939,787	39,420,117
Finance—				
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	3,944,104	7,072,795	23,934,296	34,015,596
Other Appropriations.....	2,693,821	2,773,490	14,761,348	14,883,251

IX. Finance—Concluded

50. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Sept., 1947 (Unrevised)	Month of Sept., 1946	April 1, 1947, to Sept. 30, 1947 (Sept. Unrevised)	April 1, 1946, to Sept. 30, 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Disbursements—Concluded				
DEMORILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE—Concluded				
Labour.....	873,068	2,876,223	4,932,289	12,074,111
Mines and Resources.....	230,611	Cr. 109,763	1,235,413	999,448
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)....	11,067,754	26,117,837	71,103,534	210,976,776
National Health and Welfare—				
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions, including Pensions to the Blind.....	91	75	2,442,546	2,320,994
Other Appropriations.....	5,487	5,452	75,637	44,951
Public Works.....	771,689	1,352,147	3,989,608	3,450,719
Reconstruction and Supply.....	837,083	4,830,586	21,360,020	37,622,053
Transport.....	450,087	886,134	1,798,510	4,412,697
Veterans Affairs.....	17,859,196	41,008,810	113,895,800	302,596,733
Other Departments.....	5,223,580	734,168	6,230,254	1,250,639
Total Demobilization and Reconversion..	48,647,090	95,053,325	283,699,042	664,068,085
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	2,377,075	821,546	6,391,090	3,580,063
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE.....	1,118,902	530,503	9,698,514	1,731,067
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminal Deficit....	58,000	116,000	406,000	406,000
OTHER CHARGES—				
Consolidated Deficit A. C-Misc.....			30,428	95,674
Grand Total Expenditures.....	171,945,289	228,843,804	899,062,330	1,224,956,165
Loans, Advances and Investments**—Net Increase or *Decrease—				
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Gov- ernments.....	47,275,533	58,772,466	207,552,188	322,908,458
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Govern- ments.....	*196,899	*208,497	*696,965	*1,139,842
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.	5,631,272	*868,728	13,214,099	21,124,130
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act...	3,716,985	6,358,096	15,651,441	23,007,856
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	6,596,179	4,244,068	*16,795,343	27,374,746
Miscellaneous Investments.....	403,374	60,636	19,424,678	7,147,977
Total Loans, Advances and Investments..	63,426,445	68,358,041	238,350,098	400,423,326

**Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

STATEMENT OF THE PUBLIC DEBT AND THE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE
DOMINION OF CANADA FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1947 AND 1946

COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEET

	1947	1946	1947	1946
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
LIABILITIES				
Floating Debt—				
Matured Funded Debt Outstanding.....	17,438,728 48	22,590,343 75		
Stock and other obligations payable on demand.....	235,806,136 80	649,202 66		
Interest due and outstanding.....	73,381,697 82	59,032,775 45		
Outstanding cheques and warrants.....	74,747,615 41	94,569,502 64		
Post Office Account.....	8,913,182 64	5,552,650 60		
			410,287,361 15	182,394,475 10
Deposit and Trust Accounts—				
Post Office Savings Bank.....	35,764,512 33	35,537,214 78		
Bank Circulation Redemption Fund.....	1,331,557 85	1,688,719 91		
Minister of Finance Securities Custody Account (contra).....		1,025,000,000 00		
Miscellaneous.....	138,341,452 44	304,152,427 29		
			175,437,522 62	1,366,378,361 95
Insurance, Pension and Guaranty Accounts—				
Government Annuities.....	357,161,953 00	237,492,656 00		
Insurance and Guaranty Funds.....	66,062,740 76	73,217,952 15		
Pension and Retirement Funds.....	103,618,796 11	97,282,929 86		
			526,843,489 87	457,993,538 01
Deferred Credits.....			9,297,211 75	25,348,721 70
Sundry Suspense Accounts.....			19,382,550 02	66,491,898 88
Province Debt Accounts.....			11,919,998 64	11,919,968 64
Reserve for certain contingent liabilities.....			3,127,454 45	42,141,453 45
Funded Debt Unmatured—				
Payable in Canada—				
Bonds, Deposit Certificates, Treasury Bills and Notes.....	15,838,886,771 67	16,101,597,098 90		
Refundable Portion of Personal Income Tax and Excess Profits Tax (estimated).....	543,458,799 83	515,736,835 92		
	16,382,345,571 50	16,617,333,934 82		
Payable in London.....	11,554,610 07	11,843,830 59		
Payable in New York.....	148,000,000 00	178,000,000 00		
			16,541,900,181 57	16,807,177,765 41
			17,698,195,740 07	18,950,846,183 14
ASSETS				
Cash, including investment in the Foreign Exchange Control Board and holdings in the Securities Investment Account.....			1,630,912,379 10	2,510,151,000 26
Departmental Working Capital Advances.....			8,574,306 39	9,327,052 13
Loans and Advances—				
To Railway and Steamship Companies.....	679,007,738 81	699,528,379 00		
To Sundry Government Agencies.....	265,893,560 98	275,657,064 25		
To Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	171,373,972 75	173,903,893 75		
To United Kingdom and Other Governments.....	1,404,077,736 28	817,311,424 54		
Miscellaneous.....	8,641,592 79	19,513,724 17		
			2,588,994,601 61	1,985,914,485 71
Investments—				
Bank of Canada—Capital Stock.....	5,920,000 00	5,920,000 00		
Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation—Capital Advances.....	25,000,000 00	25,000,000 00		
Canadian Farm Loan Board—Advances				
and Capital Stock.....	21,022,882 00	21,623,227 00		
Balances receivable under Agreements of Sale of Crown Assets.....	13,502,693 87			
Canada's subscription to capital of—				
International Monetary Fund.....	300,003,150 00	33,150 00		
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.....	48,785,750 00	35,912 50		
Miscellaneous.....	57,744,344 02	10,560,724 07		
			471,978,819 89	63,173,013 57
Province Debt Accounts.....			2,296,151 87	2,296,151 87
Deferred Charges—Unamortized Discounts and Commissions on Loans.....			81,984,023 59	92,551,071 04
Sundry Suspense Accounts.....			19,367,775 49	27,959 35
Minister of Finance Securities Custody Account (contra).....				1,025,000,000 00
Total Active Assets.....			4,804,108,051 94	5,688,440,733 93
Less—Reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets.....			—153,668,860 34	—150,000,000 00
Net Debt represented by—			4,650,439,191 60	5,538,440,733 93
Non-active Assets—				
Capital Expenditures.....	1,019,991,682 40	1,008,901,211 95		
Other.....	874,408,542 86	578,163,181 75		
Consolidated Deficit Account.....	11,453,361,323 21	11,836,341,055 51	13,047,750,548 47	13,421,405,449 21
			17,698,195,740 07	18,950,846,183 14

REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1946-47		1945-46	
	\$	cts.	\$	cts.
ORDINARY REVENUE				
Tax Revenues—				
Customs import duties—net.....	237,355,396	95	128,876,810	73
Excise duties—				
Spirits, malt, etc.....	97,820,367	72	91,274,182	51
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....	101,162,512	65	98,228,090	33
Licences.....	39,690	00	38,692	00
	199,022,570	37	189,540,964	84
Less refunds.....	2,978,753	90	2,514,646	72
	196,043,816	47	186,726,318	12
Excise taxes—				
Sales.....	328,073,094	96	326,252,798	04
Manufacturers.....				
Automobiles, rubber tires and tubes.....	15,339,867	01	6,700,703	95
Gasoline.....	36,220,057	43	29,836,190	69
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....	76,318,253	15	70,228,399	35
Cigarette papers and tubes.....	6,943,362	59	4,645,373	88
Beverages.....	18,634,919	26	16,657,175	52
Matches and lighters.....	4,088,302	65	3,674,421	54
Sugar.....	11,339,228	58	9,974,439	10
Toilet preparations and soap.....	7,521,305	58	7,107,274	38
Electric and gas appliances.....	7,125	93	1,272,114	91
Phonographs, radios and tubes.....	2,525,834	27	645,648	60
Furs.....	3,102,193	14	4,976,131	77
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....	5,709,722	76	4,710,800	58
Candy and chewing gum.....	13,276,698	00	11,903,664	61
Wines.....	2,393,717	80	6,833,129	70
Sundry.....	5,109,020	95	3,811,186	60
Amusements.....	14,551,637	33	13,387,340	55
Tax on pari-mutuel bets.....	2,510,211	89	2,187,968	89
Special excise on importations.....	1,184,944	72	787,463	74
Transportation and communication.....	27,930,562	14	26,893,390	53
Stamps.....	16,271,890	91	14,813,622	38
Retail Purchase Tax.....	8,165,293	35	6,833,129	70
Licences, interest and miscellaneous.....	313,304	56	301,744	99
War Exchange Tax.....	338,408	96	41,198,213	05
	608,868,828	25	610,915,316	00
Less refunds.....	29,845,227	66	114,005,355	08
	579,023,600	59	496,909,960	92
Income Tax—				
Individuals.....	694,530,145	66	691,586,113	84
Less estimated refundable portion.....	24,000,000	00	5,000,000	00
	670,530,145	66	686,586,113	84
Corporations.....	238,791,953	44	217,833,540	13
Dividends, interest, etc.....	28,428,142	90	26,823,893	74
Rents and Royalties.....	1,708,002	45	1,485,725	64
	939,458,244	45	932,729,273	35
Excess profits tax.....	448,687,443	41	494,196,483	22
Less estimated refundable portion.....	6,200,000	00	67,500,000	00
	442,487,443	41	426,696,483	22
Succession Duties.....	23,576,070	73	21,447,573	40
Taxes on Banks, Insurance Companies, etc.—				
Chartered Banks—note circulation.....	220,555	45	270,061	68
Insurance Companies.....	8,796,539	23	7,950,552	33
Miscellaneous.....	689,645	42	751,352	92
Total revenue from taxes.....	2,427,661,312	70	2,202,358,386	67
Non-tax Revenues—				
Post Office Receipts.....	72,978,338	68	68,613,113	36
Return on investments.....	69,438,879	57	70,930,520	13
Bullion and coinage.....	2,007,866	64	4,964,034	25
Privileges, Licences and Permits.....	4,088,962	36	3,811,413	75
Proceeds from sales.....	2,285,750	83	2,336,175	92
Services and Service Fees.....	7,574,370	15	7,780,552	66
Refunds of previous years' expenditure.....	697,737	06	618,463	21
Miscellaneous.....	1,707,676	05	1,775,087	95
Total non-tax revenue.....	160,869,581	94	160,803,467	24
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	2,588,530,894	64	2,363,161,853	91

REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Continued

	1946-47	1945-46
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
SPECIAL RECEIPTS AND OTHER CREDITS		
To Consolidated Deficit Account—		
Refunds of previous years' special expenditure.....	9,579 25	20,363 32
Refunds of previous years' war and demobilization expenditure.....	181,401,840 04	496,100,729 41
Miscellaneous war, demobilization and reconversion revenue.....	37,493,187 50	87,883,508 64
Sale of surplus war assets.....	184,298,863 94	42,631,916 20
Donations and gifts to the Crown.....	169,638 51	160,825 48
Transfers from War Damage Insurance Special Accounts.....	9,570,570 49	
Canadian Wheat Board—Surplus in 1943 flaxseed account.....	1,761,618 55	
Canadian National Railways—		
Net credit due to increase in Canadian National Railways Securities Trust		
Stock (contra).....		22,631,041 47
Asset value of property disposed of under purchase agreements.....	2,053,289 11	173,660 45
	416,758,276 39	649,602,044 97
Capital Accounts—		
Refunds of previous years' expenditures.....	100,776 87	375,643 41
Non-active Accounts—		
National Harbours Board—		
Reduction in indebtedness.....	9,600 00	96 39
Canadian National (West Indies) Steamships, Ltd.—		
Reduction in indebtedness.....	1,105,164 35	
Canadian National Railways Securities Trust Stock—		
Reduction in book value of the capital stock due to capital loss on retirement		
of rolling stock equipment for calendar year 1946 written off to Consoli-		
dated Deficit Account.....	1,307,952 35	
Seed Grain and relief accounts, Department of Mines and Resources, write-down		
to Consolidated Deficit Account.....	54,648 82	45,435 70
Total Special Receipts and Other Credits.....	419,345,418 48	650,023,220 47
Grand Total Revenue.....	3,007,876,313 12	3,013,185,074 38
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE		
Public Debt Charges—		
Interest on Public Debt.....	464,394,876 28	409,134,501 56
Annual amortization of bond discounts and commissions.....	10,830,012 69	14,933,218 21
Servicing of Public Debt.....	677,972 12	6,170,421 80
Cost of Loan Flotations.....	1,308,955 01	7,377,501 52
Total Public Debt Charges.....	477,211,816 08	437,615,643 09
Subsidies to Provinces.....	14,382,750 02	14,446,629 22
Compensation to Provinces under Dominion-Provincial Taxation Agreements—		
Re Income and Corporation Taxes.....	94,380,510 18	94,342,670 28
Re guarantee of gasoline tax revenues.....	9,172,317 18	3,709,098 36
Premium, Discount and Exchange.....	12,700,700 15	14,733,764 37
Finance—General Expenditure.....	13,300,122 90	10,846,716 83
Agriculture.....	10,318,960 07	10,318,960 07
Justice, including Penitentiaries.....	6,999,650 24	6,106,031 32
Unemployment Insurance Act, administration and Government's contribution.....	22,096,042 15	18,698,742 81
Mines and Resources.....	18,421,095 35	11,469,089 31
National Defence.....	253,127 14	126,543 40
National Health and Welfare—		
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to Blind Persons.....	35,927,514 20	33,715,092 01
Family Allowances.....	245,140,531 59	172,632,146 98
Other.....	8,616,691 85	7,239,559 89
National Revenue.....	28,551,183 29	22,630,174 76
Post Office.....	64,213,049 78	57,720,645 67
Public Works.....	26,359,878 19	16,283,531 12
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	8,604,309 06	7,283,610 30
Trade and Commerce.....	10,876,623 04	7,849,322 64
Transport.....	21,687,640 14	18,266,555 33
Veterans' Affairs.....	93,304,686 56	72,849,231 97
Other Departments.....	23,432,508 04	23,455,259 08
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,236,234,650 13	1,061,902,118 50
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE		
Public Works.....	8,546,096 90	2,194,999 12
Railways.....	2,654,150 12	2,313,241 03
Total Capital Expenditure.....	11,200,247 02	4,508,240 15

REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	1946-47	1945-46
	\$ cts	\$ cts.
WAR, DEMOBILIZATION AND RECONVERSION EXPENDITURE		
National Defence—Army.....	222,007,167 39	949,878,204 36
Navy.....	64,926,829 20	241,759,031 69
Air.....	100,424,870 39	524,329,795 43
Reconstruction and Supply.....	147,150,104 01	275,907,476 25
Mutual Aid (excluding UNRRA).....		766,862,495 53
Canada's contribution to UNRRA.....		142,851,746 03
Military Relief.....		34,463,198 78
Agriculture.....	71,115,802 26	82,977,793 64
Finance—Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	102,067,562 11	113,018,546 62
Other.....	34,817,820 07	31,252,846 08
Labour.....	32,680,552 58	22,869,119 92
Mines and Resources.....	9,497,955 73	9,475,266 61
National Health and Welfare.....	9,673,738 48	11,237,537 14
National War Services.....	28,688 69	14,244,839 65
Public Works.....	3,650,790 42	6,204,871 47
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	1,895,780 31	4,775,387 80
Trade and Commerce.....	681,988 44	1,772,139 63
Transport.....	9,722,761 06	15,012,846 33
Veterans Affairs.....	508,438,547 00	328,359,040 25
Other Departments.....	3,064,743 16	4,107,059 89
Write-off of Air Training Plan Loans and Advances as per United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act, 1946.....		425,000,000 00
Total War, Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure.....	1,314,798,107 16	4,002,946,197 25
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE		
Relief and other projects.....	4,433,402 70	4,970,177 49
Prairie Farm Assistance Act, 1939—		
Administration.....	333,014 41	327,418 54
Advances to Prairie Farm Emergency Fund.....	6,597,502 33	12,051,805 62
Canadian Wheat Board—Deficits in certain accounts pursuant to guarantees given by the Government of Canada.....	20,562,264 11	
Total Special Expenditure.....	31,926,183 55	17,358,461 65
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES		
Net Income Deficits for calendar years, 1946 and 1945—		
Canadian National Railways.....	5,961,570 49	
Prince Edward Island Car Ferry and Terminals.....	887,964 25	687,800 44
National Harbours Board.....	114,601 55	85,559 07
Total Losses charged to Consolidated Deficit Account.....	9,964,136 29	773,659 51
Loans and Advances Non-active—		
National Harbours Board.....	717,726 63	559,757 55
Total Government Owned Enterprises.....	10,681,862 92	1,333,417 06
OTHER CHARGES		
Write-down of Active and Non-active assets to Consolidated Deficit Account—		
Reduction of Soldier and General Land Settlement Loans.....	231,628 90	35,516 80
Reduction of Veterans' Land Act Loans.....	128,507 32	
Cancellation of Canadian Farm Loan Board Capital Stock.....	346 00	962 00
Reduction in Stock Grain and Relief Accounts—		
Department of Mines and Resources.....	54,648 82	45,435 70
Reduction in Dominion's equity in Canadian National Railways as reflected in the C.N.R. Securities Trust Stock due to capital loss on retirement of rolling stock equipment.....	1,307,952 35	
Provision for reserve for conditional benefits under the Veterans Land Act, 1942.....	2,663,279 21	464,175 24
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of Active Assets.....	25,000,000 00	25,000,000 00
	29,386,361 60	25,546,089 74
Non-active Accounts—		
Canadian National Railways Securities Trust Stock—		
Change in Dominion's equity in the Canadian National Railways for the calendar year 1946—		
Increase due to surplus earnings.....		24,750,136 00
Decrease due to capital loss on abandonments.....		—2,125,088 53
Total (contra).....		22,625,047 47
Total Other Charges.....	29,386,361 60	48,177,131 21
Grand Total Expenditure.....	2,634,227,412 38	5,138,228,505 82
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure or Decrease in Net Debt.....	373,648,900 74	
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue or Increase in Net Debt.....		2,125,043,431 44

CERTIFIED CORRECT.

W. E. HUNTER,

Chief Dominion Bookkeeper.

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, OTTAWA,

September 23, 1947.

W. C. CLARK,

Deputy Minister of Finance.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED OCTOBER 16, 1947

Population.—

Census of Canada, 1941. Volume VIII, AGRICULTURE, Part I, (Eng. and French) 27+848 p., \$2.00. AGRICULTURE, Part II, (Eng. and French) 27+888 p., \$2.00.

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. MANITOBA MOTHER TONGUE, Population 7-054-6, Sept. 25, 1947. (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA, YEARS OF SCHOOLING, Population 7-055-6, Oct. 8, 1947. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. BRANDON, MANITOBA, Housing Characteristics, 1946. HOUSING 7-503-0. Sept. 18, 1947. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA, EARNINGS, EMPLOYMENT and UNEMPLOYMENT of Wage-Earners for Census Divisions, Rural and Urban. OCCUPATIONS, EARNINGS, and EMPLOYMENT 7-603-6, Sept. 19, 1947. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA, AREA, PRODUCTION and VALUE of FIELD CROPS, 1945. AGRICULTURE 7-370-6, Sept. 26, 1947. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN, AREA, PRODUCTION and VALUE of FIELD CROPS, 1945. AGRICULTURE 7-370-7, Oct. 3, 1947. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: AREA, PRODUCTION and VALUE of FIELD CROPS, 1945. AGRICULTURE 7-370-8, Oct. 10, 1947. (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents.

POPULATION OF CANADA BY PROVINCES, 1911-1947. Estimated for Intercensal Years. (Eng. and French) 1 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

THE FUR FARMS, 1945 (Eng. and French) 33 p., 25 cents. LIVESTOCK SURVEY, June 1, 1947. 2 p., 10 cents. TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT, Sept. 23, 1947. C.R. No. 24, 1947 (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents per copy. \$2.00 per year.

SECOND ESTIMATE OF THE LATE-SOWN CROPS, ROOTS and POTATOES, Oct. 10, 1947. C.R. No. 25, 1946-47, 3 p., 10 cents per copy, \$2.00 per year. FRUIT and CROP REPORT, Sept. 29, 1947. 2 p., 10 cents per copy, \$1.00 per year. FARM WAGES IN CANADA. Farm Wage Rates, Aug. 15, 1945, 1946 and 1947. 1 p., 10 cents per copy.

Fisheries and Animal Products.—

THE FISHERIES OF BRITISH COLUMBIA, advance report, 1946. 12-1029. 12 p., 10 cents. SLAUGHTERING and MEAT PACKING and SAUSAGE CASINGS, 1945. 12-1310. 34 p., 25 cents.

Mining.—

THE MICA MINING INDUSTRY, 1945. A65-12-9-47. 5 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—

THE AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946. A5-12-9-47. 9 p., 25 cents. Preliminary report on the ELECTRICAL APPARATUS and SUPPLIES INDUSTRY,

1946. A6-7-10-47. 1 p., 10 cents. CONSUMPTION OF PETROLEUM FUELS IN CANADA, 1945. A58-21-8-47. 6 p., 25 cents. THE PRIMARY IRON and STEEL INDUSTRY, 1945. (Including Pig Iron, Ferro-Alloys, Steel Ingots and Steel Castings, Rolled Iron and Steel Products) A61-27-8-47. 22 p., 25 cents. THE MACHINE SHOPS INDUSTRY, 1945. A62-29-8-47. 12 p., 15 cents. THE MISCELLANEOUS NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1945. A63-12-9-47. 4 p., 15 cents. THE BRASS and COPPER PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1945. A64-15-9-47. 9 p., 25 cents. THE PAPER BOX and BAG INDUSTRY, 1945. 13-1520 (Eng. and French) 14 p., 25 cents. ADVANCE REPORT ON THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1945. 14-110 (Eng. and French) 23 p., 25 cents. THE ARTIFICIAL and REAL SILK INDUSTRY, 1945. 14-1640. 14 p., 25 cents. THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, 1944. 14-1630. 38 p., 35 cents. THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS and FABRIC GLOVE and MITTEN INDUSTRIES, 1944. 14-1650. 30 p., 25 cents.

Business Statistics.—

SURVEY OF PRODUCTION IN CANADA, 1940-1945. DBS 3-1040, 1945. 21 p., 25 cents.

External Trade.—

TRADE OF CANADA, year ended December 31, 1946, Volume I. Summary and Analytical Tables, compiled from records supplied by the Department of National Revenue. DBS 10-1010 (Eng. and French) 291 p., \$2.00.

Transportation and Public Utilities.—

SHIPPING REPORT, year ended December 31, 1946. 20-1600. 115 p., 25 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

FARM IMPLEMENT and EQUIPMENT SALES, 1946. 16-1030. 22 p., 25 cents. NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES and MOTOR VEHICLE FINANCING, 1946. 16-1100. Series, 1946. No. 2, 26 p., 25 cents. ADVERTISING AGENCIES, 1946. 16-1130. 2 p., 10 cents.

Public Finance.—

FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS, 1945. (Fiscal year ending nearest December 31, 1945) DBS 11-1100. 59 p., 25 cents.

Labour, Unemployment and Earnings.—

EMPLOYMENT and PAYROLLS IN CANADA, 1946. Report 9-1020. 4+100 p., \$1.00 a year.

LABOUR FORCE BULLETIN No. 6, August 1947. (Eng. and French) 21 p., 25 cents. (Serial irregular).

Education Statistics.—

LIST OF PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN CANADA (Academic, Technical and Commercial) Education Bulletin No. 3, 1947. 8-7020. (Eng. and French) 21 p., 50 cents.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The Daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Births, deaths and marriages registered in cities.

AGRICULTURE.—The wheat situation. Milling Statistics. Cold Storage holdings of meat and lard. Dairy review. Cold storage holdings of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of butter, cheese and eggs. Storage stocks of fruit and vegetables. Sugar Report.

FISHERIES.—Cold storage holdings of fish.

MINING.—Leading minerals. Gold, copper-nickel, silver-lead-zinc. Clay products and petroleum and natural gas. Asbestos. Cement. Salt. Coal and Coke.

MANUFACTURES.—Boots and shoe production. Asphalt roofing production. Asphalt roofing sales. Pig iron, steel and ferro-alloys. Steel ingots. Steel wire. Nails, tacks and staples. Wire fencing. Non-ferrous scrap metal, dealers' report. Ingot makers' report on non-ferrous scrap metal and secondary non-ferrous ingot. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Radio receiving sets. Domestic washing machines. Domestic-type electric refrigerators. Refined petroleum products. Sales of manufactured and natural gas. Products made from Canadian clays. Rock wool. Concrete building blocks and cement pipe. Paints, varnishes and lacquers.

CONSTRUCTION.—Building permits.

EXTERNAL TRADE.—Trade of Canada (Totals). Exports by principal commodities and by principal countries. Imports by principal commodities and by principal countries. Exports of Canadian produce. Imports entered for consumption. Nos. 101, 102, Imports of Milk and its products and eggs; No. 103, Imports of Rubber; No. 104, Exports of Rubber and Insulated Wire Cable; Nos. 111, 112, Imports of Paints and Varnishes; No. 113, Imports of Lumber; No. 114, Exports of Lumber; No. 117, Imports of Farm Machinery and Implements; No. 118, Exports of Farm Implements and Machinery; No. 119, Imports

of Pulp, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 120, Exports of Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Paper; No. 123, Exports and Imports of Tobacco; No. 203, Imports and Exports of Coffee and Tea; No. 204, Imports and Exports of Hides and Skins; No. 207, Imports of Stoves, Sheet Metal Products and Refrigerators; No. 208, Imports and Exports of Vegetable Oils; No. 209, Imports and Exports of Fertilizers; No. 210, Imports and Exports of Wire and Iron and Steel.

Sales and Purchases of Securities between Canada and other Countries. Highway Traffic at Canadian Border Points by Ports.

INTERNAL TRADE.—Indexes of Wholesale Sales. Indexes of Retail Sales. Indexes of Country General Store Sales. Current Trends in Food Distribution. Financing of Motor Vehicle Sales. Stocks of Raw Hides and Skins in Canada. Departmental Store Sales.

LABOUR AND PRICES.—Price movements in Canada (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Employment and Payrolls. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.—Railway Revenues, Expenses, Incomes and Operating Statistics. Freight Traffic of Railways. Output of Central Electric Stations. Civil Aviation Operating Statistics.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Cheques cashed against Individual Accounts at the Clearing House Centres of Canada and the Money Supply. Monthly Review of Business Statistics.

GENERAL.—A Fact a Day about Canada.

Quarterly Reports.—

VITAL STATISTICS.—Preliminary Report on Vital Statistics of Canada.

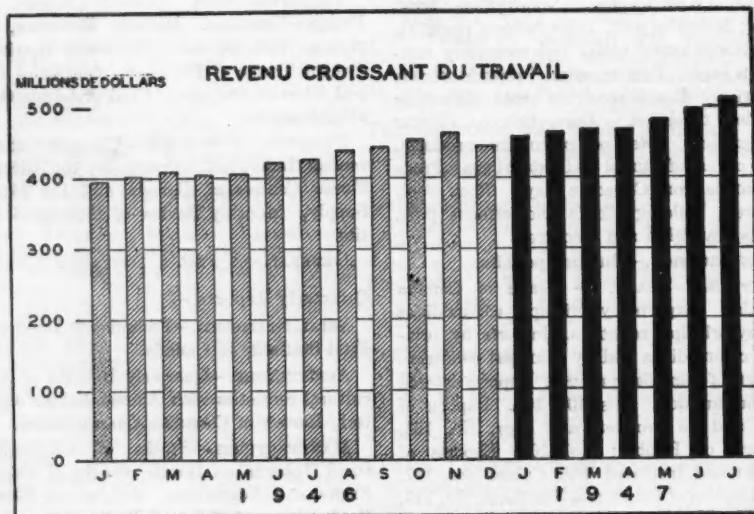
AGRICULTURE.—Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics with Annual Index. Quarterly Review of Canadian Coarse Grains.

MANUFACTURES.—Stocks of Unmanufactured Tobacco on Hand. Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables. Galvanized Sheets. Production and Sales of Radio Sets. Sales of Storage Batteries.

INTERNAL TRADE.—New motor vehicle sales.

BUSINESS STATISTICS.—Commercial failures.

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